ESTABLISHED 1887

West Germans Give Kohl Landslide Victory; France's Leftist Parties Slip in Local Contests



Australia's Prime Minister-elect Robert Hawke and his wife, Hazel, after Mr. Hawke claimed an election victory.

Labor Easily Defeats Australian Coalition; Hawke Vows Caution

lian territory...

and time in 34 years. The previous

Mr. Hawke said at his news con-

ference Saturday night that Labor's

large margin of victory represented

"a clear mandate." Overall, sup-

port for Labor rose 5 to 6 percent

from the last election, in 1980,

The only region where Labor

support decreased was Tasmania,

that the dam would not be built.

which the Liberals won.

ters."

By Richard Bernstein the Sinai peacekeeping force and has supported resuming economic New York Times Service CANBERRA Australia — Australia's voters have decisively rejected the government of Prime signs that it opposes into power a Labor Party of three U.S. opposes that the government headed by Robert it objected to the ports, by U.S. nav

Mr. Fraser formally resigned Sunday With about 90 percent of the votes from Saturday's election counted, Labor had 71 seats in the 125-seat House of Representatives and Mr. Fraser's coalition had 50. Mr. Hawke, who will assume the

position of prime minister early next week, said in a televised news Australia's next leader, Robert Hawke, is an unusual figure, diffi-cult to categorize. Page 2.

conference that he would move slowly and prudently to implement the Labor Party program.
"I commit myself, I commit our

government, to undertaking from on some specific issues both sides this moment the task of national reconciliation," he said. "We have a magnificent country. If we all With its victory Saturday, the work together, we can see, I be-beve, no bounds to what we can ment in Australia for only the sec-

Asked what could be expected in Labor prime minister was Gough the first few months of his govern- Whitlam, who, after three years in ment, he said: "We're not going to power, was defeated by Mr. Fraser move quickly. I believe that what in 1975. the people of Australia want from the incoming government is calmness, a sense of assuredness."

During the campaign, Mr. flawke, a former top union official who became leader of the opposition only four weeks ago, promised to increase government spending for joh creation, in enhance welfare

benefits and to cut taxes. . The likely head of Treasury Min-istry under Labor. Paul Keating. predicted that within six months the new government would have made "substantial invoads into. both inflation and memploy-

With inflation at 11 percent and unemployment more than 10 percent, it was Australia's economy that, in the view of analysts, gave
Labor much of its edge over Mr.
Fraser's Liberal-National Party co-

Foreign affairs were not dis-cussed much during the campaign and the Labor government was not expected in attempt major changes

A moderate who has been very entical of the Soviet Union, Mr. Hawke has indicated that he would maintain Australia's close ties, including its defense treaty, with the

United States. But the Labor Party platform adopted last year, and various statements by parry leaders, indi-cate that a Labor government will diverge from the United States on

The party has called for gradually ending exports of uranium ore. Australia, which has roughly 25 percent of the non-Communist *orld's proven reserves of tiraniım, began a feasibility study lası ear with a European consortium m building a uranium enrichment plant. That project is given little hance under Mr. Hawke's govern-

The Labor Party has also oprosed Australia's participation in

A 'Warning' To Socialists Seen in Vote

PARIS - Center-right candidates scored sweeping gains in the first round of France's municipal elections Sunday, defeating incum-bent Socialist and Communist officials, including some ministers in the cabinet of President François Mitterrand.

conquering many of the large cities and towns that they lost to the left in the last municipal elections, in

rise by the right and backward slippage by the majority," said Lionel Jospin, first secretary of the Social-ist Party. According to early esti-mates, Mr. Jospin lost his own seat

Paris, won 50.05 percent.

Jean Lecannet, head of the Union for French Democracy, a centrist alliance, noted that a total of five cabinet ministers had been deaid to Vietnam, in direct conflict feated in the first round, including Jean Laurain, minister of veteran affairs; Jean Le Garrec, minister-delegate in charge of employment issues: Andre Henry, minister of However, the party has given no riowever, the party has given no signs that it opposes the existence of three U.S. Australian space communications facilities, nor has it objected to the use of Australian ports by U.S. naval vessels or the training of B-52 pilots over Australian territory. lessee, Edwige Avice minister de legate for lessure and youth, and Louis Mexandeau, minister of

During the campaign, William Hayden, the Labor minister re-"We are part of the association of Western nations." He added, ensured the association of Western nations. He added, ensured the association of cabinet restautiling, Mr. Less the question of cabinet reshuffling, Mr. Less the question of cabinet reshuffling, Mr. Less the question of cabinet reshuffling. Mr. Less the question of cabinet reshuffling.

room for Australia to be more as- canuel said. views it puts on a range of mat-Asked before the election what the consequences of a Labor victory would be for U.S. relations with Australia, a U.S. Embassy official said, "We wouldn't expect any ma-jor change in the relationship, but

> would trigger a cabinet reshuffling. Center-right candidates won an absolute majority in 21 cities and towns with populations of over 30,000, according to early estimates. The computer-based predictions appeared in put the opposition in a strong position for win-ning back most large cities won by

where Labor opposes the building of a hydroelectric dam on the Franklin River. The dam is supported by most Tasmanians but was vigorously opposed during the campaign by environmentalist Mr. Hawke said Saturday night

Projections and early results Sunday evening indicated that con-servatives and centrists were re-

as municipal councillor from the 18th district of Paris.

Mr. Jospin, according to the projections, obtained 37.1 percent of the vote, while Alain Juppé, a supporter of Mayor Jacques Chirae of Paris.

Although incomplete results from larger cities showed that the shift was not so sharp as had been predicted earlier, Mr. Chirac, who is laying claim to leadership of the center-right opposition, Sunday evening termed the results "an une-quivocal warning" to the Socialist government about their present policies.

posts and telecommunications. Culture Minister Jacques Lang was also defeated, according to later re-

Manroy will be among cabinet officers facing runoffs next week, along with Interior Minister Gaston Defferre, who is mayor of Marseilles and a close adviser and friend of Mr. Mitterrand, and Finance Minister Jacques Delors,

who ran in a Paris suburb. Under the traditional French practice of multiple office-holding, are going to have to work harder at politicians who lose municipal seats are not required to give up their national positions. But political pressures can lead to the resignations of those who do worse than expected, and there has been widespread speculation in recent weeks that a severe defeat for the left

the left in the municipal elections

Candidates of the neo-Gaullist party Rally for the Republic, led by Mr. Chirac, won in Reims, Brest, Nantes and Grenoble, defeating incumbents from the So-cialist and Communist parties. Strong opposition among Catholic (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)



Chancellor Helmut Kohl was all smiles Sunday after his election victory.

3 Central American Nations Plan

American relations.

President Luis Alberto Monge of

was unwise" to have allowed Thomas O. Enders, the U.S. assist-

ant secretary of state for inter-American affairs, to participate in

the October meeting. An aide to Mr. Monge said Mr. Enders's pres-

ence "contributed to a distortion"

The October meeting included

only democratically elected govern-

ments, excluding those of Guate-

mala, whose president. General

Efrain Rios Montt, took control af-

ter a military coup last March, and

of Nicaragua, whose leftist Sandin-

ist government seized power after

overthrowing Anastasio Somoza in

The meeting came to be viewed, particularly by Nicaragua and its

supporters, as part of a U.S. effort in isolate the Sandinists from the

rest of Central America. It also an-

gered Mexico and Venezuela,

which were promoting their own

meeting and declined to partici-

One result of the October meet-

ing was a document repeating the

of the meeting's purpose.



Petra Kelly, a leader of the Greens, which won seats in parliament for the first time.

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica - Three

Central American governments are

planning a meeting to discuss ways

of hringing peace to the region and have decided not to invite the Unit-

ed States, according to government

A Costa Rican official said Sat-

urday that it was hoped the meet-

ing could he held within a few

weeks to take advantage of a

"lowering of tensions" that could

follow Pope John Paul II's visit.

The session would be held in a neu-

tral country, possibly the Domini-can Republic.

The meeting, which is being or-

ganized by Costa Rica with the help of Honduras and El Salvador,

would seek to "break the impasse"

over methods to achieve peace by

reviewing previous initiatives since

1980, a ranking Costa Rican offi-

cial said. It would then determine

"elements of consensus" that might

If the meeting goes as planned, it would include as key participants

the foreign ministers of Costa Rica,

Honduras, El Salvador, Nicaragua

and Guatemala, as well as observ-

ers from Panama, Mexico, Vene-zuela, Colombia. Belize, Jamaica

But the conference would specif-

ically exclude the United States,

and the Dominican Republic.

be pursued.



Hans-Dietrich Genscher, whose F. Democrats lost seats in the Bundestag.

Both FDP and Greens Will Be in Bundestag

By Henry Tanner International Herald Tribune

BONN - Chancellor Helmut Kohl's conservative Christian Democrats won a landslide vicinry in West Germany's national elec-tion Sunday, according to comput-

Hans-Jochen Vogel, the Social Democratic Party's candidate for chancellor, congratulated Mr. Kohl on his victory. He told reporters at the party headquarters: "This is a defeat. We will be constructive op-

The result was interpreted as a mandate in Chancellor Kohl to go ahead with major policies he advo-cated during the campaign. He bad promised in stand by the decision of the Western alliance to begin de-ploying U.S. Pershing-2 and cruise issiles in West Germany by the end of the year unless the Geneva disarmament talks between the United States and the Soviet Un-

ion hring satisfactory results. According in the projections late Sunday night, the alliance of the Chrisnan Democrats and the Christian Social Union, their Bavarian sister party, won 48.9 per-cent of the vote, which would give them 244 seats in the 496-seat Bundestag, a gain of 18 seats.

The Social Democrats were projected to win 38.1 percent of the vote, for 190 seats, a loss of 28. The Free Democraoc Party of Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher was projected to win 7 percent for 35 seats, a loss of 18, and the Greens, a coalition of environmental and disarmament activists, were winning 5.5 percent for 27 seats. It was the Greens' first representation in the lower house of parliament. The projections were expected to prespond closely with the actual

ults of the voting. The result is sensational, words that I don't use lightly," said Friedrich Nowotny, the chief comnentator of the first channel of

West German television.
The projected results touched off pandemonium at headquarters of the Christian Democrats.

In his post-election statement Sunday night, Mr. Kohl said that while he would honor his party's the region as an obstacle to sub- ate a committee to give technical

So strong is popular resistance to stantial improvements in Central advice on elections and a "forum deployment of these weapons in tion. for peace and democracy" that West Germany that Western diplowould "study the regional crisis Costa Rica has publicly said "it and analyze the various peace promats here expect the new government to prod the United States disposals or initiatives aimed at solverectly to take a flexible position in the disarmament talks. The forum would include the

If the Social Democrats had meeting's participants and could, won, their government would have been expected to exert public presunder the agreement, be "broadened by the inclusion or the collabsure on the United States on this oration of other democratic

The one-sided election result is But another result of the Octoevidence that the voters felt the ber meeting. Costa Rican officials Christian Democrats were better say, was a strain in the relations equipped than the Social Demobetween the participants and noncrats to deal with key issue of unparticipants - particularly beemployment and related economic tween Costa Rica and Nicaragua, questions, which, polls have shown, were more important to voters than

In recent weeks Mr. Monge has withdrawn his support for the fothe missile issue. According to the projections, the rum for peace and democracy. Christian Democratic Unionadopting instead the position that Christian Social Union alliance "you cannot negotiate peace in were achieving one of the best re-Central America while excluding sults they have achieved in any any of the five states," according to election since the end of the war. By contrast, it would be the first time since 1965 the Social Demo-Mr. Enders said Saturday the crats polled less than 40 percent of peace initiatives at the time of the United States was "not at all" up-meeting and declined to partici-set about plans in exclude Washthe vote.

For Mr. Kohl, 52, the election vicinry is a personal triumph and vindication. He was a candidate for chancellor once before, in 1976. but lost to Helmut Schmidt of the

Social Democrats. In that election, Mr. Schmidt won with the help of Mr. Genscher's Free Democrats. But that party broke ranks with the Social Democrats last September and ran Sun-day as a partner of the Christian

So disappointed were the Chris-tian Democrats over their 1976 de-feat under Mr. Kohl that in the next election, 1980, they replaced him as candidate with Franz Josef Strauss, the combative veteran politician who heads the Christian So-

cial Union. Mr. Kohl swallowed his pride and as party leader campaigned loyally for Mr. Strauss, who suf-fered a humiliating defeat. The two parties then turned back to Mr.

In the campaign, Mr. Kohl ex-ploited in the fullest the advantage of being the incumbent chancellor. Having assumed the post only last fall, he enjoyed the benefits of being in power without suffering many of the drawbacks. He attributed everything that

has gone wrong in West Germany - notably the record 2.54 million unemployment — to the heritage left by the Social Democratic governments of the last 13 years, and he claimed that everything that has gone right is the result of the measures taken by his own govern-

Mr. Kohl has been in party polines all his adult life. After winning a doctorate in political science with a dissertation on Germany's political parties after the war, he went into local politics in the town of Ludwigshalen in western Germany. He became a member of the city council, then member of the state parliament and ultimately premier of the state of Rhineland-Palatinate.

He was 39 when he was made national party leader of the CDU and head of the party's faction in parliament, two posts he has held

He has been criticized by more sophisticated politicians as being shallow, and his style on the stump, including his cliche-studded lan-By Richard J. Meislin

New York Times Service

AN JOSE, Costa Rica — Three

Three

An prican government to be viewed by officials in the pressure of the participants of the participants of the participants of the participants for democratic principles and human rights, as well as agreement to creating the pricangle of the participants for democratic principles and human rights, as well as agreement to creating the participants of the participants for democratic principles and human rights, as well as agreement to creating the participants of the participants for democratic principles and human rights, as well as agreement to creating the participants of the participants for democratic principles and human rights, as well as agreement to creating the participants of the partic in almost every political conversa-

> But shallow or not there is no doubt that Mr. Kohi's call for a return to the simple German values of hard work, thrift and belief in the Fatherland have struck a responsive chord. "Kohl may sound ridiculous in Bonn, hut he sounds good in the small mwns," a West

> German editor said. Mr. Vogel, 57, the Social Demo-cratic candidate, is also a lifelong politician, but had to battle the handicap of being a relatively new figure in national politics. He had been a successful, long-term mayor of Munich and was justice minister

under Chancellor Schmidt. Two years ago, he was sent hy the party to West Berlin to lead the Social Democrats in a city election that they expected to lose. He served as acting mayor of West Berlin for a few months, then threw himself into the city election. which he indeed loss but with a

creditable result. He became a national figure last fall after the Schmidt government fell and Mr. Schmidt announced he would not again run as chancellor. The hadly divided Social Democrats needed a chancellor who (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Zimbabwean Troops Occupy City, Reportedly Detain up to 1,000

ington from the peace talks, The

New York Times reported from

Venezuela and Mexico.

■ U.S. 'Not at All' Unset

Washington.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches HARARE, Zimbabwe — Government troops entered Zimbabwe's southern city of Bulawayo on Saturday to search for anti-government rebels and illicit arms in hlack townships of the Matabeleland provincial capital and have detained up to 1.000 people, security sources said Sunday.

Residents said the troops were from the North Korean-trained 5th Brigade, which has been widely accused of atrocities in a drive against anti-government rebels in the Matabeleland bush. The soldiers entered Bulawayo

with armored vehicles before dawn Saturday and sealed off the city's predominantly black suburbs for almost 12 hours, the residents said. They said the blockade para-

lyzed much commercial activity in Bulawayo by preventing workers from traveling to their jobs. The residents said Sunday that

troops and police were engaged in a second day of searching the city's the house at the time, he said. black townships.

The security sources said there was no suggestion that Joshua Nkomo, leader of ZAPU, the party in opposition in Prime Minister Robert Mugabe, had been de-One of Mr. Nkomo's advisers

said Sunday that Mr. Nkomo, 65, left his home Saturday, before troops arrived. The adviser said Mr. Nkomo was well and staying in a "safe house" with relatives. Later Sunday, Mr. Nkomo was

quoted by his spokesman as saying the troops had killed his chauffeur, ransacked his house and smashed his cars during a raid on his home.

The spokesman, who said he was repeating an account given hy Mr. Nkomo, stated that he understood there had been heavy gunfire Matabeleland C.Z. Moyo, bad also around Mr. Nkomo's house Saturbeen detained.

One man was shot and killed 100 meters (330 feet) from Mr. Nkomo's house within minutes after

the police finished their search, aides said, but they did said they did not why or oy whom. Reporters who visited Mr. Nkomo's house in Bulawayo on Sunday

said the main residential area had been locked but that doors leading to staff quarters were open. They found ransacked rooms, with one hed covered in bloodstains. Nkomo aides in Bulawayo said a

ZAPU member of Parliament and a leading provincial official had been arrested. ZAPU officials identifted him as Sydney Malunga.

ZAPU officials, reached by telephone at Mr. Nkomo's home, said the party's provincial chairman for

INSIDE

🖾 A flurry of Afghan news in the Soviet press may reflect changing aims among Kremlin

A cabinet minister in Malay sia is sentenced to death for a political murder.

Stalin Anniversary: It is little noticed, but flowers appear on his grave in Moscow. Page 4.

U.S. immigrants head for the suburhs: Census shows foreignborn newcomers melt into the middle class.

Roasting the Runners: In an old Boston ritual almost all the presidential candidates pass muster at dinner.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

Kuwait's oil minister reports a concession that appears likely to increase chances for an OPEC accord.

■ The U.S. steel industry, apparently coming out of a painful slump, remains very cau-



Prime Minister Robert Mugabe of Zimbabwe spoke with Prime Minister Indira Gandhi on arriving Sunday in New Delhi for the nonaligned summit. Page 2.

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WORLD BRIEFS Foreign

Pope Visits Panama and El Salvador

SAN SALVADOR - The Salvadoran Army ignored Sunday a rebel call for a cease-fire on the day Pope John Paul II visited El Salva-

official announcement that elections would be held before March

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches that has cost an estimated 42,000 ious values that they have built and displeasure with the Guatemalan

The pope arrived in San Salvador from San José, Costa Rica, for 2,000 troops are spreading out a 10-hour visit. He planned to visit around the towns of Delicias de the hurial place of Archbishop Os- Concepción and Osicala, 72 miles car Romero, who was assassinated (115 kilometers) northeast of San while saying Mass in San Salvador Salvador, but they have met no in March 1980.

John Paul was met at the airport

Jose, the pope bade farewell to President Luis Alberto Monge and The elections "will incorporate thanked the Costa Ricans for their ma City: all sectors in the democracy," Mr. reception during the four days be all sectors in the democracy, Mr. reception during the four days be the rude treat-by the pope.

Magaña said apparently calling on was based there. The visit "allowed officials called "the rude treat-by the pope.

John Paul sent a telegram to guerrillas to lay down their arms me to know this people and the ment" of the pope Friday by the and end the three-year civil war profound human, moral and relig- Sandinist junta in Nicaragua, and

government, all but overshadowed that sustain this oation," he said. what otherwise was a joyous papal Government officers said about visit Saturday to Panama.

rebel resistance.

Guerrillas asserted that they

At a departure ceremony in San Rude Treatment in Nicaragua Earlier. Don Schanche of the Los Angeles Times reported from Pana-

The aftertaste of what Vatican charges despite a reprieve sought

Bishop Prospero Penados del Barrio, president of the Episcopal Conference of Guatemala, in which he said, "I cannot but think Australia's Hawke: Speedy Rise of the immense pain of the recent executions carried out in this na-

The pontiff was beckled in Managua by Sandinist-organized demonstrators, who drowned out cries of praise by Roman Catholics at a

The country declared a national

holiday to honor the pope and hun-

dreds of thousands of people

streamed out to see him and hear

him on his cherished themes:

Christian family values and abhor-

Meanwhile, the pope indirectly

criticized the government of Gen-

eral Efrain Rios Montt of Guate-

mala, which provoked a formal

Vatican protest Thursday by exe-

cuting six men on terrorism

rence of violence.

After John Paul boarded his jet to leave, leaders of the leftist junta in the party. Since 1971, for exam-ordered the Managua airport con-Mr. Hawke was born Dec. 9, ple, he has had a close relationship trol tower to withhold takeoff per-

Archbishop Marcos McGrath of trips to the Soviet Union to per-Panama City discarded his pre-suade Soviet leaders to adopt a pared welcoming text at the outand to permir free Jewish emigra- profanation of the Mass" in Nicar-

tion. He has also sharply criticized A senior Vatican official close to the Soviet Union for its intervention in Afghanistan and its sup-pression of dissidents. the pope said the Nicaraguan situa-tion made John Paul "very sad and On an emotional issue in Austra- very angry.

in another development, the lia, the export of uranium ore, Mr. Hawke has also been at odds with Vatican party released a commuothers in the Labor Party. In 1979, niqué spelling out what the Sandinhe branded efforts to put a total ist junta members had said to the ban on uranium exports on the of- pope during a private meeting and ficial Labor Party platform as "a what he had said in reply.

Sloppy exercise in ineffective mo-

The communiqué appeared to be lity." a response to reports announced by Nonetheless, his proposal to lim-Managua. They said he had agreed it but not to ban exports was defully with their strong stand against policies of the United In late 1979, when he decided to States in Central America. run for Parliament, Mr. Hawke was opposed by the socialist left

The Vatican statement said the Sandinists had asked John Paul to public attack on party leaders by Mr. Hawke prompted some Australian in the region. While the pope did not express

his political career had been de agreement, the Vatican version of his reply was seen as an indirect Shortly after that, in 1980, Mr. rebuke to President Ronald Hawke gave up drinking, which, he keagan's policies in Central Americal had become a serious problem. In a speech to farm workers in

In a speech to farm workers in Panama, the pope said, "In the search for greater justice and for improving your situation, do not fall into the temptation to use violence, guerrilla warfare and the egoistic class struggle."



Hans-Jochen Vogel, the Social Democratic candidate for chancellor, at a meeting after Sunday's vote. Mr. Vogel conceded defeat shortly after first projections were made.

Kohl Projected Winner In West German Vote

could bridge their internal divi-

Ar the urging of Willy Brandt, the former chancellor who still is

ment during his battles in Berlin.

Mr. Vogel managed to galvanize
the party for the campaign. But
many believe that the old ideological rift will reappear after the elec-

Protestants.

voter a bewildering range of possi-bilities to hedge his choice.

Each voter has two ballots. The first is for his preferred candidate in his own small voting district. Half the members of the 496-member Bundestag are elected in this

On the second ballot the voter chooses a regional party list with several names on it. These votes are divided under a complicated proportional system.

The second hallot, more than the first determines how many seats each party obtains. Mr. Genscher's Free Democrats, who have held the balance of power in parliament for from his opponent. Where Mr. over a generation, have never won a sear in the direct vote but sent a substantial faction of 53 members to parliament after the election of 1980. Even Mr. Genscher, the Free Democratic leader, never won a direct election in his own district.

Voters have tended to give Mr. Genscher's party their second hallot as a counterweight to the influence of the two traditionally leading parties.

Ironically, Mr. Vogel does not appear on any list. He is one of 22 Bundestag members sent to Bonn by the city government of West Berlin, which does not participate

general and diplomat oow serving as a Labor member of padiament. The next president is to be elected March 22 by the 120-member facts. set to replace Yitzhak Navon, who announced last month that he would not seek a second five-year term.

spokesman said Sunday.

The official Iraqi News Agency reported earlier that swert staff men.

bers and clients were injured in the explosion, which it blamed on from and Syria. The French spokesman said the office manager, in trail died in Saturday night. There was no information on the condition or mimbered.

In Kuwait, meanwhile, the state news agency quoted Minister of State

Abdul Aziz Hussein as saying that a bomb found in the offices of Kning it Airways Corp. in Baghdad had been defused. Mr. Hissein gave not

Crash Kills Men Guarding Queen

a county police car.

YOSEMITE, California (Reuters) — Three U.S. Secret Service agents who were guarding Queen Elizabeth II and Prince Philip of Britain were killed late Saturday when the car they were driving collided head on with

The agents were on their way to join the security force protecting the royal couple during their weekend stay in Yosemite National Park

Begin Favors Burg for Presidency

JERUSALEM (AP) — Prime Minister Menachem Begin dischood Sa

day that Interior Minister Yosef Burg, 74, is his preference for the offe-

The radio said that Mr. Begin announced his choice at a meeting of the

factions in his parliamentary coalition. It was not immediately confin whether Mr. Burg, the leader of the National Religious Pany, Mr. 16

gin's senior coalition partner, would accept the nomination. He has mut he would accept only if the opposition Labor Party also backs him but Labor reportedly has a candidate of its own, Chaim Herzog, a former

nonial post of state president, Israel radio said.

central California.

The agents were about 20 minutes ahead of the royal pany and 12011 1139 queen's 18-car motorcade detoured around the accident sine. Since policy said a preliminary investigation indicated that the local car white occupants, two sheriff's deputies, were injured — crossed a central draft and the local car white occupants, two sheriff's deputies, were injured — crossed a central draft and the local car.

MOSCOW (WP) - Irina Ratushinskaya, 29, a Ukraiman poet whose unpublished verses were critical of the Soviet Union, has been sentenced. by a Kiev court to a maximum term of seven years in a labor compand five years' internal exile after being found guilty of standering the state; dissident sources reported. Mrs. Ratushinskaya, whose poems have circulated in the West and

Ukrainian Poet Gets 12-Year Term

were broadcast hy the Voice of America radio, was charged with having a distributed her verses in typescript form, according to the sources. It was a not known whether any other charges had been lodged against her. Her isband and other relatives were reportedly barred from the trial.

Mrs. Ratushinskaya, who regards herself as Polish, rejented to the zero.

Soviet Union in one verse as "my hateful Motherland." A physical sterile has lampooned the Soviet educational system and ridiculed the Russian as having a "serf mentality." A Moscow court last week also gave he maximum 12-year term to Valery Senderov, 37, a mathematician who helped organize an underground independent labor union.

For the Record

BELJING (Reuters) — The National People's Congress, China's page ment. accepted Saturday the request made Wednesday by the grows chairman and de facto head of state, Yeh Fianying, 85, to retire later line. year because of age and failing health. Many Pales of the line of the land of the

about 35. In the closing week of the campaign, center-right opposition leadPresident Valery Giscard d'Estaing and his former prime minister, Raymond Barre, attacked France's Raymond Barre, attacked France's And Syria at Summit

Reuters

NEW DELHI — On the eve of the nonaligned summit conference ceptable to most delegations. to push through a new plan to end the Gulf war between Iran and Iraq. while Egyptian officials warned the Libyan and Syrian delegation against any "attack or both combatents, reparations to be combatents, reparations to be combatents. egation against any "attack on

Egypt."
The Egyptian delegates, The Egyptian delegates, responding to a campaign by Arab radicals to suspend or even expel Egypt from the nonaligned movement for signing a peace treaty with Israel, said it would hit back hard at any move to discredit in before nearly 100 government leaders who are ro begin meeting Monday.

"We shall hit blow for blow without mercy at any attempt to peatedly stated that his government had successfully reduced in-

without mercy at any attempt to portray Egypt as an Arab delinquent, Raouf Ghoueim, an Egypt and Mass Rally Held Policeman in

group — Saudi Arabia, Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, and the United Arab Emirates — would have difficulty winning summit enhanced the same deformed.

The government has proposed we allow abortion in cases of one of the same deformed. tees of the private University of La dorsement because the plan sought

United Press International TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras -A bomb was thrown at the Gua- about 100,000, while the organic ternalan Consulate on Friday in ers, the National Commis tion of six men in Guatemala, one 500,000 people demonstrated of them a Honduran, the police Prime Minister Felipe Gonzale, said Saturday Than

both combatants and a UN face to large to guarantee the peace.

Iranian delegates dismissed the large to the large to guarantee the peace.

In Spain Against & Child. 5, Holdin

MADRID — More than 100,000 to be bother than a part After the Madrid to do to be bother than a part After the After

pain.

The government has proposed to the find the same share with the same of the same of

vote, a proposed Richard M. Nixon Vixon World Affairs Institute.

The school's faculty had approved by a 53-45 vote, a plan that called for the former president to be offered a paid position as chairman of the institute, and the Alumnan of the institute and the Alumnan of the insti

Police estimated the crowd at



(Continued from Page 1)

party leader, the SDP agreed on Mr. Vogel, who had been standing on the party's right wing during his Munich days but had moved closer to the party's left and youth move-

Vogel could not be more different Kohl has had to ward off charges of intellectual shallowness, Mr. Vogel, at least on the platform, exudes a donnish aloofness and has been criticized for an apparent absence of warmth.

Both candidates are Catholics, a fact that is cited in the year of the 500th anniversary of Martin Luther's birth as evidence of just how far the Germans have come away from their past of religious wars. Previous Social Democratic candidates for chancellor have been

The West German election system is complicated and gives the in national elections.

France Swings to the Right In Early Election Results

voters to government plans to change private schools played a vote. key role in the shift, political ana-

In the last municipal elections. in 1977, when Mr. Giscard d'Esta- first-round majority. ing was in office, Socialists and Communists captured 154 of the leftist strategists, the Socialists those cities; at the start of the cam- alition partners. paign they had expected to lose about 35.

ers had expressed hope of winning back between 30 or 40 of the 61

widely regarded as a national re-ferendum on the policies of Mr. Mauroy, and Mr. Mitterrand, who

came to power in May 1981. The Socialist victories in parliamentary and presidential elections then were the last nationwide tests until National Assembly elections, due three years from now. Mr. Mitterrand's seven-year term runs un-

More than 36 million citizens were eligible to vote in the first round to choose 496,817 municipal councillors in 36,433 cities, towns and villages for six-year terms. The total number of candidates exceeded 1.5 million. The municipal councils elect the city mayors.

Runoff elections will be beld next Sunday in muncipalities where the first-round vote was not decisive. But political leaders and observers said that the first round should provide a clear indication of the national trend because of a new system of voting.

Under the system in municipali-ties with more than 3,500 inhabitants, the party winning an absolute majority in the first round gets three-fourths of the offices at stake, wirh the remaining posts distribut-

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percent opposed.

ed proportionally among the parties getting at least 5 percent of the Smaller municipalities use a

straight two-round system. Runoffs will be held where no party wins a During the past few weeks, cen-ter-right candidates, led by Mr.

221 French cities with more than 30,000 inhabitants. According to campaign against what they termed disastrous economic policies of the were expecting to lose about 15 of Socialists and their Communist co-Mr. Chirac, along with former President Valery Giscard d'Estaing

inflation rate of nearly 10 percent, large cities and towns taken by the percent unemployment rate, insistleft in 1977. At the start of their ing that voters show their disapcampaign, they said they had ex-pected to win back virtually all of didates.

In a statement published on Sun-Although local issues such as day by the centrist weekly Journal housing, roads and the popularity du Dimanche, Mr. Chirac warned of local officials continued to be that if "a clear warning" were not important, particularly in smaller given to the left in the elections, it communities, the elections were would mean "an open road" to

tn defending Mr. Minterrand and his policies. Mr. Mauroy reflation and that unemployment had leveled off. He boasted that his administration had introduced measures to raise the minimum vage and reduce the work week by

"The worst is behind is," Mr. Mauroy said. Public opinion polls, publication of which was banned in the week

before the election, were contradictory. Some showed the left losing strength, particularly among youth and blue-collar workers; other surveys showed the leftists bolding their ground, mainly in large cities

College Rejects

LA VERNE, California - Trus-

man of the institute, and the Alumai Relations Board backed it 5-4. A recent poll of 276 students by the campus newspaper showed 62 per-cent favoring the institute and 16

But Richard G. Landis, a univer apparent retaliation for the executive Defense of Life, and almost sity vice president, said Saturday that the narrow margin of approval by faculty and alumni led trustees by faculty and alumni led trustees said Saturday. There was minor seeking to reform a law that was to conclude the institute would be damage to the hullding but no injuwritten during the France distributions. ries, the police said.

told reporters later. "If any resolution containing an attack on Egypt, either from Libya or Syria, is submitted to the summer for voting, then Egypt will United Press International United Press International United Press International United Press International After 5

mit for voting then Egypt was strike back fiercely," he said.

Meanwhile, six Arab moderates lobbied other delegations to support their formula for ending 30 months of fighting between Iran the law forbidding abortions in the law forbidding abortion in the law forbidding abortion in th

being deformed.

Honduras Consulate Blast Spain. Demonstrators gauge

ship, which bans all abortions

by conservative and control of the crowd included business.

The crowd included business of the people brought in from all our people brought in from all o

wants to And the property of the party o Preside Sections' 134 W 25 3 A CONTRACTOR white tes His ser rated as

Course 2

Miser Sper has been set up in After new local and of sway pos

includes all refreshments, lunches and post-conference documen are payable in advance of the conference and will be returned in full for any concellation that is postmarked on or before April 1, 1983.

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dor and stepped up a drive to halt a guerrilla offensive on a provincial Alvaro Magaña, the country's provisional president, greeted the by several hundred schoolgirls took both towns on their drive pope by formally announcing elec-tions by Christmas. It was the first

New York Times Service

When he ran for Parliament in

were set on the prime ministership.

months in Parliament for Mr.

Hawke to achieve thar goal in a

lia, difficult to categorize. A strong

partisan of labor, once branded

ular person in Australia.

mentary ranks.

For a Frank and Ambitious Man his being are "his admiration for importance in the Labor Party, CANBERRA. Australia — A achievements, his capacity for an- which he joined when be was 17.

That was a characteristically hlunt statement for Mr. Hawke, who already had a national reputa- ty of Western Australia with a detion for quickness of mind, pas. gree in economics, then spenr three friendlier attitude toward Israel door Mass and denounced "the sionate convictions and ambition.

He chose at that time nor to run. After a brief period as an ecoremaining instead the highly visible president of the Australian Council of Trade Unions, the umbrella organization of the country's tightly he joined the Australian Council of organized and often militant labor

Mr. Hawke's job was to argue on behalf of labor unions before Aus-1980, from a safe Labor consti-tuency in an industrial area of Meltralia's arbitration commissions, bourne, few doubted that his sights which determine settlements between the unions and employers. It took only two years and three In his first major case, in 1959,

country where political leaders living increases to workers. have normally spent many years slowly climbing through the parlia-By most accounts, his combination of abrasiveness and charm made him not only highly success-But Mr. Hawke, 53, has long ful in getting favorable settlements

talks on developing trade between He has also consistently been the two countries. The trade talks, named in the polls as the most pop- expected to last two weeks, begin a week after deputy foreign ministers

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April 18

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KEYNOTE ADDRESS

Associates, Washington, DC

Former Secretary General, OPEC

off the western U.S. shore.

Donald Hodel, U.S. Secretary of Energy

decade ago, when Robert James Lee Hawke was being urged by ad-mirers to run for Parliament, he

become a member of Australia's legislature "I would want to go to the highest possible position."

That was a characteristically still young a member of Australia's legislature a member of Australia's legislature "I would want to go to the highest possible position."

That was a characteristically still young a mport continuous pic, ne has had a close relationship with Israel; the majority in the Labor Party is sympathetic to the Palestine Liberation Organization.

still young.

He graduated from the Universi-

nomics researcher at the Australian National University in Canberra, Trade Unions at the age of 29, beginning a 23-year association with

Mr. Hawke won a reversal of a de-

been an unusual figure in Austra-"Mr. Inflation" by the country's employer association, he has at times been publicly abrasive and prone to explosions of temper in front of television cameras and re-

On some issues, bowever, Mr. Hawke has gone his own way with-

years at Oxford University as a Rhodes scholar.

cision banning automatic cost-of-

have three children and maintain

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According to Branch d'Alpuget, from the two countries began a sechomes in Melbourne, near Mr. who has written an admiring biog-raphy of Mr. Hawke, at the core of cow on improving relations.

The who has written an admiring biog-row on improving relations.

The who has written an admiring biog-row on improving relations.

Hemisphere nations

energy suppliers.

registration form below.

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April 19

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pression of dissidents.

wing of the party. At one point, a

tralian newspapers to declare that

Mr. Hawke and his wife, Hazel.

Immigrant Trend in U.S. Is to Suburbs

Census Shows Foreign-Born Newcomers Melt Into the Middle Class

By John Herbers

NEW YORK - At the Original Coney Island in downtown St. Paul, Minnesota, Frances Arvani-tas, a native of Greece, is in Ser 54th year of serving hot dogs to a neighborhood that once teemed with European ethnic families but is now home to bands of native, but homeless, poor.

University in Fort Collins, is one University in Fort Section of Chinese of Security who have risen to of a growing number of Chinese centage dropped every decade until born scientists who have risen to it reached 4.7 percent of the counprominence in this country in re- try's 203 million people in 1970.

... The soan between Mrs. Arvanitas and Professor Tu Illustrates not only the difference in origins of immigrants of the early 20th century and of recent years but also a re-markable change in where and how America's foreign-born now live

. Except for large coastal cities, such as New York, San Francisco and Miami, most newer immigrants no longer congregate in large central U.S. cities. In the country's vast interior, where most of the population lives, they more often live in suburbs or small com-

... A sizable proportion are profes-

histing with the comfortable white cil, laws and regulations enacted in clined steadily in recent years.

blacks and many Hispanic people. born in this country.

The 1980 census disclosed previor of considerable age, is one of the ent picture. In 1980, 53.7 percent ously that immigration rose sharp.. many millions of immigrants who On the plants of northern Colo. by in the 1970s, ending a prolonged came to this country early in the rado; Anthony T. Tu, a biochemis decline. In 1920, 13.2 percent of century from eastern and southern try professor at Colorado State the population of 106 million was. Europe, many of them Catholics h in the 1970s, ending a prolonged decline. In 1920, 13.2 percent of born in another nation. That per- and Jews.

But the 1980 count showed that almost 14 million people, or 6.2 percent of the population of 226 million, were born in another coun-

Authorities on immigration and etimic groups say the popular no. with sad, eroded faces sitting on tion that the new immigrants are calcioth-covered stools, staring out largely illegal Mexican aliens and other poor Latins and Asians is a myth. Illegal entry of poor foreigners has increased greatly in recent years, and many poor foreigners. avoided census takers in 1980.

According to Charles B. Keely of sionals who hold good jobs and the Center for Policy Studies at the have melted easily into suburban New York-based Population Coun-

the last two decades, in substance while their suburbs now contain The suburbs, which provide far and especially in operation, favor more foreigners, in both numbers more jobs and higher incomes the educated and wealthy who can and percentage overall than the central cities, are, maneuver themselves or hire guides in fact, more accessible to immi- to take them through the bureau-

> Mrs. Arvantas, a small woman came to this country early in the born, as against 30.6 percent in its

- Mrs. Arvanitas said her late husband, Nick, also a Greek immigrant, opened the Original Coney Island on St. Peter's Street in 1923, and it remains much the same. At hunch, the scene resembles at Edward Hopper painting, a 1929 correct-topped refrigerator behind the counter and rough-hewn men oikioth-covered stools, staring out

The window looks out on the ruins of an attempt to build an Old World civilization in an American city - acres of empty space where number of legal immigrants, who have come increasingly from south-em Europe, Asia and Latin America. there were stores and tenements, a

blue-collar immigrants, such as Cleveland, Detroit and Baltimore, the percentage of foreigners has deChanges in Foreign-Born Population, Central Cities vs. Suburbs

Foreign-born population as a percentage of total population

in Cleveland, for example, there in fact, more accessible to immit to take them through the burean-grants than they are to most native cratic jungle and into the United in the suburbs in 1980, as against 33,347 in the city. Most coastal cities offer a differ-

> From 1970 to 1980 the number of immigrants from six countries — China, the Philippines, Japan, India, South Korea and Vietnam - almost doubled. From California they have found their way into thousands of communities in the fast-growing states of the south-

of Miami's residents were foreign-

west and mountain West, many of them entering education, research. medicine and business. Professor Tu, an expert on snake venom who was educated at National Taiwan University, Notre Dame. Stanford and Yale. is a leading example. In recent years, he and about 20 other Chinese

In an area of 150,000 people, foreigners remain a small minority, but their numbers more than doubled in the past decade.
Professor Tu, a naturalized citi-

scholars found jobs on the faculty

of Colorado State.

writes books, lectures at leadwhite House intern. A picture of coolies brought here as forced launiversities and travels around her with President Jimmy Carter bor to build the railroads in the
world on various assignments hangs on his office wall along with 19th century. zen, writes books, lectures at leading universities and travels around

41.8% 53.7% 3.0% 9.8% 17.8 30.6 21.8 28.3 San Francisco Nassau-Suffolk Counties, N.Y. (Suburbs only) 7.6 8.8 Los Angeles 14.6 27.1 9.3 19.5 3.0 18.2 23.6 **New York** Washington 4.4 4.5 6.4 10.8 13.5 Suburbs 8.6 14.5 18.5 2.1 Paterson, N.J 6.1 0.8 3.1 Jersey City 10.2 163 Denver Suburbs 3.6 58 23.2 29.2 2.3 3.6 13.1 8.1 15.1 7.5 6.5 58 Suburbs 8.0 15.0 San Diego 5.7 5.9 10.6 a.a

11.1 5.2 14.5 7.6 4.8 4.9 Chicago Suburbs 10.5 New Orleans 14.5 3 1 1 7 3.9 Suburbe 9.4 3.7 7.5 14.4 32 12,8 2.5 7.8 3.5 9.1 4.2 11.3 5.7 26 26 1.8 Sacramento, Calif. 6.9 1.2 23

for the federal government and pri-reminders of Professor Tu's Chi-One of his daughters was a his own experience with that of the

nese ancestry. He likes to compare

technological trial balloon," Mr.

India Said to Order

volving the French company Das-

sault-Breguet, is now produced by

British Aerospace's Warton Divi-

Source Census Bureau

1970

1980

Roasting the Runners: An Old Boston Ritual

Almost All the Many Candidates Pass Muster at Democrats' Dinner

By David S. Broder Washington Post Service

BOSTON — Early in the evening Senator Edward M. Kennedy, the local favorite and designated needler, looked down the dais and said, "Will the next president of the United States please stand

With some embarrassment, the six visiting firemen came to their feet. Senators Dale Bumpers, Alan Cranston, John H. Glenn Jr., Gary Hart and Ernest F. Hollings and former Vice President Walter F. Mondale stood there, looking

sheepish.
The Massachusetts Democratic fund-raiser Thursday night was in the format Massachusetts Democrats love: the roast, where a politician is judged by his ability to respond to slurs on his character. competence and intellect.

The jabs that Mr. Kennedy administered were light, by local standards, but they provided a bit of leavening for what already seems a lengthy Democratic presi dential race

At the end of the long evening, consensus of the politically shrewd audience of 1,500 was that Mr. Mondale had burt himself, that the others had all done reasonably well, and that it probably did not marter a lot in the larger

scheme of thiogs.

Mr. Mondale did not show up for the pre-dinner group picture with Mr. Kennedy, and he insisted on speaking early, which is part of "I'm-not-one-of-the-pack" strategy. He spoke just as dinner was being served: the clatter, com-bined with a faulty sound system, made him mostly unintelligible. And as soon as be finished speak-

Those who beard him assured the others that they had not missed

When Mr. Kennedy jabbed him about telling The Boston Globe of 30 Jaguar Warplanes several major policy disagreements with President Jimmy Carter and NEW DELHI — India has suggested that "Fritz could bave agreed to buy about 30 more Jagsaved me a lot of trouble in 1980" uar International long-range strike by challenging Mr. Carter himself, aircraft, informed sources said. The the best the former vice president deal would increase the number of could come back with was a weak Jaguars in the Indian Air Force to line about a local character named Dapper O'Neill.

The sources said Saturday the The others all had more fun with agreement was signed recently by India's Defense Ministry and Brittheir talks, delivered to a receptive and generally quiet after-dinner ish Aerospace. The Jaguar, origi-He also said, however, that the nally an British-French venture in-

When Mr. Kennedy said Mr. Hart was "young, attractive, vigorous and charismatic - but I like him anybow," Mr. Hart was quick to come back with a declaration

that, because of the sound system distortion, "when you heard Ted say it was a pleasure to introduce me. be was really saying it's a plea-

sure to endorse me. When Mr. Kennedy kidded Mr. Cranston about his age, saying be was glad Mr. Cranston was popularizing the idea of a 68-year-old president because "I may need it some day," the Californian shot back. "I'm glad you're adjusting so nicely to your role as an elder

A great state tradition was cited by Mr. Kennedy in introducing Mr. Glenn. "Ohio, the mother of presidents." he said. "Rutherford B. Hayes, William McKinley, War-

ren G. Harding." Mr. Glenn returned: "We're all here seeking Ted's endorsement We know how valuable it is. Look what it did for Jane Byrne."

For Mr. Bumpers, probably the least known to the crowd. Mr. Kennedy intoned, with a note of absolute incredulity, "President Bumpers — it does bave a certain

Mr. Hollings bragged that be was "the one candidate who has managed a Kennedy campaign and won" - in South Carolina in 1960, for John F. Kennedy, "And it wasn't easy," he said, for him or a friend of his named Beasley.

They said JFK ... was a Catholic, and that if be became president, there'd be holy water in the White House commodes. They asked old Beasley what he thought about that, and he said, 'I don't know anything about commodes. I ain't no Catholic."

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Pentagon May Back Reduced F-18 Order

By David Wood Los Angeles Times Service WASHINGTON - The Pentagon will approve further produc-tion of the Navy's F-18 fighterbomber, but the size of the \$40-bilfion program may be curtailed, ac-

for $P_{T_{P\phi}}$

cording to a senior Pentagon official. The Pentagon's decision, which is to be amnounced within a few days, will be a major victory for the Northrop Corp. of Los Angeles and the McDonnell Douglas Corp. of St. Louis, Missouri, which jointly manufacture the plane,

Both companies, and F-18 boosters in the Navy and in Congress, had feared that the F-18 program might be canceled because of questions about the jet's range and other performance characteristics.

.The Pentagon official, who briefed reporters on Friday on the condition that he not he identified, said he was still bothered by the mability of the F-18 to meet the Navy's combat radius specifica-

But be said the F-18 had "other" qualities" that made it an effective attack plane or bomber, as well as a capable fighter plane for defend-ing its home carrier from enemy

The official, who has substantial authority in making a final determination on the F-18 program, said it was possible that the planned purchase of 1,366 F-18s

Other Pentagon officials said last month that a plan to cut the program to 1,000 aircraft was under consideration. However, a determination of the precise numbers to be purchased has been put off until later this year, after the Navy conducts extensive tests of its three

the F-14 and the A-6. The official also said that in accepting the shorter combat radius of the F-18, the Navy would be .. forced to buy more tankers for aerial refueling and would have to "further develop" its tactics for using the new aircraft.

net is the first plane developed spe-cifically to fill a dual role. The Navy has planned to replace its ag-ing F-4 Phantom and A-7 Corsair 2 complement both aircraft as need. Ekes. He is simply not of a mind to ed. The F-18 Hornet has been ask her to go. He has absolutely no judged more reliable than either of

year-old boy left alone in an apart-

'Panicky' Policeman in California

Kills a Child, 5, Holding Toy Gun

Los Angeles Times Service to say she had not been able to STANTON, California — A 5- contact her for two weeks.

ment while his mother was at work knocks and shouts, Officer Speri,

for a real weapon, officials said.

Patrick Andrew Mason was shot

Brown of the Stanton police said

the child's mother called the police a gun. He fired once at the child.

Cats 'Sacred,' Secretary of the Navy John F. Lehman Jr., a strong F-18 advo-

the window

cate, has conceded that buying fewer F-18s and more F-14s and A-6s is a viable military alternative to completing the entire F-18 pro-gram. Such an alternative might be like cows in India."

cheaper initially but probably more ve in the long run because the F-18's lower maintenance cost, advocates of the Hornet say. The Pentagon has already approved the production of the Hornet as a lighter but had withheld a decision to produce additional Homets to fill the Navy's bomber requirement because of tests that

showed its performance was below the Navy's requirements. In addition, the cost of the F-18 program has caused concern in the Navy and in Congress, Since 1978, the cost of buying 1,366 Hornets has grown from \$24 billion to \$39.7 billion, according to industry

Says a Priest Who Killed 5

MIAMI — A retired French Canadian priest acquitted of inhumanely killing five cats says he would never do it again be-cause in the United States, cats are like sacred animals

The Reverend Victorien Theoret, 65, a former professor who lives in Miami each winter, maintained that he drowned the cats in April 1980 as an act of kindness. He was convicted of cruelty to animals in May 1981, but was acquitted when the case was appealed in De-

Dade County workers did not respond to his phone calls asking them to take the stray cats hiding under his house, Father Theoret said, and he had to return to Montreal, "I judged that it would be cruel to leave them," he said. "They would starve or be exposed to the dogs

EPA Administrator Gets Reagan Backing

med to dismiss the bead of the change "is not likely to be an in- Environmental Protection Agency, crease."

Amne McGill Burford, saying she could have her job "as long as she

President Reagan, responding to questions as he toured a lumber mill, was also asked whether he still had confidence in Mrs. Burford, whose resignation is being sought by members of Congress because major seagoing aircraft, the F-18, of the controversy surrounding the agency's toxic waste cleanup pro-gram. He replied simply, "Yes."

His remarks appeared to be directed as much to his staff as to news organizations. White House aides had been hinting broadly last week, though not for attribution, ng the new aircraft. that they thought Mrs. Burford had become a hability for Mr. Reagan and ought to resign.

Saturday night, however, in a replans to ask her for her resignation or to relieve her of ber duties."

After no one responded to his

Washington Post Service KLAMATH FALLS, Oregon - the staff about her; that is only President Ronald Reagan has natural. But the president makes clear blast could also affect nuclear moved to stop speculation that he the decisions and he is still in her power plants. The consequences

staff and kept his labor secretary, Raymond J. Donovan, Mr. Reagan is reluctant to dismiss members of

his administration in time of stress.

versal of this talk, a senior White the hope that Mrs. Burford would

ing F-4 Phantom and A-7 Corsair 2 House aide issued a statement say—
carrier planes, leaving a mix of F14 Tomcat fighters and A-6 Intruder by bombers, with F-18 Hornets to she could stay on as long as she could no longer in the six congressional investigations of the EPA.

turn over to Congress without re-striction disputed agency docu-ments that she earlier had been orcertain circumstances. was shot to death by a "panicky" with his gun drawn, entered the police officer who said be leared he darkened apartment with a pass was being "set up" and mistook a key. He heard a noise coming from toy gun the child pointed at him a bedroom whose door had been

"There's no way the president can tolerate this insubordination," said an official. "He would be seriously weakened if he did."

in the neck Friday by Anthony Officer Sperl thought he was being Sperl, 24. Officer Sperl has been "set up" and "became panicky." The Associated Press "set up" and "became panicky."
After no one responded to his suspended with pay pending a de-partment investigation. Police offi-cials said the officer had been sent door and saw a "figure" three feet two hours Sunday to the largest ed that "the EMP susceptibility of U.S. military base in Greece. The base is at Hellenikon outside cannot be determined from the to Patrick's home after a friend of away pointing what be thought was

there have been discussions within

as far as we are concerned." him on an issue. And, as he demonstrated last year when he overrode the recommendation of his chief of staff and kept his labor secretary.

The NRC paid relatively little attention until 1979, when Mr. Basdekas wrote directly to President Jimmy Carter. The NRC staff and kept his labor secretary.

his cabinet and staff. There may also be tactical reasons for the posture the White House adopted Saturday night. Mr. Reagan may not want to appear to be deserting a member of

White House officials had said Mrs. Burford's future probably would be considered in a White House meeting Monday or Tues-day with a decision coming soon afterward. An official expressed

represent Mrs. Burford in her conpt-of-Congress case in court or

The EPA administrator was reported to have responded Friday that since the department no long-er was defending her she felt free to dered to make available only under

Greeks Block U.S. Base

ATHENS - About 1,500 women and children blocked access for

Atom Blast Over U.S. Not Threat To A-Plants, Limited Study Says

components; to consider only the

first microsecond-long burst of

EMP and exclude the effects of

longer-lasting magnet hydrody-namic EMP; and not to study the

implications of false signals sent to

But Roger J. Matison, NRC di-

rector of systems integration, con-

tended that the study "fully ad-

dressed" the main question of

whether an EMP wave would be

strong enough "to damage the

equipment necessary to safely sbut

down the plant." He said the study

had concluded that the plants were

EMP wave could send false signals

to equipment, "causing a distur-

bance of some random character,"

not very vulnerable."

instruments in atomic plants.

By Milton R. Benjamin

WASHINGTON - A high-altitigation possible."

The report on the vulnerability of atomic power plants to electromagnetic pulse, or EMP, the intense radio-wave energy produced by a nuclear explosion, was prepared by the Energy Department's Sandia National Laboratories. A draft of the study is expected to be released soon by the Nuclear Regu-

U.S. military planners have long been concerned that if even a single several-megaton nuclear weapon were detonated 250 miles (400 kilometers) over the Midwest the and conceded that the Sandia re- sion. resulting burst of radio-wave energy would destroy electronic circuitry and knock out communications and electricity in most of the Unit-

engineer for the NRC, alerted the commission that EMP from a oushutdown to a catastrophic nuclear

The study used as its model the Watts Bar Nuclear Plant on the

Tennessee River between Knoxville and Chattanooga. Three other plants were also surveyed: Cataw-ba in South Carolina, Clinton in

cluded that, in general, the "likeli-hood that individual components examined will be failed" as a result of EMP "is small."

Several members of a specia

Dr. Conrad L. Longmire, a former nuclear weapons designer at Los Alamos who in the early 1960s developed the first comprehensive theory of EMP, was particularly critical of the failure to involve more experts working on military

Dr. Longmire said. In a detailed critique of the methodology, he challenged a "long chain of plausible but not

provable assumptions." The Sandia investigamrs conceded that "the EMP suscepubility of data gathered during this study."

Dr. Longmire and other experts also questioned the study's useful-We're son of submitting this as ness in light of Sandia's decisions

tude nuclear explosion over the to analyze only selected reactor United States would be unlikely to trigger simultaneous accidents at atomic power plants, a government study concludes. But the report's authors acknowledge that the study was limited, and a leading defense expert called it "the gentlest inves-

The U.S. military has spent hundreds of millions of dollars on "hardening" crucial electronic equipment against EMP. In 1976, Demetrios Basdekas, an

Illimois and Palo Verde in Arizona. While the investigators found enough differences at the four sites to warn that its findings could "only be extrapolated to other plants with caution," Sandia con-

Therefore, it is unlikely that an EMP event will fail sufficient equipment so as to prevent safe shutdown" of reactors, the report

outside panel of experts that re-viewed a draft of the report criticized the investigators' methodology and em and emphasized the study's

studies of EMP effects. "It could appear that the gentlest investigation possible was desired,"

The Formula for becoming Number 1.

KEKE ROSBERG

The International Finn. Formula I Driver, born 1948

First caught the motor racing bug at his father's motor dub.

Began with go-karts and Formula K, and took the Finnish Championship at the age of only 18. Switched to Formula Vee in

1972, and inside a year had

made himself European Cham-

pion, picking up the Finnish and Scandinavian Championships along the way. Keke signed a professional contract in 1974, and moved into the Super Vee class. The result was seven straight wins,

two other races. Made the jump in 1978 to the really big league, to Formula i. and finished tenth in the 1980 Drivers' championship.

and second and third place in

Keke won his first Grand Prix in 1982, at Dijon, was runner-up at Long Beach, Zolder, and Österreichring, and took third places at Zandvoort, Diepholz and Hockenheim. With these placings Keke became the 1982 Formula I World Champion. Number 1 in Formula 1, 1982.



NESTE OY

The Finnish International. Oil Company, born 1948.

Was established to secure Finland's supply of oil products.

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First Neste refinery on stream

Nordic Countries. Next step was to expand in the direction of petrochemicals. using refinery products as feed-

But today Neste is much more than just an oil and petrochemicals company. For several years now the company has handled the import and distribution of natural gas in Finland. The Neste fleet is as much at home with shipments of gas and chemicals as with crude oil or oil products. Neste has a fullyfledged battery manufacturing industry, with plants in several countries. All sectors of company operations are backed up by experts from the engineering and R & D fields.

Today's Neste has grown into he giant of Finnish industry, the largest industrial enterprise in the country.

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Russians lined up to see Lenin's mausoleum pass indifferently in front of a bust of Stalin.

Stalin Anniversary Little Noticed

Flowers Appear on His Grave, but Kremlin Is Silent

By John Burns New York Times Service

MOSCOW — Five floral bou-quets on the hlack granite stone atop his grave were the only visible reminders this weekend that it was 30 years ago, on March 5, 1953, that Stalin died.

Soviet citizens filing past the dic-tator's grave Saturday after a visit to the Lenin Mausoleum appeared scarcely to notice the bouquets. On Red Square, Western correspondents kept vigil for rumored demonstrations by pro- and anti-Stalin groups, but none materialized. In newspapers, the occasion passed unrecorded.

The official silence accorded with the policy that the Soviet state has adopted in recent years toward the man who ruled the Soviet Unjon for 29 years, presiding over an era of terror, war and economic growth. There was no formal honor done to a memory that still haunts many of his countrymen and inspires many others, but the fact that the bouquets were laid on the grave before the Kremlin wall, where KGB troops maintain a 24hour watch, attested to the ambivalent attitudes among the men who rule the country today.

One account circulating among Russians was that the dictator's feelings are more complicated.

By Peter Osnos

Washington Post Service

LONDON - Three Arab men

have been sentenced to 30 to 35

years in prison after a jury convict-

The men were members of a

Baghdad-based Palestinian group

that had been sent to London to

attack Jewisb targets, the prosecu-

tion said. The Argov shooting, one

of several attacks on Israeli diplo-

mats in Europe last year, was cited

hy Israel when, three days later, it

invaded Lebanon and demanded

the withdrawal of all Palestinian

The three men, Hassein Said, 23,

and Marwan Banna, 20, both from

Jordan, and Nauoff Rosan, 36.

from Iraq, were convicted Friday

in London's Central Criminal
Court, Mr. Said, who fired the

sbots, was given a 30-year sentence,

as was Mr. Banna, driver of the

getaway car. Mr. Rosan, who was also in the car and whom the prose-

cution described as the leader of

the group, received a 35-year term

because, the judge said, he is "older

and deserved more substantial

Mr. Argov, 52, who is being treated in a Jerusalem hospital, was

shot in the head. He is paralyzed

left hand and finds it difficult to

don hotel in June.

ed them of the attempted assassi-nation of Israel's ambassador to of the PLO leader, Yasser Arafat,

Britain, Shlomo Argov, who was and has been sentenced to death in critically wounded outside a Lon-his absence by Mr. Arafat's el-Fa-

tah organization.

The Soviet custom is to honor the anniversaries of births, not deaths, so the fact that it passed without official ootice offered no conclusive clues to the evolution in the official view. Three years ago, the 100th anniversary of the dictator's hirth was marked in an appropriately cautious manner by Pravda, which called him "a com-plex and contradictory historic figure," a formulation to suit many

In his native Georgia, the man who was born Iosif Dzhugashvili is still honored, his portrait hung in lactories and stores, his name emhlazoned to huge letters on crumhling fortresses, his home town of Gori and its Stalin Museum visited by tens of thousands of pilgrims yearly. Even the bath where he took the waters at a country spa is a shrine to its caretakers, who speak of the man with undisguised

But elsewhere io the country the

National Liberation Movement, a

hreakaway faction of the Palestine

Liberation Organization headed by

Sabri Banna, also known as Abu

The three Arabs arrived in Brit-

ain in 1980 or 1981 and took lan-

guage courses while preparing for "acts of assassination or sabotage,"

the prosecution said. It said they

spent considerable time collecting information about Jewish interests

CAIRO - President Hosni Mu-

barak says he will not allow the

opening of a Palestinian radio sta-

tion in Cairo "because we cannot

tolerate the existence of a state

Mr. Mubarak also took issue

Saturday with Palestinian state-

ments that he said implied his re-

gime was not nationalist and that

be said incited the people and army

Mr. Mubarak, addressing a rally of his Nationalist Democratic Par-

ty, said: "We will not allow the

opening of a Palestinian radio sta-

men were members of the Palestine ty at the Israeli Embassy.

table for its yellow and black sash, noisily demonstrated by an incithe colors of a military medal of dent aboard a Moscow bus, provalor, an echo of the credit that voked hy an old lady who was el-Stalin enjoys among millions of his countrymen for rallying the nation before Hitler's legions and leading them to victory in 1945.

Stalin enjoys among millions of his board aside by two young men boarding a bus in rush hour. The men were swarthy and evidently from the country's southern republies. The old lady declared cantankerously that if Stalin had been alive, "fellows like you would have

> you belong Another passenger, responded angrily, "Stalin? How can you possibly speak of the man in such a He was a murderer!" Others joined in the argument, until a furious debate was under way.

> The account was surprising not so much for the diverse opinions it reflected as for the fact that such a discussion had occurred at all. For the most part, Russians choose not to speak of the dictator, or when they do, to lower their voices and look around to check that there are no cavesdroppers.

For the older people who lived through the terror of the 1930s and '40s, it is an old habit, engendered by the times when a casual remark overheard by a neighbor or a passer-by could hring arrest and consignment to a Siberian labor cases from which millions never camp, from which millions never returned. For younger people, it is

Police found lists in their apart-

and Jewish institutions, including

kindergartens and synagogues.

Also discovered was a cache of

weapons, including four Soviet-

Judge William Mars-Jones said

that the men were clearly iotent on

a "sustained and bloody campaign of terror." He told them: "We will

not tolerate gangs of terrorists op-erating in this country or their

should know that Egypt is above

Cairo was shut down by President Anwar Sadat after his visit to

Jerusalem in November 1977.

lations with Egypt.

ducted in this capital city."

Mubarak Rules Out PLO Radio

everybody.

ions of violence being con-

Mr. Argov was shot as he was investigation and trial.

state within a state, and they met last month.

conditions for improvement in re- for the Arab world.

and for the sake of Egyptians. We Palestinian National Council, the

cannot tolerate the existence of a PLO's parliament-in-exile, which

A radio station run hy the Pales-tine Liberation Organization in tian regime." Mr. Mubarak said.

Despite denials by the PLO forces to end the Camp Oavid poli-chairman, Yasser Arafat, diplomat- cy so that Egypt may regain its po-

chairman, Yasser Arafat, diplomators so that Egypt may regain its po-ic sources said the reopening of the station was one of Mr. Arafat's Arah nation," which is their term

Mr. Mubarak strongly objected accept what they claimed in Al-

made grenades.

ments of prominent British Jews gun at the ambassador's head and

Barbie's Return Stirs Long-Buried French Guilt

By Stanley Meisler

bi Richard Wertenschlag escorted two visitors into the city's main synagogue and showed them photographs depicting the damage that was done to it in the summer of

The pictures showed holy Torahs unrolled torn and strewn about the 19th-century synagogue. The arch, the altar and the benches were smashed and overturned. Captions under each photo labeled the destruction "the pillage of the Temple by the Gestapo."

Then the rabbi, in matter-of-fact tones, said that the captions were

"It was not the Germans who did this," he said. "It was the

He said that the Mutice, a Figure police force working with the Gestapo, Nazi Germany's secret police, had unleashed its fury on the liberation of high-speed convoy from the prison. He said that the Milice, a French

reflected a gnawing problem that has made many people of Lyons, and of all France, uneasy about the arrest and return of Salahamate and return of Salahamate Salahama arrest and return of Barbie from

was occupied by Germany, many French people collaborated with the occupation forces. The French have long dealt with that disgrace hy trying to drive it out of their

been kept out this city, back where awakened." Monsignor Albert De-day. courtray, the Roman Catholic Speaking in his office in that archbishop of Lyons, said in an interview. "All this creates an atmost now the mayor of Caluire-et-Cuire, I have difficulty in analyzing just why I believe that."

This kind of uneasiness is re-flected in the words of Dr. Frédéric Dugoujon, a key figure to the case against Barbie.

LYONS — After talking for an bour about Klaus Barbie, the wartime Gestago chief in Lyone wartime Gestapo chief in Lyons, Rab-

Reuers
LYONS — Klaus Barbie underwent a half-hour intestinal operation Sunday after being rushed to hospital from his prison cell, offi-

cials at the Edouard Herriot Hospi-

Barbie, they said, was brought to the hospital from St. Joseph Prison for surgery on a constricted intes-tine. Hospital officials said he was also suffering from polyneuritis, a nervous ailment, as well as a kid-

ocy complaint. The condition of the 69-year-old convicted Nazi war criminal was described Sunday night as satisfac-

Barbie is to be kept under close

Much of the notoriety of Barbie, In World War II, when France who was known as "the butcher of Lyons," has come about as a result of the torture and murder in 1943 of Jean Moulin, a hero of the French Resistance.

ft was at Dr. Dugoujon's home in the suburb of Calmire-et-Cuire Barbie, who is to be tried for his alleged "crimes against humanity," rested Moulin, Dr. Dugonjon and may try in his defense to shift guilt several others. Years later, French courts twice tried and acquitted a Little by little, passions had Frenchman, René Hardy, on subsided, and now they are being charges of betraying Moulin that

phere that I believe is extremely said recently that he felt a kind of dangerous and unhealthy, although relief at the arrest of Barbie. 69.

opportunity that will be given the Barbie and to the surprise of many former Gestapo chief to smear the people in France, the Bolivians Resistance by accusing French-agreed, and Barbie was deported men, perhaps falsely, of being his last month.

sponsibility only of us French."
Few Frenchmen ever expected to ing in easy and seemingly safe re-fuge as a businessman to Bolivia. Bolivian officials rejected all re-quests to send him back to either France or West Germany.

"It is intolerable that he should continue to live in tranquillity like over from Bolivia's military rulers you and me," Dr. Dugonjon said. io October, and the French govern-"He doesn't deserve it." ment of President François Mitterment of President François Mitter-Yet the mayor, who is the same rand asked the new government to age as Barbie, was troubled by the give up Barbie. To the shock of

Ute Messner, 42, the only living child of Klaus Barbie, told reporters Saturday after meeting with her father at a Lyons prison: "I did not know him as someone who had been in the war. He is still for me my father, a very good father, not a war criminal." At right is her husband, Heini Messner, and at left is Barbie's attorney, Alain de la Servette.

Barbie, now in custody in Lyons, "I deplore with all my heart." has been accused in general of or-Dr. Dugoujon said, "that it is a dering the execution of 4,000 peo-German — and what a German! — ple and the deportation of 7,000 who'll be set up as the judge of others to concentration and exter-those things that should be the re-mination camps. But the official mination camps. But the official charges he faces are more limited.

see the return of Barbie to France. Barbie with the arrest, torture and Barbie, in charge of the Gestapo to Lyons from 1942 to 1944, was liv-portation of 650 others, half of them Jews, to concentration The relative narrowness of the

charges does not quiet the uneasiness to Lyons, for there is widehave ample opportunity at the trial, which may not begin for a year,

The disquier about the Barbie case extends into Lyons's Jewish community of about 35,000 people. Rabbi Wertenschlag for example, fears that the trial may swaye from what he regards as its true

"We wanted it to be a trial about genocide, racism, anti-Semitism and intolerance," he said. "But it is evident that some people will use it-to try to show that the Resistance was not as united as we thought to myth. But I think that, in the end the historic truth will make things

The rabbi, 36, said of older Jewit "The older generation does not want to forget, but they do not want to relive their nightmars. They are forced to think about the to revive old feelings about the col-laboration between the Nazis and not want to think about them dir-

Ceausescu Assails Reagan Threat To Alter Romanian Trade Status that Romania may lose preferential permitted exercises by the pact

"repressive measures" io ioterna- tion.

Mr. Said fired a Polish submachine

attempted to flee. But Mr. Argov's

British police bodyguard, Colin Simpson, chased Mr. Said down an

adjoining street and shot him to the

neck, the prosecution said.

The other two sped away to an

automobile, but their license num-

ber was noted by a security super-

visor at the nearby Hilton Hotel.

They were apprehended in south London within hours of the attack.

The Arabs listened impassively to the sentencing. They had pro-fessed innocence throughout the

"We were optimistic at first, but

the council issued a declaration

The Algiers declaration affirmed

Mr. Mubarak said: "We cannot

"Egypt's population is 45 million and they are 45 million national-

Mr. Mubarak also objected to a

statement by Mr. Arafat's second-

in-command, Ahu Iyad, that "it

was up to the Egyptian people and

Mr. Mubarak said the remark

amounted to inciting the Egyptian people and army against the gov-

army to correct the erroneous poli-

ey of Camp David."

support for "the struggle of the

BUCHAREST - President Ni- trade treatment by the United colae Ceausescu has denounced States because of its tax on emigra-

vored-nation status for Romanian U.K. Sentences Arabs in Israeli Envoy Shooting fective June 30 unless the tax, both production activity and the which is based on the state subsidies of the high school and univergendence. The prosecution said the three cluding top secret details of securi- leaving a dinner at the Dorchester sity education of would-be emi-Hotel in central London on June 3. grants. is dropped.

> states disregarding the norms of international relations, especially in Romania's determination to carry the economic field," by imposing out its pact obligations if necessary "repressive measures," including economie and other sanctions, according to official reports published in Romania. Addressing an annual meeting of

Mr. Ceausescu chided "some

army commanders and chiefs of staff, the Romanian leader also announced that a freeze in effect on military spending since last year might be revised in 1985 if no ef-

were achieved by then. He said that if there was no progress, "we will undoubtedly be obliged to reconsider the situa-tion. according to an account of his speech published in the Saturday issue of the Communist Party newspaper Scintera.

Romania's military hudget this year is 12.7 hillion lei (slightly over \$1 hillion at the official exchange

rate), the same as in 1982. Mr. Ceausescu said Romania's cross the border to defend our homeland" and repel "imperialist aggression.

Romanian troops have not par-ticipated in Warsaw Pact exercises years, nor has the Bucharest regime bership fees.

Mr. Ceausescu said Romania's war strategy was based on turning family had been permitted to lay

As the anniversary approached, a caution bred of a system that still tional trade in apparent response

President Ronald Reagan an
"every locality, industrial enthe bouquets. One of them was nothe contradictory opinions were bears many of Stalin's hallmarks.

to official U.S. announcements nounced Friday that the most-faterprise and farm unit" toto a "powerful stronghold capable of commodities would be revoked ef- insuring under any circumstances

> He called for increasing military order and discipline and demanded "battle means" and imbetter and to "permanently" cooperate with the armies of "socialist neigh-

bor countries. Romania has common borders with three pact allies - the Soviel Union, Hungary and Bulgaria - and with nonaligned Communist

lective East-West disarmament ILO to Put China On Ruling Body

GENEVA - China, which plans to resume its participation in the International Labor Organization in June after a 34-year absence, will take Canada's place among the 10 permanent members of the ILO's

China is the only new nation on the list issued Saturday, which also army would "generally" be con- includes Brazil, Britain, France, Intained within national borders, "as dia, Italy, Japan, the Soviet Union, we don't have any concepts to act the United States and West Geragainst any nations." He said that many. The body also comprises 18 other government members, 14 emaway our enemy will we have 10 ployer members and 14 worker

China was a founding member of the United Nations agency in 1919. As part of the agreement to return, China will not have to pay outside the country in the past 20 the \$36.4 million it owes in mem

Solidarity Leader Seized; Trials Reportedly Begin

WARSAW — The police have arrested a prominent official of the banned Solidarity union in Warsaw, and reports have reached Warsaw that a number of detained union activists are going on

Warsaw that a number of detained union activists are going on trial in other parts of the country.

Alexander Malachowski, 58, a journalist, was arrested Wednesday. His wife, who is paralyzed and requires her husband's help to cat and move, quoted a lawyer as telling her that he was formally arrested Friday evening. She said she did not know what charges had been lodged against him.

Mr. Malachowski is a member of Solidarity's national coordinating committee and a decease chairman of its Warsaw trajeging.

nating committee and a deputy chairman of its Warsaw reviewing mission, a panel that oversees local government policy.

The police searched his home before arresting him. They also asked him questions about whom he had been meeting recently, but Mrs. Malachowska said he declined to answer them. Mr. Malachowski was interned with thousands of Solidarity

officials when martial law was declared in December 1981. He was held for four months, and suffered a minor heart attack while in detention. He was later retired from his job as an employee of the state broadcasting service. The arrest came as a number of Solidarity leaders were facing

court proceedings elsewhere in Poland. In Katowice, southern Poland, Solidarity sources in Katowice said a provincial court scatenced an unidentified former onion activist last week to three years to prison for setting up an underground organizing commit-

The sources said he had been tried on charges of creating a

Attempts to organize unofficial unions have been prohibited since October, when the government banned Solidarity and all other nongovernment unions. They have been replaced by official

union cells at individual enterprises, but the government has had little success in attracting membership.

Five Solidarity officials went on trial Thursday in the northern town of Ethlag on charges that they caused a disturbance last summer at an internment camp to Kwidzyn, north of Bydgoszcz.

Witoesses said at the time that prison guards beat prisoners severely in quelling a protest against restricted visiting hours. One man who was due to appear as a defendant was still in a hospital. In August, Poland's Roman Catholic primate, Jozef Glemp, read a letter to pilgrims io Czestochowa, io which a woman complained that her son had been beaten at the camp on Ang. I4.

This Wednesday, the trial of Anna Walentynowicz, a former welder and crane operator who was a symbolic figure in the early days of Solidarity, is due to start io Grudziadz, 120 miles (193 kilometers) northeast of Warsaw. She was arrested Sept. 1 after being involved in a hunger strike.

She is to be charged with pursuing union activity. Undergrow bulletins said she has been accused of trying to organize a strike to the Lenin Shipyards after martial law was declared.

Mrs. Walentinyowicz, 53, was dismissed from a Gdansk ship-yard in August 1980. That action precipitated the strike that led to the creation of Solidarity. The government later acceded to the protesters' demands for her reinstatement.

tion in Egypt. The only radio stato the concluding declaration isgers, that there are nationalist and tion on Egyptian soil is Egyptian sued by the Algiers meeting of the nonnationalist forces to Egypt." speak, the jury was told. **FULL OF FINANCIAL** MUSCLE.

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La Scala's Curtain to Rise on Italian Leather By Hebe Dorsey gal son, Gianni Versace, the flam-boyant king of Italian fashion, who couple of seasons, is mending his trees the respective Realizably.

Twelve years ago, Trussardi took over the company started by his grandfather in 1907, turning the "But they should know that the family glove factory into an empire Egyptian people and army cannot move against the regime that they have chosen," he said. that includes both fashion and in-dustrial design. The show this week will be Trussardi's first.

His short collection, to be presented at the black-tie gala for 350 guests, is to be followed hy singing hy Luciano Pavarotti, the opera

How did Trussardi get to the famed opera house?

Milan's mayor, Carlo Tognoli, lantic Treaty Organization and plans to be host at a black-tie dinconfirmed Mr. Berlinguer's policy ner for the fashion people in town of independence from Moscow, this week for the fall and winter But it endorsed the leadership's op-ready-to-wear collections. Paid for position to the planned deployhy the city and the 30 fashion ment of NATO missiles in Sicily.

MILAN — La Scala plans to open its doors Thursday to its first fashion show — a collection by Nicola Trussardi, the Italian leather tycoon.

Doyant king of Italian rashion, who designs the only truly sexy clothes in town. After several seasons of going it alone, Versace is to join his fellow designers at Modit, a fashion fair that groups the top Italian tolers. Finally. Giorgio Armani, who

Communists Call For Italy Alliance The Associated Press

MILAN — Italy's Communist Party ended its 16th congress Sunday hy giving unanimous approval to the call of its party leader, Enrico Berlinger, for a ruling alliance of the country's leftist parties.

"By asking," he said. And hy paying, perhaps? Yes, he said, although he would not disclose how demand that the party call for liademand that the party call for lialy's withdrawal from the North At-

houses showing their collections, the event is to be held at the Palar-linguer reiterated the need to fashion a "democratic alternative" -Another highlight of the week is the newly coined slogan meaning leaves a one-week gap between Missiburban Heliopolis collapsed 221. the anticipated return of the prodi- an alliance of the leftist parties.

couple of seasons, is mending his fences and showing again. It appears that he, too, will be at Modit

The first glance at major designers reveals a longer, fuller look — lots of black and grey and cavalry

ter Donatella's wedding dress in Wagner. The look springs from the Maurice Béjart ballet. Gianfranco Ferre has softened

strong sense of design will be evident in his new collection.

"In times of crisis," Versace said, hope for the best."

"the strength of Italian fashion is to be united." In the last couple of seasons, after a few triumphant years, the Mi-

lan collections have been weak The Paris collections have been stronger, and Japanese designers have started attacking the strong Italian textile export markets. The fashion schedule, which

tween the two cities. Predictably, they have opted for Paris. "Let's face it." said Aldo Pinto.

husband of Mariuccia Mandelli.

who designs for Krizia. "If we were a company, Paris would be president and Milan vice president." Versace has found inspiration for both his collection and his sister Donatella's wedding data.

"The top-dollar market never costumes Versace is designing for a suffered as much as the moderately priced lines," he said. "In America, the mood is not emphoric, but to his look without losing his sharp-ness, and his crafusmanship and last season. There is sign of improvement in Germany, too. A strong dollar has helped us and, do-The Italians are closing ranks in spite raising raw materials prices. front of a stronger Paris and a we have been able to hold our price es down for the first time. So, let's

The Milan shows, which opened Sunday, is to close Thursday and Paris will pick up the ball March

6 Die in Fall of High-Rise

CAIRO — Six persons were killed and at least 14 were feared dead after a 10-story building in lan and Paris, has forced many Iy Sunday,

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BELGRADE TO NEW DELHI

Seventh Non-Aligned Summit



Shrimeti Indira Gandhi, Prime Minister of India, takes over as Chairman of the Non-Aligned Movement at the Seventh



"We represent nations which, amidst their colourful diversity, are united in their unvarying search for freedom, equality, peace and stability; for their own peoples and for all the world. Non-Alignment is the courage of true independence."

Indira Gandhi

New Delhi the Seventh Non-Aligned Summit is reinforcing and rededicating the principles which have sustained the movement since its beginnings in 1961.

India is privileged under the leadership of Mrs. Indira Gandhi, Prime Minister, to assume the Chairmanship of the movement, for three years at this critical time in world affairs.

In the past two decades, non-alignment has come a long way. It has not only survived but grown from a membership of twenty-five to ninety-seven.

Its basic principles have become the established touchstones by which to test the formulas of world peace.

The major theme of the Seventh Summit will be to demonstrate the continuing relevance of the movement in the 'eighties and to search for progressively larger areas of political, economic and cultural cooperation.

Underlying the national policies of the non-aligned nations represented by ninety-seven heads of States and their foreign ministers, is a basic policy of seeking world peace and relating this to the development needs of the third world.

The Seventh Summit is an assurance that non-alignment will be heard — for the cause of global peace, constructive cooperation, and concentrated development, irrespective of ideology and national differences.

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Argentina's Promise

countryman George Orwell. President Reynaldo Bignone has announced that 1984 will be the long-awaited year of freedom, when the military will finally yield power to an elected government of civilians.

Nothing in the military regime's seven-year record would become it so well as thus to honor its word, first given after the debacle in the Falkland Islands. In fact, the military's retreat to the barracks might even cause a more favorable international view of Argentina's claims to Falkland sovereignty.

The armed forces, which enjoyed broad sup-

port when they overthrew Isabel Peron in 1976, are now thoroughly discredited. Defeat in the Falklands war is the most dramatic explanation, but only a partial one. The regime's reputation is also stained by the thousands of "disappeared" victims of its dirty war against domestic terrorists. Most appear to have been murdered without benefit of judicial process. leaving in doubt how many had even remote links to terrorist crimes.

The economy, whose wreckage was a major justification for the 1976 coup, is again in ruins. Inflation runs in triple digits and still rises. Foreign deht is staggering. Unemployment, once inconceivable in underpopulated

Argentina, which last year defied Margaret
Thatcher, now proclaims its defiance of her tween the effects of inflation and recession, iving standards have been badly hattered.

Argentina's recent civilian governments have not done much better in economic management or in human tights protection. The promised transition may be yet another futile Argentine alternation. But some reasons for

the source of successful civilian governments in the past. Among middle- and upper-class conservatives, the military no longer appears a viable alternative even if civilians falter.

The new government, which is to be elected in October for inaugural next January, should tempt and casualties.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

hope can he found. Terrorism, the curse of the 1970s, seems all but tamed. Perónism, the mass movement of the urban working class, is no longer a monolith. Juan Peròn. the old dictator, is gone, and Isabel, his widow, has not inherited his charismatic appeal. New and attractive leaders have come forward to lead the Radical Party. the traditional voice of the middle class and

have a better than even chance to redeem the reputation of civilian rule. If so, it can belp redeem Argentina's reputation in the world. A succession of strutting strongmen has brought a proud and well-endowed people only con-

On Labeling Films

Other Opinion

The unfortunate decision by the U.S. Justice Department to label three Canadian documentary films "political propaganda" involves two films about acid rain and one, which has been nominated for an Academy Award, about nuclear disarmament. Not one of the three threatened the box-office reign of "E.T." But now many otherwise indifferent people will want to see them to learn what the fuss is about. What is so threatening about these documentaries that they must be labeled and shown only with a disclaimer that the U.S. government does not approve of them? Whyshould the Justice Department need, want or be given a list of those to whom the film is shown? What country is this? What decade?

Dozens of films, American and foreign, could be characterized as political propaganda of some sort. But U.S. society thrives on free political discourse. It is essential to the democratic form of government Americans have chosen and are constantly trying to perfect. And the taking of names of citizens who express or even choose to listen to unpopular argument is absolutely contrary to the values

Yes, the Canadians believe that particles from U.S. smokestacks are killing fish in their lakes, and many in the American government do not believe that the case has been proved. And certainly there is much to be said on eve-

Hundreds of millions of the earth's inhabit-

ants are today hovering on the verge of starva-

tion. And yet both the advanced and develop-

ing countries are feverishly engaged in

In the past half-century Japan has gone

through two great historic experiences. One

was that of harboring ambitions as a strong

military power and thereby ruining its national economy. The other was a national focus on

civilian industry and consequent high econom-

ic growth. Far more active efforts should be

made on our part to drive these lessons home

to the developing nations.

There is no shortcut to economic develop-

ment. Unless the people in those countries come to place more value on economic uplift

through their own sweat and tears rather than

through an emphasis on armaments, there is

nothing that can be done to put them on the

- Toshio Harano, Asahi Shimbun (Tokyo).

smooth road to economic development.

Spanish Reforms

hammering together "floating fortresses."

Guns or Growth

the coup in Chile. The department countered by issuing press releases and otherwise vigorously arguing its case. Why cannot this meth-od be used with films made by foreign govern-

The Foreign Agents Registration Act allows all the actions taken by Justice Department officials in these cases, According to the de-partment, at least 25 films distributed by agents of foreign governments are reviewed each year and about half of them are found to

There is nothing wrong with notifying viewers of these films that they have been prepared by foreign governments, or with the U.S. government's presenting another side of the story. But labeling films as "propaganda" and keeping lists of viewers are disturbing and intimidating practices. The law was written in a different era. Surely Americans now have enough faith in themselves and enough rever-

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Battle Lines to Be Eased at Nonaligned Summit By Joseph Kraft By Joseph Kraft By Joseph Kraft Tadical sails by economic difficulties. Debt problems will make several important countries will the varied mosc of the information of the growth of the problems will make several important countries titil toward Moscow. It till toward Moscow. It economic conditions foster a sense of New York, London and Zurich. Argentina, with ear observers on the way to membership, are expected to work to damper in keeping up the decencies toward States. was the site of the last session of the Countries. Oil-experience and the conditions of the last session of the last ses

WASHINGTON — The summit meeting of the nonaligned movement in New Delhi this week provides a kind of sobriety test for the Third World. A change in the venue and the leadership of the affair facilitates reversal of a recent tilt toward Moscow.

Stringent economic conditions foster a sense of realism. The drift of politics in the developing countries creates opportunities for leaders interested in keeping up the decencies toward the United States.

Havana was the site of the last session of the nonaligned countries, in September 1979. Fidel Castro dominated the proceedings. A distinctly anti-American tone pervaded speeches and resolutions. No sin of imperialism went imporiced. But a blind eye was turned toward glaring cases of troublemaking by the Soviet Union in Asia, Africa and South America. Prime Minister Indira Gandhi, the host,

should be the lead figure this time. She has been put under pressure by the recent riots in Assam to show an instinct for law and order. The Soviet occupation of Afghanistan gives her motives to stand up, on her own behalf and that of her neighbors, to Moscow. So her influ-ence should work toward holding the line against the Kremlin and its proteges in Cuba, Libya, Ethiopia and Syria.

Some wind has already been taken out of

have countries.
Oil-exporting nations now fight for markets

in the developed world. Kuwait and Algeria have come off that famous radical put-on the call for a New World Economic Order. Indeed, the Algerian leader, President Bendjedid Chadli, in a notable step toward moderation, recently huried the hatchet at a meeting with his strongly pro-American neighbor, King Has-san II of Morocco.

The military rout suffered by the Palestine Liberation Organization in the Lebauese fight-ing has humbled a main source of radical rodomontade in the Arah world. The Syrians did not show to much better advantage, and the war between Iran and Iraq ties up two more paladins of radical nationalism.

Serious regimes with a stake in steady prog-ress toward concrete goals have benefited in consequence. Egypt stands on the verge of re-

The Greek leader, Andreas Papandreou, is a particular thorn in the American side. But his interest in New Delhi will be to team up with Felipe González of Spain and the Yugoslavs, who are founding members of the nonaligned movement, in a southern bloc. Together they will at least go down the middle between Washington and Moscow. Censure of American policies, to be sure,

cannot be entirely avoided. Indeed, the Reagan administration could do with a little public shoving on such matters as arms control and a more generous approach toward the financial problems of the developing world. But criti-cism, this time, should be balanced by pressure on the Soviet Union. Moreover, the anti-American comments will surely be milder at Delhi, 1983, than in Havana, 1979.

The temptation for the Reagan administra-

creasingly bound up with the health of the developing countries. On that ground alone, a makes sense to encourage evolution away from a pro-Soviet ideology toward a more realistic

alanced position.

The more so as the United States has more The more so as the Umico States has much to gain from an easing of ideological baths lines. In a looser atmosphere where allegand to one camp or another is not absolutely in

o one camp or another is not absolutely a quired, several countries now tightening hords with Moscow, notably Romania and Poland can edge toward the United States.

So if the New Delhi session does reflect sobering up by the Third World, there is reson for Washington to adjust American policies accordingly. Now that basic principles have been re-established by the Reagan administration the United States interest lies in a more away from an embattled world.

Los Angeles Times Syndique

held by Americans.

ry aspect of nuclear disarmament, and the film in question takes one point of view. But the

way to counter "political propaganda" is to add to the dialogue, not stifle it.

The State Department, for example, has good reason to believe that another picture nominated for an Academy Award, "Missing," is an inaccurate account of events during the country of Chile. The department countered. ments or their agents?

be "political propaganda,"

ence for the First Amendment to change it.

As the pope visits Central America, he can

offer more in the way of spiritual comfort than political guidance. These small states are the

debris of empire, lacking much of specific na-

tional character or social cohesion.
[The pope] did well not to cancel his visit to

Guatemala simply because the government went through with the execution of terrorists.

The visit will not be interpreted as a sign of

approval for the regime. He has much to offer by preaching the basic Christian doctrines of

the rich and powerful, poor and humble, dissi-

The enforced resignation, tantamount to ex

pulsion, of the Soviet Union from the World

Psychiatric Association at the end of January marks a notable precedent. It is the first time since the Second World War that the Soviet

Union has been driven out of an international

[The event] prompts two questions. Will it affect the welfare of the estimated 6,000 dissi-

head of the KGB when psychiatric abuses to

[If the Russians] wish to recover a sem-

hlance of respectability through membership

of such bodies, there is at least a chance they

may consider phasing out the abuse of psychi-atry and release such men as Dr. Anatoli Ko-

ryagin, the distinguished psychiatrist who was declared insane for protesting the preservation

—The Times (London).

combat dissidence became most common?

sonal and social obligation, as they fall on

- The Daily Telegraph (London).

The Pope's Tour

dent. teacher and priest.

orum of that kind.

Soviet Psychiatry

Quebec Separatists Expanding Case

NEW YORK — In the next few months, Premier René Lèvesque and the other leaders of the Parti Quebecois will renew their drive to achieve independent political status for Quebec. This time, they will emphasize economic as well as linguistic issues and, recent statements suggest, will press for sover-eignty in the context of some sort of "North American Common Market."

This is important because Quebec's leaders, however awkwardly, are asking critical questions about current political arrangements in North America in the midst of eco-

gon attacking guerrilla violence he was taken aback by the red and

hlack death agony of the hrutish

figure holding an assault rifle that

"No. Alejandro, you must not

exhibit this now. It will not con-

tribute to peace," said Mr. Betan-

cur, a friend of poets and painters,

who is calling on everyone in Co-

lombia to contribute to pacifying

the violent political life of this

country of 27 million people. Mr. Betancur asked Mr. Obre-

gon, one of the outstanding Co-lombian painters, to try to produce

a representation of peace. That canvas is now taking shape in Mr.

Obregon's studio overlooking the

sea at Cartagena. An angelic girl in

white, floating among doves, traverses a field of blue, but flying be-

hind her are dark, vulture-like

winged forms.
"I painted the death of the

human beast in rage after kid-nappers killed Gloria Lara Echev-

erri, who was the wife of a friend.

The counterpoint, the painting I

will call 'Victory of Peace,' was done with affection. It tries to say.

this yes, the other, no," Mr. Obre-

In this land that produced Gabriel Garcia Marquez, the Nobel laureate in literature, there is

strong interplay between the politi-

cal and the cultural. The contrast

of emotions expressed in Mr. Obre-

gon's two acrylic paintings reflects the hopes and anxieties of many

Mr. Betaneur, 60, has mobilized

widespread popular support by his

campaign for "pacification." in-cluding an offer of amnesty to left-ist guerrillas, during his first six

"This country is governable. I

believe in the intelligence, realism and desire to work for the good of the country of my people. But we have to include those who are now

excluded from full political partici-

pation." Mr. Betancourt said in a

This is the other side of the coin.

The radical political movements

that have emerged in Colombia

have formed guerrilla forces that

have been waging a war with the

military for years in the mountains

and jungles of the nation's Andean

tropics. The radicals argue that the

political system is closed by the

traditional Liberal and Conserva-

tive parties to any real opportunity

people in Colombia.

months in office.

recent conversation.

for new forces.

looks like a barracuda.

By Stephen Blank

nomic crisis. In the past. Quebec's demands for political autonomy rest-ed mainly on the belief that this was the only way to preserve the prov-ince's cultural and linguistic identity. What is new in the case for separation is a growing sense of economic

The leaders of the Parti Quebecois emphasize that this is not the bottom of a typical recessionary cycle but a permanent change in the political economy of North America and the

eral Party figure, Alfonso López

program announced by Mr. Betan-

cur offers the radicals an opportu-

nity to come in from the mountains

and jungles and join in normal po-

The previous Liberal govern-

ment of President Julio Cesar Tur-

bay Ayala was heavily influenced

against real negotiations with the guerrillas hy Defense Minister Jose

Camacho Leiva, the real power be-

Mr. Betancur has shown greater in

dependence. He has put Colombia

into the nonaligned movement as a signal to the left that he is open to

assuming an international role that

will be less influenced by the Unit-

ed States. He told President

Ronald Reagan that he should seek a negotiated settlement in Central

America and end hostilities with

Cuba, which has been on increas-

tion of the results of an investiga-

nion by the national prosecutor-general of rightist death squads. Carlos Jiménez Gomez, the inde-

pendent chief of the agency, named

59 military men as alleged partici-

pants in these groups, which are hlamed with killing guerrilla col-laborators or other "leftists."

als from the military high com-

mand. Officers in all three services

retired officers and some business

But the political left and center

viewed the disclosures as a sign

that the administration will move

against armed rightist groups as

well as the leftist guerrillas. That is

one of the keys elements of the

Guerrilla leaders interviewed

secretly by special presidential

peace commissioners" have insist-

ed that they be given guarantees of

personal salety if they lay down

their arms. Paramilitary death

squads operating in the country

would make any such guarantee

unconvincing however. Until now,

only about 200 of the guerrillas

Military patrols continue to

clash every week with guerrillas.

with more than 300 casualties this

year on both sides. Until such

clashes are substantially reduced.

peace will still be chased by Mr. Ohregon's sinister black birds.

International Herald Tribune.

have accepted the offer.

men joined in the protests.

pacification program.

The report provoked angry deni-

ingly warm terms with Colombia. Internally, the most significant development has been the publica-

litical party life.

hind the president.

The amnesty and "pacification"

Letter From Bogota

New President Continues to Press

His Campaign Against Violence

By Juan de Onis

BOGOTA — When President was a surprise winner in last year's Belisario Betancur saw the canvas painted by Alejandro Obreformer president and leading Lib-

world, with a long period of low growth and high memployment. From their perspective, Canada's economic dedine has revealed the

"beavy cost for Quebec of being part of Canada." They feel that Ottawa, in its efforts to cope with the economic situation, is moving further to centralize political power; as evi-dence, they point to Ottawa's determination to prevent provincial governments from owning more than 10 percent of interprovincial transportation companies and the Supreme Court decision rejecting Quebec's contention that it had a veto over constitutional issues.

More widely, they contend that Canada cannot survive in this new economic environment without political change. These changes must result in the decentralization of political and economic power. In the Great Depression, political centralization was the result of economic crisis; now less centralization is required, they say. But for much of Canada, they ar-

gue, the logic of decentralization and regionalization leads north-south across the border with the United States, rather than east-west. The United States and Canada are each other's largest trading partners; almost 70 percent of Canada's exports flow south to the United States. Moreover, by 1987, when the Tokyo Round of tariff reductions are complete, 75 to 85 percent of trade between the two will he duty free.

In their view. Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau has been trying for 20 years to push against the evolving pattern of trade and economic development in North Ameri-ca. As one Quebec minister observes, efforts to encourage eastern Canada to sell to westerners in Vancouver when the natural market is to the

south lack any sense of reality.

But while the leaders of the Parti Quebecois are optimistic about Quebec's prospects as an autonomous entily, they are aware that Quebec cannot survive on its own, and they are deeply concerned about Canada's economic fragility and about the increasing danger of protectionism in the United States. They fear that Ottawa's energy and foreign investment policies and Washington's "Buy American" and other nontariff barriers are dangerous steps toward the balkanization of the continent.

Their answer is a common market of the "three nations north of the Rio Grande," a new political arrange-ment that would link the economies of these nations in a mutually supportive system.

There argument should not be dismissed casually. We cannot expect a return to the growth economy of the 1960s, and the effect on Canada may he severe: With falling energy and commodity prices, with a dated industrial sector and with inflation still running higher than in other industri-

al nations, Canada is in trouble. In effect, Quebec's leaders are addressing an issue neither Washington nor Ottawa is prepared to confront: the political implications of the current economic crisis and the need to think in continental terms. In the last two years, relations between the two nations have been as poor as they have been in decades. The bickering has diminished in recent months, but nowhere on the agenda is the ques-tion of continental collaboration. In a world of rising protectionism and shrinking trade. a North American common market that builds on the natural flow of trade across the border could help to limit political con-

The author is a member of Multinational Strategies Inc., a research and consulting organization. He contributed this commentary to The New York

on the continent.

flict and sustain economic well-being

Time Slipping Away On Chemical Arms

By Enrico Jacchia

coming months.

The representatives of the nations that have been negotiating in Geneva for more than 10 years on a draft treaty for the interdiction of chemical weapons are faced with a scemingly impossible task. Pessimism prevails among the delegations. On the other hand, the United

States, which has observed since 1969 a moratorium on production ofchemical weapons that has not been matched by the Soviet Union, is about to resume full-scale production of the most dangerous of those weapons: the binary nerve gases.

A part of the binary program submitted to Congress for fiscal year 1983 was intended for the equipment of the United States' NATO allies. The House of Representatives rejected last July the global procurement request by a vote of 251 to 159. Congress, however, will probably reconsider the measure in the coming months during the budget debate for fiscal year 1984.

The European governments, who were not formally consulted in advance by the U.S. administration last year, are refuctant, for obvious dothe U.S. binary program. The Euromissiles question is already causing enough trouble, many politicians say. They see no need to increase their problems now by planning the installation of U.S. nerve-gas depots in western Europe.
This concern is understandable be-

cause Europe is considered by military strategists to be the ideal theater for the use of nerve gases at the start of military operations. A similar uneasiness has been noted in the capitals of several Warsaw countries. even though in those countries such preoccupations do not surface easily.

The Soviet Union and the United States are the only powers that de-

clare that they possess stocks of nerve gases, although France too is reputed to have some. Last summer Moscow submitted to the Committee

GENEVA — West European governments have made an unusual number of statements during that international inspections be concerned weapons. It is a symptom of malaise felt in most European capitals and destinate to research that stocks have been eliminated. But that stocks have been eliminated. tals and destined to increase in the that was met with skepticism-in. Western capitals.

Following Vice President George Bush's February visit to Genevi the United States offered Washingtons latest thinking on the subject Thear cent is on verification procedure Extensive conversations with experts of both sides convinced me that an abyss still divides Washington and Moscow on the concept of how international verification system must be implemented.

Although the two major powers are slowly narrowing the san, it will take years at this pace to achieve the gible results. In the meantime, the facility for production of the binary gible completed at Pine Bluff Act will be completed at Pine Bluff Act increase their already huge stockers those weapons. ose weapons.

The techniques of manufacturing

these binary nerve gases will hindly a remain secret once their mass indication is started in the United States and the Soviet Union.

lar to that of insecticides, are formed by combining two chemical compounds, each of which is comparatively easy to produce. Eastern and Western scientists familiar with this technology agree that almost any country of the Third World, even ones with a low level of scientific and industrial development, could pro-

The possibility that these weapons may be used in Europe and the isk of their spreading to developing countries has prompted new proposals for the creation of zones around the world that would be free of chenical weapons. The disarmament one mission over which Olaf Palme presided has recommended one for Enrope. Many think this is a Utiopinic concept. Others, however, are hope ful that such a breakthrough in East rope might buy time for the working. out of a worldwide solution.

International Herald Tribune.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Making a Distinction

Regarding "The Moral Difference," (Letters, Feb. 24):

Whitbeck learn to make moral distinctions. When a person plans and executes

a crime, he is guilty of intentionally committing it. Such a person is Klaus Barbie, who tortured and killed bun-dreds with his own hands, and sent thousands to extermination camps and a sure death. When a person acts in a way that

allows a crime to occur, but never in-tended that it should, that person is guilty of negligence. Such a person is Ariel Sharon, who had no intention that defenseless Palestinians be killed, but because of his negligence, CYNTHIA ABRAMS,

YA'AQOV ABRAMS. Lille, France.

The Rumasa Case

Regarding "Madrid Nationalizes Big Industrial Group, Citing Irregu-larities" (IHT, Feb. 25): In Madrid, they say Rumasa is a

new textbook case. Indeed it is. Yesterday a banker mentioned to me that up to now world entrepreneurs made their fortunes on single indus-tries: Rockefeller in oil, Engelhard in chemicals, Oppenheimer in mining. Jose Maria Ruiz Mateos is unique. He built his empire on a conglom-erate. It is a pity the Socialist government in Spain has failed to see the genius of the man who controlled 2 percent of their GNP and who could have created many new jobs for the workless Spaniards.

JOSE T. SELLERS.

Strategic Dots

Regarding "U.S. Sees Gulf War Winding Down and a More Stable fran Emerging" (IHT, Feb. 23):

Robert C. Toth reiterates the view that the United States looks at the world in terms of strategic dots that can either work to its desire or not. So long as the war front is maked. So long as the war front is pushed northward and so long as certain.

leaders of the Iranian Commi Party are arrested, then everything: "in terms of the U.S." is all right. what is ignored is people. Below.

We would like to help John V. oil was a strategic factor, the United. States had a large human constituent cy that looked to America's friend; ship with trust and hope. Precisely the type of calculation stressed by Mr. Toth has resulted in the present crisis. Strategic thinkers must rest as-sured that things in Iran will not

change just to suit their so-called

MORTEZA KHANLARY.

A North Star Regarding "No Alliance Without Purpose" (IHT, Feb. 26-27)

strategic priorities.

In an era in which top quality jo nalism has been largely replaced by "shotgun" reporting — a stead) stream of sensationalism that men tahly loses its impact — it was a picture to read Brandt Ayers's article.

Not only was it superbly written. I

reminded us of the desperate need for an equilibrium between funda-mental values and interests, that spiritual North Star that enides the actions of people and nations and families of nations, in a world what the possibilities for mutual destrucnon are given priority.

Fayence, France

Reagan's Goofs

Regarding "'Nits and Nats' Are Bugging Reagan Less" (IHT,

quently garbled and misleading statements. As president of the United States Mr. Reagan holds a highly respectively and the control of the United States Mr. Reagan holds a highly respectively. spectable and highly paid position. The least one might expect is that be and other government officials don't bungle simple geography and don't issue inaccurate or fallacious

LEONORE SUHL

Western · WORK Company Sha 14 100 754 C tions the

Nerve gases, which kill human beings by a chemical mechanism sini duce the two compounds.

- sioth.

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For the first \$ The right to medi

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hedical staff of the medical stem or medical and 41 professors in the form ROUEN, the tenure are both Augovord in the form and and are both Augovord in the form and are both and are the form are the form and are the form and are the form and are the form are the form and are the form and are the form are the form are the form and are the form and are the form a delegates to the E.E.C. of nan organizations or

ANNA BERTRAND

I object to White House officials claiming that "the public isn" misled by President Reagan's from

Portunão, Portugal.

Mr. Betancur, a Conservative, هكنامن الأحل

Spain's first Socialist government since the Civil War has lived up so handsomely to its assurances of moderation that some left-wing dents currently suffering psychiatric abuses, who will doubtless continue to be persecuted critics are beginning to wonder what it would find to do after its first 100 days were up, as by one method or another? Does it throw any light on the present Soviet regime and in par-ticular on Mr. Andropov himself, who was

they nearly are, given that it had done so little The expropriation of Rumasa, the country's largest holding company and private-sector employer, must have dispelled such thinking. [Nor should it] be forgotten that the cabinet of Mr. Gonzalez has [formally put before parliament] the legislation of abortion in the teeth of ecclesiastical opposition and personal intervention by the pope; it has also run a much needed new broom through the most

pampered bureaucracy in Europe. - The Guardian (London).

FROM OUR MARCH 7 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

of his own profession.

1908: Britain Gets Letter LONDON - The sensation that for the moment has eclipsed all other here is the startling announcement in The Times that the German emperor recently addressed a letter to Lord Tweedmouth on the subject of British and German naval policy and that the letteramounts to an attempt to influence in the interests of Germany. The Times says that it believes the letter will cause a shock of painful surprise and just indignation to the British public. It calls for the publication of the Ger-

1933: Victory for Hitler BERLIN - Adolf Hitler [yesterday] wiped out the memory of his defeat at the hands of President Paul von Hindenburg, just a year ago, and stands indisputably Germany's "man of destiny," as was France's other "little corporal" somewhat more than a century ago. A Nationalist landslide carried the Harzburg Coalition of Nazis and Royalists, led by the chancellor as the chief of the National-Socialist movement, into control both of the Reichstag and the Prussian Diet. For the first time since the revolution of 1918, opponents of the man letter and the reply and administers a rerepublic have won the support of a clear mabuke to the first lord of the Admiralty because he has apparently waited for pressure from outside before laying such a communication jority of the German people, thereby making possible the work of counterrevolution along

JOHN HAY WHITNEY (1904-1982), Chairman

KATHARINE GRAHAM and ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER, Co-Chauman					
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stional Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles de Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur France. Telephone 747-1265. Telex 612718 (Herald). Cables Herald Paris. Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer.

Gen. Mgr. Asia: Akain Lecour. 24-34 Hennessy Rd. Hong Kong. Tel. 5-285618. Telex 61170.

S.A. au capital de 1-200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 732021126. Commission Paritaire No. 34231

U.S. subscription: \$256 yearly. Second-class pastage paid at Long Island City. N.Y. 11101.

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Washington Past Service

macistrom of ethnic-centered poli-

tics toward the more mundane con-

cerns of personalities and perform-

Bisira, Odumegwn Ojukwn.

generations to come.

Even so, ethnic, regional and

cian considerations among Niger-

And the uncompromising,

rough, winner-take-all competition

that marred past political contests persists. This worries the country's president, Shehu Shagari, 58, who

is running for re-election this sum-

"Many politicians unfortunately tend to have forgotten what had

led to the demise of the first civil-ian government, President Shagari said in a recently published inter-

spawned widespread violence.

the same old game of trying to de-stroy one another," he said.

cians whose names are inextricable

from Nigerian politics of the 1960s,

gun to crode.

Two of Nigeria's leading politi-

Flurry of Afghan News May Reflect New Aims **Among Soviet Leaders**

By Dusko Duder saged barbarous borahing at forces because of the limited size of take in three sections of Kabul in the expeditionary force.

lamage on a bank and several hops. Others destroyed several

example of the steadily expanding munist Party newspaper, as saying Soviet press coverage of the war, that the struggle "rests completely which had been largely ignored for on the Afghanistan Army soldiers more than three years.

"counterrevolutionary gangs, ac stand what ideals he was fighting. A judge has sentenced the minister tively supported by the United for Komsomolskaya Pravda said. of culture, youth and sports, States with weapons and money." "He did not know whom he should mokhtar Hashim, to death for asit also said that "considerable, shoot at and whom he should prosassinating a political rival last

Kabu) business area, which was approximated in a content of the Negri Seminian assembly. The co-defendant was parently destroyed by a guernila. There is speculation among also sentenced to death. He is a longest attack Tuesday. Two days: Western diplomats that the Soviet call official in Negri Sembilan, a carlier, it showed destroyed high-leadership has decided to be more voltage power lines outside Kabul. open about the Soviet Army's in—The defense lawyer, Jagiit speculated that the flury of news of a public thirst for information, stay of execution was granted from the front, including the first But the more detailed coverage is pending a hearing. accounts of Soviet soldiers being also seen as intended to legitimize

The analysts also said the change contrast with his predecessor, in Soviet coverage of the war sug-gested that the leadership has recoten efforts at a political resolution ognized that the conflict has of the problem by opening it up to hampered Soviet foreign policy, internal discussion and creating a They also said the war may have sense of crisis about Afghanistan. led to problems within the Soviet

There have been rumors of cripple the insurgent forces in Afdiscontent about the war, particu- ghanistan before seeking a diplo-larly as the number of Soviet casu- made formula to resolve the quesalties has grown. It is also believed tion.

that military leaders are dissaus-field with the generally defensive MOSCOW - Afghan rebels have and supportive role of the Soviet

thich at least three persons were. There are an estimated 100,000 lilled and 10 wounded, the Tass Soviet troops supporting the governs agency reported from Af-emment of President Babrak Karbanistan.

Tass said the bombs were set off of support. The Soviet Union interming the morning rush hour Frid weared in Afghanistan in December lay. It said one inflicted heavy 1979:

Jamage on a bank and several in the past two weeks the Soviet There are an estimated 100,000

in the past two weeks, the Soviet press has been shifting away from buses and damaged a markenpane.

buses and damaged a markenpane.

where guerrillas were said to have which emphasized the rose of use smaggled in explosives in cases of Alghan Army in fighting "counter-fruit revolutionaries and bandits."

Three weeks ago, Mr. Karmal was a Pravia, the Soviet Comand security forces."

[On Sunday, Tass said rebels An account from Kabul, pub-have destroyed 1,800 schools and nore than 100 medical centers and hospitals. The Associated Press re-perted Tass gave the figures in a picture. The newspaper told of a report from Kabul on a new book published there entitled: "Afghanistan: Many-Faceted Revolutionary, recently wounded in a mine explo-

[Tass blamed the attacks on At first Khalil did not underdamage was inflicted on many tect. Many hours of political indamage was inflicted on many hours of political indamage was inflicted on many hours of political indamage was inflicted on many hours of political in-

"Diplomatic analysts in Moscow volvement in Afghanistan because Singh, said he would appeal, and a killed by "counterrevolutionary the army's role in Afghanistan far bandits," could foreshadow more more explicitly than previous asserdecisive military actions against tions that it is providing training

the rebels and possibly an increase and is engaged in "exercises." in the size of the Soviet force in Diplomats here say that the Sovier leader, Yari V. Andropov, in

The view of many observers is that Moscow intends to severely



Mokhtar Hashim, center, arriving for his sentencing.

Minister in Malaysia Is Sentenced to Death

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia —

showed pictures of the ruins of a come a conscious fighter for the mer speaker of the Negri Sembilan assembly. The co-defendant was

Five persons were originally charged with Mr. Talib's murder,

32-caliber pistol, belonged to Mr. Mokhtar, 41, and was in his possession at the time of the morder on

The judge said it had been estab-lished during the 75-day trial that there was a history of friction beculminating in a dispute over nom- eign minister.

inations to a seat in the Negri Sembilan legislative assembly.

Mr. Mokhtar admitted to owning the murder weapon but said he was having a massage at the time sassinating a political rival last of the killing, at a town 20 miles year. (32 kilometers) from where Mr. Taha was murdered.

But Judge Yeop dismissed that allbi and said Mr. Mokhtar's witoesses had lied. He said Mr. Mokhtar's personal police bodygnard, who said he was with Mr. Mokhtar on the night of the mur-der, had completely forgotten "events other than those which he appeared to have learned by

Mr. Mokhtar has not left his cabinet post, and Prime Minister Mahathir bin Mohammed has not charged with Mr. Talib's murder, but one died in custody and two were acquitted are still being held, pending the outcome of an appeal by the prosecution.

In his verdict, Judge Hashim net resbuffle.

Political sources also said Mr.

Political sources also said Mr.

The People's Redemption Party and the Great Nigerian People's ings in areas set aside for various racial groups, including poor among northerners whose votes whites, would go on sale July 1.

Political sources also said Mr.

The People's Redemption Party made significant headway among northerners whose votes whites, would go on sale July 1.

Political sources also said Mr.

The Sales campaign is the most dramatic step the authorities have

heard, Reuters reported.

Mr. Mokhtar, once considered one of the cabinet's most promising ministers, was named to his present position two years ago. Farlier, he held posts as a deputy tween Mr. Talib and Mr. Mokinar, defense minister and deputy for-

LAGOS - In the competitive heat of the second national election campaign since civilian government was reinstituted four years ago, Nigeria appears to be moving away from the traditional African

An almost identical trend is now wending through the Yoruba-based Unity Party, and the Ibos' old-line political leadership is under attack by Mr. Ojukwa, 49, the civil war After more than 12 years in exile of thousands of Ibos followed by in neighboring Ivory Coast, Mr. the two-and-a-half-year civil war,

The shift has been most noticeable in the hemorrhage of defec-Ojukwu received a presidential in which a million people died. The tions from the ethnically monolithpardon for rebellion charges and army handed back power to the ciic Yoruba people's Unity Party of returned last June to a tumnituous Nigeria and the "wild card" entry welcome from the Ibos. into national politics of the Ibo Nigeria's second effort at demopeople's defeated but popular forcratic government is closely moni- der a new federal constitution, er military leader of secessionist

whom is a Nigerian. ia's 100 million people will proba-bly determine the politicians' ini-tial constituency base as well as the

worldwide petroleum glut, has made it one of black Africa's leadoverall outcome of elections for ingeconomic powers. Shortly after independence in

The country's oil wealth, despite

vilians in 1979, nine years after the civil war. Today, Nigeria is governed un-

be and the

Ethnic Politics Doing a Slow Fade in Nigeria

tored on this continent of 400 mil-modeled, in part, after that of the lion people — one of every four of United States. Federal and five state elections are to be held this summer, but a voter registration the economic nose dive caused by a exercise last August has been widely criticized as sloppy and fraudu-

lent, with many demands that the

younger generation of officehold- 1960, its Westminster parliamenta- tion minister and one of Mr. Shary government of colonial days gan's key advisers, Umaru Dikko, The younger men's rebellion and proved to be unworkable in the said in an interview, "It is our detended both parties to weak realthough 60 percent of the population is made an after the population is made up of the three major want it." The government "will do groups - the Hausa-Fulani, Yoru- everything within its power to help ensure smooth, free and fair elec-

Political thuggery led to disor-der. After 1966, Nigeria went through three bloody coups, an at-widest spread of votes across ethnic lines of five presidential candidates in 1979, would win by even larger margins if the vote were today, several Western diplomatic

observers said. A much-publicized effort to form an anti-National Party coalition between Mr. Awolowo's Unity Party in northwestern Nigeria and Mr. Azikiwe's Nigerian People's Party in the southeast foundered on the men's deep mutual mistrust.

Mr. Awolowo ran second to Mr. Shagari in 1979. But since January, his Unity Party has been rent by elections be postponed.

However, Nigeria's transporta
defections to Mr. Shagari's

cosmopolitan National Party. defections to Mr. Shagari's more

South Africa to Open a Campaign To Sell Houses to Urban Blacks

By Joseph Lelyveld

New York Times Service
JOHANNESBURG — Urban view, referring to the collapse of Nigeria's post-independence gov-ernment after blatant vote-rigging blacks, once barred from owning houses on the ground that they were "temporary sojourners" in white South Africa, are about to be "Some seem to be going back to made the targets of a governmentsponsored sales campaign to per-suade them to purchase the state-built dwellings in which they live.

To promote the sales, discounts of up to 40 percent will be avail-Obafemi Awolowo, 74, and Nuam-di Azikiwe, 78, are Mr. Shagan's strongest rivals for the presidency. But their old, formerly solid ethnic small brick structures.

bases of support, among the Yoru-Most of the houses were built on a mass-production basis in the ba and Ibo, respectively, have be-1950s and 1960s when the white Even in 1979, the spread of votes authorities created a series of segre-Mahathir bin Mohammed has not among three political parties in gated townships as part of the gov-demanded his resignation. But oorthern Nigeria, a mainly Moslem erument's apartheid program.

geria. President Shagari is a member of the oorthern Fulani nobility.

After 1979, both the People's takeo to relinquish the state's mo-Redemption Party and the Great oopoly control of black housing Nigerian People's Party splintered and to foster a private market in into warring factions when their real estate for blacks.

It represents no easing, however, old-style political leaders, Aminn

residential segregation of different racial groups. Blacks will still be restricted to their racially demarcating the residence rights or the right to purchase ed townships.

Five years ago, the government first announced that it was prepared to allow those blacks regarded as "qualified" to live in urban areas under the country's racial laws to purchase their homes oo the basis of 99-year leases. Since then, official commissions, banks and business interests have regularly condemned the bureaucracy for obstructing such purchases.

in recent years that the government was prepared to consider the possibility of granting oormal freehold property rights to blacks.

This is seen as a logical consequence of the government's readiness now to acknowledge that a minority of the black population will continue to live permanently in urhan areas. However, the cabinet announcement omitted any mention of freehold.

Black leaders stressed that omission in statements that welcomed the bousing move.

"The black people need to feel they have a stake in this country," said Bishop Desmond M. Tutu, a Saturday. The raids coincided with black Anglican who is general sec- a crackdown on the southern Italretary of the South African Council of Churches.

Under the government's evolv-

property in those areas.

An official of the West Rand Administration Board, which supervises the black townships in the Johannesburg area, said about 60,000 of the 110,000 bouses in the vast township of Soweto would be made available for purchase by their occupants under the new pro-

The proceeds of the sales are to be divided between the government agency that builds bousing and the community councils that are being set up in the townships.

226 Are Arrested In Sicily Sweep

PALERMO, Sicily - The Carabinieri says it has arrested 226 men across Sicily, seizing guns, explo-sives and drugs in a buge operation against the Malia.

More than 4,000 paramilitary police backed by helicopters and speedboats took part in the sweep ian mainland against gangs in Naples and Calabria. Police in the Calabrian city of

Kano, 62, and Waziri Ibrahim, 57, of the minority white government's ing policy on housing and black Catanzaro said that they had artried to dictate party policy to a determination to maintain absolute residence rights, those who are rested 110 persons in 24 hours.

ADVERTISEMENT

Appeal on behalf of doctor Philippe AUGOYARD, Imprisoned in Kabul

On the 16th January 1983, Doctar Philippe AUGOYARD was captured by saviet traops in Afghanistan. The young French dactar had been working far several manths in the village of Sedjrawand, giving free medical attention to the civilian population. Captured at the end of three days of pursuit, trudging in the snow, he witnessed the summary execution of those Afghans wha were accampanying him. Led back ta Kabul, he is imprisaned there taday in a secret place. Neither his family, his friends nor the French authorities have been able, despite repeated demands, either to visit him ar even to be informed of the place where he is held prisoner. Far about two years now, by their cantinuous presence, handfuls af French dactars and nurses af the associations Médecins Sans Frontières, Médecins du Monde and Aide Médicale Internationale try ta alleviate the sufferings af a papulation which na langer enjays medical care. For the first time, ane af them has been arrested. Their missian is salely ane of assistance to people in danger.

The right to medical care knows no frontiers. It is a right of man in distress and sickness. We do not accept that this right be denied him. We are calling for the immediate release of doctor Philippe AUGOYARD

pital and 41 pro e from ROUEN, the to

egates to the E.E.C. of

Caritas from Germany, Italy,
Belgium, Netherlands
 Catholic Relief Service

 Christian Aid Concern treland
 ECHO

 Secretariat Européen des Y.M.C.A. Médecus du Monde

Médecins sans frantières

MEMISA OXFAM

Salvation Army - Save the Children fund . World Council of Churches

The french league for the

Rights.

• The French Branch of the International Board of Catholic

G. AURENCHE, Président de • P. TOULAT, Secrétaire de Justice

. L. MATARASSO, President of the international league for the Peoples' Right and Freedom.

• Andté BERGERON, Secrétoire geréral F.O.

· CFT.C.

· MSRA

Alexandre ASTRUC Archipretre J. BATKOVS Gerard BAPT Didier BARIAN Jean-touis BARRAUtT Pierre BAUDIS Guy BEART Yannick BELLON

Syndicat de la Magistrature
 Pr VRLEY, Président du Conseil
National de l'Ordre des Médecins

Général de la BOLLARDIÈRE Huguette BOUCHARDEAU
Plane BOULEZ
Oaude BOURDET
Claudie BROYELE

Mgr BRUNON Christine CARON Jean-Claude CARRIERE Jacques CHABAN-DELMAS François CHATELET Jacques CHIRAC
Julien CIERC
Mourice COUVE DE MURVILLE
Michal CROZIER

Pierre DAIX Pr J. DAUSSET
Mgr DECOURTRAY
Pierre DELANOE
Gérard DEPARDEU Jacques DEROGY Dominique DESANTI
J. Pierre DESTRADE J. Marie DOMENACH Michel DRACH Roland DUMAS Pené DUMONT Jean ELLENSTEIL Robert ESCARPIT Cloude ESTIER Miguel-Angel ESTRELLA Michel FOUR AULT Michel de la FOLIRINIÈRE J. FRANÇOIS-PONCET

Roger FRISON-ROCHE Alain GEISMAR Pr M. GENTILINI André GLUCY:SMALJEJ Henri GOETSCHY Felix GUATTARI Olivier GUICHARD Poul GUIMARD Etienne HAIDU Gisèle HALIMI Florence d'HARCOURT Andre HARRIS Michel HIDALGO

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Pierre LALUMERE Dimitri LAVROFF Jeon LECANUET
Michel LERIS François LÉOTARD Louis LE PENSEC Emmonuel LE ROY-LADURIE Emmonuel LEVINAS B. Henry LEVY Arthur LONDON Lise tONDON

Brigine LOZERECH François LUCHAIRE Pr A LWOFF Maria A. MACCIOCHI Philippe MALAUD Claude MAURIAC Pasieur J. MAURY Mgr MAZIERS Louis MERMA. Pierre MFSSMER Pr P. MILLIEZ Pr A. MINICOWSKI MIOU-MIOU Pr MIROUZE

Michael LONSDALE

Françoise MALLET-JORRIS Pierre MÉHAIGNEPIE Michel MENIDES-FRANCE Frederic MITTERRALID Gilbert MITTERRAND René MONORY Yves MONTAIND Edgar MOPIIN Jean d'ORMESSON

Joseph PASTEUR Jin PEUP AN Joseph PEREZ Algin PEYPERITE Mar PEZERIL Piene PFLIMLII Anne PHILIPPE Jacqueline PICASSO Edouard PIGNON Michel PINTON Michel PLATINI Bem**a**ra POI IS Jean POPEPEIN

Pager PRIQUEET Paul QUILES Alain RAVELIUES Eugène RIGUIDEL
Daminique POCHETEAU
Laurent SCHWARTZ
R-G. SCHWARTZENBERG Colene SEGHERS

Simone SIGI JORET Gd Rabbin SIRAT J.P. SOISSON Philippe SCILERS Waher SPANIGHERCI Bernard STASI Roger STEPHALIE Olivier STIRNI P.C. TAITTINGER Jean TIGANA Charles TILLOI I Raymonde TILLON Olivier TODD Alain TOURAINE
Daniel TOSCAN DU PLAI ITIEP
Marius TPÉSOR Agnès VARDA Henn VEPI JEUIL Paul-Emile VICTOR Cloude VILLERS Mgr VINCEI-IT Henri VII JCENJOT françoise XENAKIS Jannis XELJALIS

thausands of other signatures have already been received.

WILL YOU PLEASE ALSO SIGN THIS APPEAL

All you need do is to send us a postcord with your full name, address, profession, signature and the simple statement: "Yes, far the release of Dactar Philippe AUGOYARD".

WE NEED ALL THE HELP YOU CAN GIVE US.

Any financial contribution would be gratefully received at the fallowing address: Comité de libération du Docteur Philippe Augoyard

CLUB PRESSE ET MEDIAS - B.P. 72 - 75853 PARIS CEDEX 17 Téléphone 758.27.39 - C.C.P. 6888T PARIS

Sees Big Silver indices

Sees Big Silver indic

EUROBONDS

By CARL GEWIRTZ

Bankers Are the Main Movers In Quiet Week for Investors

DARIS — A glance at the new issue calendar last week would undoubtedly give the impression that it was a busy week for the Eurobond market. It was for underwriters. But despite all the activity, investors stayed away.

Overall, there was a lack of conviction livestors were in no rush to buy bonds, believing that the market would not run away and that there would be plenty of time and opportunity to pick and choose. They were in no rush to move out of the dollar, or into the dollar.

By contrast, analysis said there was lots of activity and interest in equities. Available resources are going into stocks rather than bonds, and the stock markets in New York and Frankfurt reflected this.

bring new issues to the market and keep them in inventory. The cost of holding the new issues to the market and keep them in inventory. The cost of holding the new issues nets the bankers a profit and when rates do decline there could even be some substantial capital gains to be canned.

Almost all the new issues were for banks, and many were interest - Eurobond Yields rate swaps — with the banks issu- For Week Ended Merch 2 ing fixed-rate bonds and getting in intrinsi to term USS inti inst. is. serm USS
Ind. long term; USS
Ind. medium term; USS
Cons medium term
Franch fr. medium term
inti inst. is term yen
EUU medium term
EUU medium term
FUX long term
Stri inst. fs term FLX
FLX long term
Cotabled by the Lumphopus exchange floating-rate money at rates well below the London inter-

The delicate timing of arranging a swap probably explains why the fixed rate paper was sold even though the demand was not there.

Not all of the deals were swaps,

Bank of America, for example, issued \$300 million through its branch in Jersey. The bank itself is rated triple-A, while the parent holding company is only a double-A. These deposit notes are being sold in units of \$1,000 and each

bears a warrant, good for one year, to buy a like number of deposit notes.

The notes have a life of five years and bear a coupon of 8 percent. The notes are being offered at a discount of 93%, or \$936.25. Calculating the capital gain to be earned when the notes are redeemed at full value of \$1,000 gives a yield to maturity of 9.667 percent.

Market Turnover for Week Ended March 4

Total Dollar Bustrates Cecles 7,817.60 6,211.00 7,504.60 Euroclaor 12,190.4017,209.80 980.60

The warrant, which can be used to buy an identical bond at a price of -941/2, is estimated to have a value of about \$10, which raises the value of the overall package to investors to about 9.87 percent. And adding in the 1% percent commission that underwriters earn, the value of the paper to

managers is equal to about 10% percent.

Only \$200 million of the total package is being offered immediately.
The remaining \$100 million will be tapped into the market at a later date.

American Express offered \$100 million of seven-year bonds at par bearing a coupon of 10% percent. Part of this issue is being used as a swap, bankers said.

The terms on the Amex issue were considered overly aggressive and the paper was quoted at a two-point discount. Critics noted that the seven-year issue for Credit Suisse, priced at par bearing a coupon of 10½ percent, was unoted at par after the amount was increased to \$150 million from the \$100 million initially indicated.

Many consider Credit Suisse to be a better name. On the other hand, managers of the Amex issue maintain that there is a scarcity value for U.S. names. Amex is estimated to have saved half a point in interest

charges by issuing its paper in Paris rather than in New York.

Among the nonbank issuers, two stand out. The European Community's \$75 million of 12-year bonds was widely criticized for being too ungenerous—it was offered at 99% bearing a coupon of 10% percent to yield 10.86 percent and was quoted at 97% for a yield of 11.18 percent.

Credit Lyonnais won the mandate to manage the issue in competitive bidding and critics warned that the EC risks earning the same kind of miserly reputation as the EIB has with investors if it continues to pay so

little attention to how its paper trades in the secondary market. At the other end of the spectrum was the two-year issue for BC Hydro, guaranteed by the province of British Columbia. The amount was increased to \$200 million from the \$150 million initially indicated. The notes were offered at a discount of 99% bearing a coupon of 10% percent to yield 10.37 percent. By Friday, the paper was quoted at a slim half point discount of 99.

In the Deustche mark sector, only two new issues were launched last week in the run-up to Sunday's general election. However, with most observers convinced that the Christian Democrats will win, the mark strengthened and bond prices rose as foreign investors began moving back into the mark. The improvement in the bond market was helped by further easing of domestic money-market rates and analysts were forecasting that once the election be free to push rates lower.

Activity will step up this week with four issues scheduled: the Korean Development Bank, Nippon Credit Bank, Michelin and Belgium.

International Herald Tribune.

Braniff to Try Again On Deal With PSA

NEW ORLEANS — Struggling to keep a multimillion-dollar deal alive, Braniff Airways has asked that the full 5th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals decide whether its

agreement to lease some of its airplanes to another carrier is legal.

Braniff requested Friday that it get a prompt hearing on a raining by a three-judge panel earlier last week that said that Braniff's proposed transactions with Pacific Southwest Airlines could not be

done under bankruptcy law.

This time, Braniff wants a hearing by the full 13 judge appeals

of negotiations, would put hun-dreds of millions of dollars worth of idle assets back to work, re-employ 2,000 airline workers, make money for creditors and re-establish competition at the big Dallas-Forth Worth Airport.

Under the package, Pacific Southwest would lease 30 of Braniff's 62 idle Boeing 727 jets, assume billion debt.

the airport facility leases and oper-ate in Braniff's old time slots at airports in 16 major cities.

Braniff contends that the threejudge panel made two serious errors which, if allowed to stand, would set a bad precedent in bankruptcy situations.

Howard Putnam, Braniff chairman, complained last Wednesday that the three judges "did not undeastand the complexity" of the deal and Friday's plea for rehearing sounded the same theme.

On the crucial issue of whether airport "time slots" are a property that may be transferred from one Braniff said Pacific Southwest's owner to another, Braniff's latest plan, completed after eight months: request said there is legal precedent

All but 50 of Braniff's 450 time slots, or landing slots, were reas-signed to competing airlines by the Federal Aviation Administration after the company ceased operating and filed for protection from credi-tors under bankruptcy law last May 11 under the weight of a 51-

U.S. Sees Big Sugar Crop **Keeping World Price Low**

WASHINGTON - Prospects of price of 20.73 cents a pound. another large crop are expected to hold the world price of raw sugar down to 6 to 8 cents a pound (0.45 kilogram) this year, the U.S. Agri-

culture Department has an-Sugar prices averaged 8 cents a pound last year and 17 cents a pound in 1981, the department said

U.S. sugar prices are considerahly higher than the world average, largely because of quotas on imported sugar imposed last spring by President Ronald Reagan,

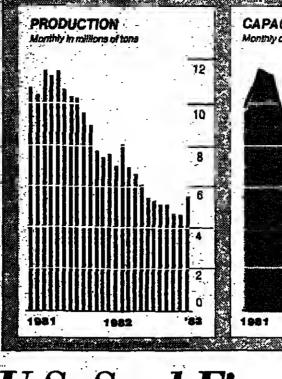
and 21.8 cents in February, the refirst time that prices had risen record of 100 million tons.

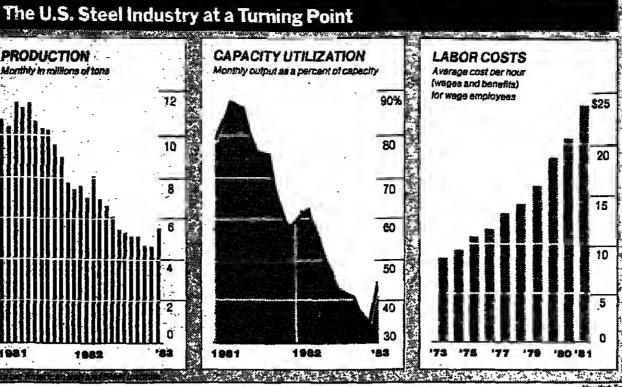
above the market-stabilization

The department attributed the increase to heavy demand in the last three months of 1982 and to delays by other countries in ship-

Retail refined sugar prices averaged 36 cents a pound in January. up slightly from the previous month. Retail prices averaged 34.4 cents a pound in 1982, and the department predicted a 3-cent-a-

pound increase this year. The department's Foreign Agricultural Service said that world ing managers whom it surveyed sugar production could exceed 98.5 were flush with optimism. It remillion metric tons (108.4 million ported that 58 percent had said Sugar sold in the United States sugar production could exceed 98.5 for 21.2 cents a pound in January million metric tons (108.4 million tons) in the current marketing year, port said, noting that it was the down slightly from last season's





U.S. Steel Firms Remain Wary

By Agis Salpukas

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Steelmakers may be emerging from one of their darkest periods since the Depression, but they are having trouble believing that the trials of their battered industry are

The elements of a recovery are beginning to fall into place. Orders for flat-rolled steel have rebounded sharply, discounting is moderating percent of capacity. and a recent price increase seems to be sticking. Also, imports have dropped significantly down 44 percent in January from the level of a agreed to cut their shipments to the United

In the latest good news, local leaders of the United . Steelworkers of America have basic industries as autos and appliances as they sions: a cut in wages of \$1.25 an hour and a freeze on cost-of-iving payments until July 1984, plus reduced vacation time.

The contract, which will run from next Aug. 1 until July 31, 1986, is likely to increase the cost of employment by only 11 percent instead of anions totaled \$3.3 billion last year, could be the 41 percent over the course of the last con-

But the industry is still running scared.

Compiled by Our Staff From Disposches

Johnson is temporarily withdraw-

ing the popular prescription pain-

killer Zomax from the market after reports of five deaths from allergic

untary, and was taken until strong-er warning labels can be prepared.

spokesmen and the

Pete Love, chairman of National Steel, said in an interview last week that his company soon would restart one of its five banked blast furnaces because of the pickup in orders. But he added, "We're being very camious about it."

Mr. Love said, "Geez, you light one of these up and begin to call people back - it's important that we fully realize that we are in a sustained type of recovery."

One reason for all the caution is the sharp and unexpected drop in steel shipments last year. After both analysts and industry execu-

"The poor results of '82 tend to make you overly cautious," said Peter Anker, steel analyst for First Boston Corp. Indeed, some companies are continuing to

operate at only 50 percent of capacity while or-ders pour in at a rate that would justify using 90 "The order-entry rate in the past month has

been at a 90-million-ton annual shipment rate," said Peter Mercus, steel analyst at Paine, year before. And European steelmakers have Webber, Mitchell Hutchins. "Yet the industry is agreed to out their shipments to the United still producing at a 57-million-ton shipment The surge in ordering has come from such

> benefit from the beginning of a general economic recovery. But Mr. Marcus said that the steelmakers "all fear it's temporary."

Mr. Love said the new labor contract repre- for three of every four tons of steel shipped. sented "a milestone type of settlement" that But Mr. Marcus projected that, even with

second quarter if the recovery runs strong. Na-steel industry would be cut significantly this tional Steel had an operating loss of \$53 million year, to about \$900 million. from steel operations in the fourth quarter and

increase output with fewer workers because of ducers.

Johnson & Johnson Takes Pain Pill Off Mart

After 5 Deaths Are Attributed to Reactions

"We've got the plants leaned out so they will now," Mr. Love said.

tives had predicted 80 million to 90 million support more volume without incurring more tons, the steel mills wound up shipping only 60 fixed costs," he said.

Mr. Anker said that in 1981 the steel industry had 361,000 workers - 258,000 steelworkers and 103,000 salaried employees. By the end of 1982, layoffs and permanent cuts had reduced the total to 235,000, of which 156,000 were steelworkers and 79,000 were salaried employ-

"The companies will not put as many people back to work," he said, even if shipments go back to the levels of 1981. The industry shipped 87 million tons of steel that year

Joseph Wyman, steel analyst for Shearson merican Express, said in an interview that the contract concessions might enable many com-panies to return to profitability by this year's second quarter rather than the third quarter, as he had projected earlier. He estimated that the labor concessions could bring a 3 percent reduction in production costs.

Analysts and steel executives remain conser-If the recovery continues, however, analysts varive in their estimates of shipments for 1983, and some steel executives agree that the steel with most predicting a range of 71 million tons companies, whose losses from steelmaking oper- to 75 million tons.

Meanwhile, the demand for steel products It greatly from the new labor agreement and from the capital-goods sector remains sluggish the cost-cutting and phasing out of old plants At large integrated producers, such as United accomplished during the downturn.

At large integrated producers, such as United States Steel, the capital-goods sector accounts States Steel, the capital-goods sector accounts

could allow his company to show a profit by the only a modest recovery, operating losses for the

Despite the industry's hesitance, there is genhe said it also would have a loss in the first eral agreement that it could recover much faster than was expected a few months ago, when the He also said that if the orders warranted, Na- threat of a steel strike stirred fears that major tional and other steelmakers would be able to domestic customers might turn to foreign pro-

"I'm more optimistic about the opportunities

1980, Zomax has been prescribed

to more than 15 million patients,

allergic reactions.

can be addictive.

Kuwait Reports Gulf Is Giving Key Concession

By Bob Hagerty

LONDON - Kuwait's oil minister reported Sunday a concession by Saudi Arabia and its Gulf allies that appears to improve chances for OPEC members to reach an ac-

News of the concession came as other Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries sources said an Iranian delegation arrived in London during the weekend to take part in crucial talks scheduled

to begin Monday. The Kuwaiti minister, Sheikh Ali Khalifa al-Sabah, said in a telephone interview that the Gulf producers would accept a premium for North African light crudes of as little as \$1.50 a barrel over the OPEC benchmark. Previously, the Saudiled faction had insisted that the premium, which is supposed to represent differences in quality and transport costs, should be at least

A premium of \$1.50 would imply a price of \$28.50 for OPEC's benchmark crude, Saudi light, if North African crudes are priced at

That is the level set by Nigeria two weeks ago when it announced a \$5.50 price cut without waiting for approval from other OPEC members. So far, Nigeria has resisted pressure from other OPEC countries to accept a smaller price cut, OPEC sources said.

One OPEC delegate said the Nigerians, who need to sell more oil to pay off heavy debts, have been surprisingly adamant about stick-ing with the price of \$30 for their bonny light crude.
The Kuwaiti minister refused to

discuss whether the Nigerians would move up from \$30. Asked whether he would accept a price below \$30 for Saudi light, he said: I'd be willing to support anything that would produce an agreement

If the Gulf producers can reach

a compromise with Nigeria, they still will have to accommodate

The reported arrival of the deleganon is a sign that the Iranians at least are willing to talk Previously, the Iranians have rejected as a "plot" against them the recent OPEC efforts to ease down prices in the face of extreme market pres-

Some OPEC members, however, apparently believe that Iran might be coaxed into compromise, particularly if given a larger production

Small groups of OPEC ministers met during the weekend to prepare for Monday's session, to which all 13 members have been invited. Representatives of eight OPEC na-tions met here Thursday and Friday in an attempt to fashion a compromise on pricing, production

limits and quotas.

The Gull producers' concession reflects the urgency that OPEC attaches to reaching an accord this week. Failure to do so at OPEC meetings in December and January helped to further weaken the organization's influence on the market and added pressure for price

Saturday evening, a delegate from one OPEC nation wearily acknowledged the pressure to pro-duce an accord. We all know what happens if we can't agree Monday or Tuesday — goodbye and good luck," he said.

■ Oteiba Sees Output as Key Mana Al-Oteiba, the United Arah Emirates oil minister, said Sunday that prices were no longer the most important issue for OPEC, Reuters reported from Lon-

"What we have to decide on is production programming," he said, referring to the difficult problem of sharing exports in a shrinking world oil market.

He described differences over quotas as the root of the tronble.

New U.S. Energy Tax Seen

in world oil prices has increased the likelihood that Congress and import fee or some other new energy tax on consumers, some leading congressmen have said.

Although energy taxes have been widely discussed for more than a cits, few American policymakers cal damage.

WASHINGTON — The decline posal by President Jimmy Carter for an oil-import fee that would have imposed a 10-cent-a-gallon the White House will seek an oil duty (26 cents per liter) at the pump to discourage energy con-

But key Republicans on the Senate tax and budget committees now believe that the decline in oil prices year as a way to increase federal has provided a chance to impose revenues and reduce budget defi-the taxes with a minimum of politihave been willing to risk unpopular Democrats, who control the

measures that would raise U.S. en- House of Representatives, have not

CURRENCY RATES

the company said. A survey has found that 1,100 users had suffered Interbank exchange rates for March 4, excluding bank service charges (D.M. F.F.
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0.6224 2.2815 4.4488 * Zomax was popular in part be-5.609 • 130.47 • — 23.2625 5.074 • 117.70 • cause it contains no codeine, which 90.44 * 5.074 * 117.70 * 27.95 * 4.014 71.435 3.0678 13.0278 Before Friday's announcement, 2,119.75 1,403,90 2,125,30 1,5053 4,8695 10,309 2,0475 3,0933 0,571 -4,883 x 0,7458 Johnson & Johnson stock dropped on the New York Stock Exchange, and trading was halted temporarily. The stock closed at \$48, down \$2.25 for the day. The activity ap-

Per 5 Cerreacy U.S.S 28.44 0.4807 Singepore 5 2,0805 235.925 0.917 S. African rand 1,0906 U.5.5 Equiv. 1.0532 0.0261 (graefi shekei 1.0522 0.0041 Froeti sheketi 16.725 0.0043 Japanese yen 50.175 1.4212 Kuwaiti dinar 1.2225 0.4385 Mclay, riegeli 1.606 0.1402 Norw, krone 5.403 0.1015 Phil. peso 5.403 0.1015 Phil. peso 6.170 0.0108 Part. escudo 6.617 0.2907 Saudi riyal 1.37 € Sterling: 1,0992 Irish &

Poll Suggests Industry In U.S. Rebounding

WASHINGTON - U.S. industrial companies had a sharp turna-round in February, with new or-ders, production and other economic indicators on a rapid up-ward swing, according to the National Association of Purchas-

ing Management.
In a monthly survey, based on interviews with the purchasing managers at 250 companies, the association said it found the level of production at those companies in-creasing more rapidly than at any other time in the 30 years that the survey has been taken.

New orders for these company's products also rose sharply, the as-sociation said. At the same time, it reported that the speed of vendors' deliveries — or the amount of time it takes industry to take delivery on its orders for supplies — had slowed for the first time since May

This latter indicator is regarded as an early reflection of expanding economic activity because slow deliveries usually mean large back-

A composite index compiled by the group, which takes into consideration new orders, production, employment, vendor deliveries and inventories, stood at 56.6 percent, up from 45.7 percent in January. It said a reading over 50 percent on the index means that the economy is expanding, and that February's reading was "much higher than avcrage" when compared to comparable periods when industry has

been emerging from recessions. The group also said the purchasthey expected the first quarter to be better for their companies than the fourth quarter of 1982. When

December, only 28 percent expected an improved first quarter.

tampered capsules. The drug was

recently reintroduced in tamper-

tain. But one government source

The association said 40 percent of its respondents reported higher production levels in February, with only 11 percent citing lower pro-duction. The survey had reflected flat production levels in January declining activity in Decem-

New orders were up for the month at 45 percent of the companies, the group added, with 15 percent reporting a decline. Invento-ries at the industrial concerns continued a 18-month decline in February, but the rate of decline slowed. The group said 16 percent of its respondents had higher inventory levels for the month, compared to 30 percent with reduced

The February survey showed that 52 percent of purchasing man-agers were placing orders for maintenance and operating supplies "off the shelf" — or as close as possible to the time they are needed to keep their companies operating. At the same time, the survey found capital spending for new industrial equipment unchanged from the low levels of the last year.

The group also said employment at the companies its survey contin-ued to decline in February, but that the rate of decline had slowed It said 21 percent of its respondents reported reduced employ ment, with 16 percent saying they had added personnel. In January, 36 percent had reported employment reductions, with only 8 percent adding to their payrolls.

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International Herald Tribune

Johnson & Johnson has been suggested that the decision to withdraw the drug was taken because WASHINGTON - Johnson & struggling, with surprising success, to regain public confidence in its products since last fall, when seven of "sensitivity over the lingering

users of its Extra-Strength Tylenol
died of cyanide poisoning from an outside agent, said David Saks. an analyst at the A.G. Becker brokerage house, in arguing that the Zomax problem was potentially Food and Drug Administration proof packaging.

The effect of the Zomax publicium and was taken until strongmore damaging for Johnson & Johnson than the Tylenol scare.

"It was not Johnson & Johnson's fault." Mr. Saks said of the Tylenol incident. But, there is something apparently wrong here."
As it did with Tylenol, Johnson & Johnson asked that consumers

return all Zomax capsules to pharmacies. A spokesman for the company, which is based in New Brunswick, New Jersey, said pharmacists would be reimbursed for

repurchasing the drug.
Johnson & Johnson has been meeting with FDA officials to

parently followed a broadcast Thursday by a Syracuse, New York, television station about the Zomax is produced by a Johnson & Johnson subsidiary, McNeil Pharmaceutical, in Spring House, Pennsylvania.

Tylenol is produced by another subsidiary, McNeil Consumer toughen the labeling on Zomax. Products, in Fort Washington, Pa. (a) Commercial franc (b) Amounts needed to buy one bound 1*1 Units of 100 (x) Units of 1,000

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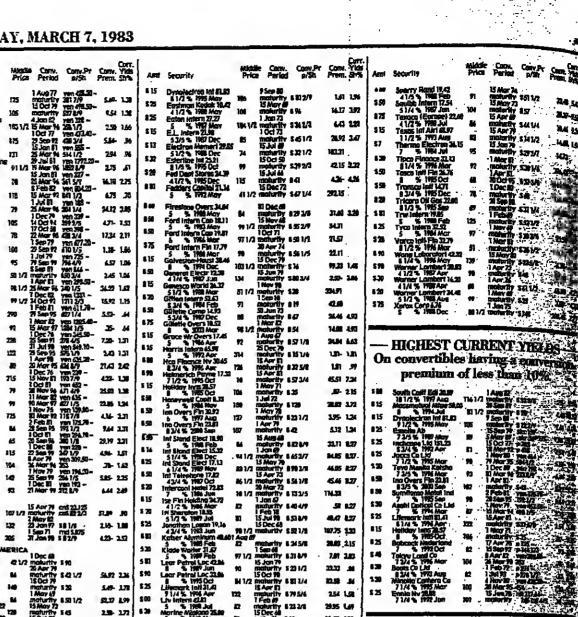
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February, 1983

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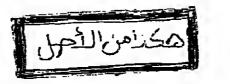
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was a bit of a surprise; most bank- that placing Italian paper may be

Enel will be seeking an addi-

Portugal is seeking \$400 million Hungary is well along in its ef-point over the prime rate for the for seven years, but will take more fort to raise \$200 million, managers first three years and 20 basis points

Banks are to meet this week in

of outstanding debt will be rolled the *-point margin it paid last

London for talks on Yugoslavia, It

over and, in effect, rescheduled.

\$120 million to finance an increase

in the capacity of its crude-oil pipe-

amount that may be increased if a

Given the continuing dispute tax-spared portion can be added to over how the Italians handled Aminterest banks benefiting from the

brosiano's collapse, bankers say British-Malaysian tax treaty.

line, which crosses Turkey and ends at the Mediterranean port of

Iraq National Oil Co. is seeking years

short-term acceptance facility.

ers had assumed that the govern-ment would not tap the market un-til after the general election in late tional \$150

than that if more is available. In

SYNDICATED LOANS

Interest would be set at % point

Ireland is seeking \$200 million to

agreeable terms. The Greeks remain convinced that they can raise 5500 million paying % point over Libor for the first two calculating its interest charges, the London interbank offered rate; over the prime rate for seven years.

Sado million. It is expected to use convinced to use only the prime rate as the base for years and % point over Libor for the first two years and % point over Libor for the first two years.

Despite the appearance of a

e offers into \$400 million. It is expected to use

of % percent.

contrast to Greece, Portugal is will- so far.

Malaysia will be paying slightly

more than it paid last year to bor-

prime rate, with interest set at 1/2

years. Interest can be set at 115 ba-

CDs if that is cheaper. Last year,

ticipation fees of 1/16 percent.

ties from land leases in southern

Loans by 3 '2nd-Tier' Borrowers Seen as Test

ed two special prosecutors. Fernando Jimenez and Jose Julian Her row \$1 billion. Up to 40 percent of nandez, to investigate the possibilitional \$150 million soon through a the new loan will be tied to the ty of criminal actions in connection with what Mr. Boyer had said were Rumasa's questionable financial practices and hundreds of millions

United Press International

Drops in vegetable prices belped slow inflation in February, the cen-

Mexico had an annual inflation rate of 98 percent in 1982, partly as the result of three major devalua-tions of the peso. But apart from last month's slowing in the inflation rate, economic indicators this millionaire rancher, is seeking as much as \$1.5 billion in back royaltimism, and recovery prospects have been dampened by the impending fall in world oil prices.

U.S. Credit Markets Drift, Waiting on OPEC the higher cost of overnight inter- U.S. Consumer Rates For Week Ended March S

Also discouraging buying was bank loans. After trading most of Friday at 8.375 percent, the Federal funds rate rose to 8.50 percent before the close.

The three-month Treasury bill yield rose to an offered price of 8.5 percent after closing Thursday at

Treasury bills, where yields rose as percent, up from Thursday's 9.75 investors were discouraged by the Federal Reserve's sale of \$1.2 billion of 2012 rose to 99 8-32 for a yield of 10.46 percent up marginalaccount. "The bill market is flood-by from Thursday's close of 10.42 ed with supply," said one trader, percent.

Treasury Bills

7.94 percent. Longer-dated issues were slightly less weak, with the 9%-percent note due in 1988 closing at 100 8-32 for a yield of 9.80 the week ended Feb. 23. Analysts were expecting a rise of only \$1 hil-

Tax-Exempt Bonds Bond Buyer 79-Sand Index Maney Market Funds Donoghue's 7-Day Average Home Mortgage Adding to the pressure on prices. the basic M-1 money supply rose \$3.6 billion, to \$492.5 billion, for

Yields rose across the spectrum ed Friday by the Federal Reserve.

Possbook Savings....

ment was the money supply." said William Sullivan, senior vice president at the Bank of New York. However, since the Federal Re-6-Month Savings Certificates . 8.66 % serve has said it will place less emphasis on M-1 and more on the broader monetary measures of M-2 and M-3, which include M-1 plus other large deposits, it was not the most important factor in lower

prices Friday, he said. Maury Harris, economist and vice president at Paine Webber. agreed that the M-1 rise was "mildly negative." but he said one constructive factor was an \$837-million drop in business loans report-

Madrid May Take 2 Banks

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Prices of U.S.

government securities drifted lower

in quiet trading Friday as investors

withdrew from the credit markets,

U.S. CREDIT MARKETS

taking a wait-and-see autude

about how low oil prices would fall

Most of the activity was in

lion in bills Friday for a customer

who noted that dealers would have to pay Monday for \$9 billion in

before committing funds.

cash-management bills.

ADRID — The government has taken a step toward expropriating two more banks that it discovered were under hidden control of the now-nationalized Rumasa conglo-

The Bank of Spain Friday appointed two supervisors each for Banca Masaven, based in Oviedo and Banco de Expansion Industrial. of Barcelona, which officials said were tied to Rumasa through an intermediary.

Banca Masaveu is the 63rd larg est commercial bank in Spain, with deposits last Dec. 31 of 8.5 billion peseuss (\$65 million), while Banco de Expansion Industrial is No. 137, with about half as many deposits.

Rumasa, Spain's largest bolding company, was nationalized Feb. 24 to avoid its financial collapse. according to the Socialist government. The government's move was ratified by the Cones, or parliament, last Wednesday.

More than 200 firms, including

18 banks, were on the original expropriation list but Economics Minister Miguel Bover told the Cortes last week that there were as many as 100 more whose ties to Rumasa were covered up. The government Friday appoint-

say, with \$150 million underwritten over the prime for the final five of dollars in unpaid taxes. Rumasa's founder and head un-

sis points over the 90-day rate for til the nationalization, José Maria Ruiz Mateos, has denied any ing to offer lenders a choice of using-Libor or the-prime-rate. Thiscloser-to \$600 million than the
will be Portugal's first loan using
the prime rate and up to half the
total amount can be tied to the
prime.

London for talks on Yugoslavia, it
now appears that the new-money
portion of the bank loan will be
prime rate for eight years, with a
prime rate and up to half the
total amount can be tied to the
total amount can be tied to the
prime.

London for talks on Yugoslavia, it
now appears that the new-money
portion of the bank loan will be
prime rate for eight years, with a
prime rate for eight years, with a
cap of 110 basis points over the
total amount can be tied to the
the books showed that is all the
yugoslavia need. About \$1 billion
a point over 1 ibor corporated to

Contact.

Only 5.4% in February Yugoslavs need. About \$1 billion a point over Libor, compared to

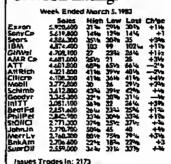
year. The Libor loan will run for 10 MEXICO CITY - The inflation rate in Mexico slowed to 5.4 per-In Australia, Elders IXL Ltd., a cent in February, the smallest rise canning company, is seeking \$100 in months, the central bank anmillion for five years, offering to pay 1/2 point over Liber. Conditions will be sweetened with a conmitment fee of 14 percent and par-

tral bank said Friday. But prices rose for goods such as rice, beef, electrical accessories, clothing and furniture.

AUSTIN, Texas — The state of Texas has joined a suit against Mobil Oil in which Clinton Manges, a

7.94

Consolidated Trading Of NYSE Listings



/asues Trades in; 2173 Advances; 1546; Declines; 466; Unchanged; 159 New highs; 464; new laws; 14

Consolidated Trading Of AMEX Listings



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paying a split 25-30 basis points the London interbank offered tate; they plan to award the mandate to proceed with such a loan this week. A hig test will be Greece's insistence on pricing exclusively over libor. Bankers argue that borrowers in today's market have to be willing to price part of the loan were the prime rate to attract resional U.S. banks. Portugal also is asking potential enders to Submit bids. Its timing exclusively over U.S. interest of submit bids. Its timing exclusively over U.S. interest of exclusively over U.S. interest of the prime rate or the 90-day rate for certificates of deposit Lenders will also receive a commitment fee of % percent. Texas Joins Lawsuit Texas Joins Lawsuit For Mobil Royalties Despite the appearance of a slightly lower margin than the sightly lower margin than 3ig California Plant

By Carl Gewirtz

International Herold Tribune

Ireland will be tapping the Euro-market this week for medium-term

"It will be a period of testing," said the loan officer of one leading

bank, referring to the uncertainty over what kind of response these "second-tier" borrowers will

No one is sure how much of a

received, but the borrowers - Swe- prime,

tious approach, visiting potential deposit.
kenders, asking for bids and then Ireland

ered high-quality risk. Their ready over Libor or 30 basis points (100

access to new money may not indi-cate a general availability of funds. the prime or 130 basis points over

The Greeks have taken a cau- the rate for 90-day certificates of

market remains after the traumas of the massive reschedulings in Latin America. Loans marketed so far this year have been well-

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receive from the market.

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trying to shape

PARIS - Greece, Portugal and

Los Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES — Kaiser Steel

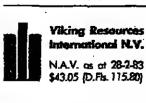
orp. has announced plans to end
roduction and finishing of steel at
s steelworks in Fontana, Califoria, the biggest steel plant on the vest Coast, unless it can find a uyer or partner — something it as tried unsuccessfully to do sev-ral times. A shutdown would af-et all but about 150 of the plant's

700 employees.

Kaiser said Friday that the facily would be shul late this year, or hen its inventory is exhausted. tephen A. Girard, Kaiser's chair ian and chief executive, attributed ie impending shutdown to a near ick-bottom market for carbon eel products.

The steel division has been a mar drag on Kaiser's earnings for

Gold Options (mices in 5/02.) May Ass Nov. Valeurs White Weld S.A.



RECRUATION: n. Heldring & Memon NLV., mucht 214, Ameters

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Published every Mondoy, this is a compilation of senior positions published in the INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE and other selected publications. Comments concerning this feature can be addressed to Juanita Caspari in Paris.

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CONTACT

Res des Graniers, 52299 Neurity, France

P. Rougier, Ref. A/2292/11,

David MacKistosh, Ref. 812/434, RCFC Geosattants Ltd., 5 Victoria SL, Windson, Berkshire.

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International Herald Tribune We've got news for you.

Over-the-Counter (Continued from Page 12) | The control of the 25-16 25-16 17-16

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Bykova Sets Women's Record in High Jump

BUDAPEST — Tamara Bykova of the Soviet Union became the first woman to clear 203 meters in effortlessly to the front and bear own world mark. winning the high jump title Sunday at the 14th European Indoor Track and Field Championships.

Bykova's clearance also bettered

Although the Soviet Union with eight golds, the powerful last of the four world bests set here. It missed out on a fourth by only one hundredth of a second when Marlies Goehr retained her 60 meters title in 7.09 seconds, a whisker shy of compatriot Marita Koch's 7.08 world mark.

Set of 1.48 seconds, Munket, ine 2.03 on her second attempt. She then failed to clear 2.05.

"I have modeled myself on Ultimote in 7.09 seconds, a whisker shy following victories in 1977, 1978 and I can't believe what I have done," she said.

She eclipsed the outdoor record of 2.02 meters set by Meyfarth of West Germany last was and the in-

Koch shattered her own indoor

NBA Moves

To Offense

In Dispute

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON — The National Basketball Association moved on the offense Saturday against the players association, which has threatened a strike April 2 if a new collective bargaining agreement is not reached by then.

The league said that it plans to take a number of actions against the players if they strike, the most

drastic being to deny free agency to any striking player scheduled to become a free agent at the end of

this season.

The league's major threat against the Players Association is a stipulation that any player who fails to complete his playing contract because of a strike cannot become a

veteran free agent in June, thus losing his ability to obtain more lucrative contracts in negotiations with potential new employers.

The NBA has sent a letter to Special Master Kingman Brewster, asking for confirmation that it is within its rights to take such an ac-

Free of Cleveland, are due to be

come free agents at the end of the

Larry Fleisher, general counsel

The league and the union have

been without a labor agreement

since June 1 and their last meeting.
Tuesday in New York, lasted only
24 minutes with no progress.
No future meetings have been
scheduled, but the NBA said Satur-

day it had received a letter from

Fleisher asking for a resumption of negotiations and a response to that request was "being formulated." The two sides have basically

league revenues. The stumbling block is over when to implement

The owners want it implemented

immediately, but the players don't want it until after the 1986-87 sea-

son, when the Oscar Robertson suit

settlement expires. The Robertson settlement is responsible for the

present free-agent system in the

More Sports

On Page 15

the plan.

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Bykova's clearance also bettered 7.77 set by Zofia Bielczyk of Po- José-Manuel Abascal of Spain.
the world outdoor mark of 2.019 land. Kerstin Knabe of East Ger
But it nee Bykova's performent

Thomas Munkelt the men's 60topped the mofficial medals table meter hurdles in a world indoor topped the unofficial medals table meter hurdles in a world indoor jump, and upped the world best to with eight golds, the powerful East best of 7.48 seconds. Munkelt, the 2.03 on her second attempt. She Szalma of Hungary won the men's

record for the 200 meters of 22.63 chyllova successfully defended her seconds, by winning the final in 400 meters title in 49.69 seconds— Colleen Rienstra in Ottawa 13 22.39 seconds. She cruised almost just a tenth of a second outside her own world mark.

chyllova successfully defended her door mark of 2.02 set by American Colleen Rienstra in Ottawa 13 months ago, although Meyfarth's mark remains the world record.

second-placed Joan Baptiste of Britain by almost a second.

Spain's Coloman Trabado won the 800 meters in one minute 46.91 and Field Championships.

Bettine Jahn set a world best of seconds, just 0.91 seconds slower records indoor mark of 2.00 meters builded States at Ottawa last year.

Bettine Jahn set a world best of seconds, just 0.91 seconds slower than Briton Schastian Coc's world en's 60 meters hurdles title, chopping two-hundredths of a second of West Germany won the 1500 meters in 3:39.82, just nipping the world best time of the previous world best of Seconds slower than Briton Schastian Coc's world meters in 3:39.82, just nipping the world best of the previous world best of the

the world outdoor mark of 2.019 land. Kerstin Knabe of East Germenters held by Ulrike Meyfarth of many, the defending champion, was second.

West Germany.

Was Second.

Thomas Munkelt the men's 60.

But it was Bykova's performance which most delighted the crowd.

She failed twice at 2.02 meters before clearing the bar on her final

"I have modeled myself on Ul- ters

In the women's 3,000 meters, Yelena Sipatova of the Soviet Union held off a challenge from reigning champion, Agnese Possamai of Italy, to win the final in 9:04.40.

In other events, Jarmila Kratochvilova of Czechoslovakia won the women's 400 meter in 49.69, Svyetlana Kitova of the Soviet Union captured the women's 800 meters in 2:01.28. Yevgeniy Lomtev of the Soviet Union won the men's long jump with a leap of 7.95 me-

Czechoslovakia's Helena Fibingerova took the womens' shot putt title with 20.61 meters, the best in Europe this season. Stefano She eclipsed the outdoor record of 2.02 meters set by Meyfarth of Tilli of Italy won the men's 60 me-



CENTER OF ATTRACTION — James Bailey of the Houston Rockets has his sights set on the ball Friday against the Atlanta Hawks. Bailey led the Rocket scoring with 18 points, but Houston lost, 115-87, as Atlanta reeled off its sixth straight victory.

About 50 players, including Kev-in MeHale of Boston and World B. Selected U.S. College Basketball Results

for the players association, said the league "is wrong, just like it's been in all of its legal maneuverings. They [the NBA owners] are determined to use every conceivable threat to confuse the issue." Boston U. 16, Hely Cress 17
Boston Coll, St. Providence 66
Brawn 81. Dorrmouth 77 (et)
Bucknell 77, St. Francis (Po) 67
Connecticut St. Syrecuse 54
Geo. Woshington 68. Ducuesne 65
Georgefown 87, Vilkingva 71

NBA Results

Milwoukee 109, Draites 102 (Monorfel 3),
Johnson 27; Aquirre 15, Vincomi 221,
Chicopo 134, New Jersey 119 (Dodley 2),
Hogins 25; Kira 31, Birdwans 221,
Kantas City 130, Indiano 100 (Draw 2),
Woodson 19; Kelloge 2a, H. Williams 19),
Yashiwaton 94, Los Anceles 93 (Rukand 24,
Mahorn 25; Mixon 26, Abdul-Jabbur 211,
Phoenia 109, Golden Stafe 102 (Nonce 2),
Jucas 99; Shert 34 Carrell 34),
Almosota 81, Historia 83, Mixing 38, Michigan 35
Mindeada 84, Michigan 37
Mindeada 84, Michigan 37
Mindeada 84, Michigan 37
Mindeada 84, Michigan 37
Mindeada 84, Michigan 37 agreed to a guaranteed compensa-tion plan, which will put a ceiling on each team's payroll and give the Lucus 19: Shert 34. Cerroll 10).
Boston 115. Philosphiple 110 (Bird 32,
McHale 21; Materie 24, Eryling 22),
Atlanta 115. Houston 67 (McMillien 19. Edmorson 14, Wiffilits 14, Bottey 14, Teople 16).
Denver 142. Portiona 128 (English 25, Vondevelore 25: Nati 22, Townes 20).
San Antonio 107, San Diego 99 (Gervin 24,
Gillmore 19, Banks 19; Cummings 24, Walton
181.

Safurday's resetts
New York 105, Boston 98 | King 24, Cortwright 10; Act-sie 25, BV/Ird 16).
Los Angeles 122, Defroit 108 (Thomas 20. Trisucka 22; Worthy 28, Wilkes 24), Cleverland 98, Darios 92 (Frue 25, Rol 24) Vincent 18, Davis 14, Aguirre 14), Deriver 172. Milmoulae 130 (Varishe 36, English 22) Winters 28, Mix 21), Sentific 14, Mineral 28, Mix 21),

Seattle 726, Houston 103 (Thorneson 29, Williams 19, Siture 19; Botley 20, Honderson 14). Golden State 125, Litch 121 (Carroll 52, Briver 22; Draw 77, Anderson 14).

Mass. 81, 52, Bancoventure 72 New Hampshire 74, Northeader Petro 55, Cornell 51 Penn St. 74, Rusgers 76 Princeton 73, Columbia 55 St. John's (NY) 91, Pitt 73 Tomple 92, Phode Island 78 W. Virolnia 77, 52, Joe's (Po.) 66 Yole 103, Hervard 98 Saustin

Yole 100, Horvard 98
Seath
Clemeon V2, 18, Chilospo 18
E. Tenn, St, 73, MC-Witerlandon 68
E. Tenn, St, 73, MC-Witerlandon 64
Go, Southern 98, Sameland 57
Georalin 74, Yasanessee 57
Louislama St, 74, Karriucky 60
Marshold 68, Dowldoon 56
Missiasieej 82, Vanderbitt 51
Missiasieej 82, Vanderbitt 51
Missiasieej 82, Vanderbitt 51
Missiasieej 87, Ty, Florido 62
Na, Corollina 185, Duke 87
No, Carollina 58, 130, Walte Forest 89
Tulome 71, Florido 51, 64
Middwest

Missouri B4, Iowa 51.44 Northern III, 75, Western Mich. 57 Ohio 58.76, Purdue 59 Tolado 59, Ohio 56 See Arkunsos 82, Rice 55

Texas ALM V3. Texas Tech 70 Air Force 57, Sq. III.-Edwards, 51

Air Force 59, So. III.—Edwards Artzona St. 74, Stanford 72 (of Cal-Irvine V3, Pacific B4 California B4, Artzone 59 Hawall 82, Texas—El Pago 61 Idoha 58, Bode 51, 71 Idoha 51, 64, Weber 54, 52 Kansas 74, Colorado 63

Persona Rama /s, Montana /s Oragon St. 42, Oragon 40 Personatina 68, Gonzona 60 Porthana 89, Lovoto (Colif) 84 San Diego St. 77, New Alexico 73 San Jose St. 78, Santo Barbara 58 UCLA 98, Washington 66 Utoh St. &1, Long Beach St. 76 Uton 64. Brigham Young 62 Washington 51, 62, 5c. Callier Wyoming 49, Colorada 51, 25

NHL Results

Friday's Results
Buffinlo 10, Pilisturyh 2 (Cyr 111), Homel 2
(10), Hall (2), Peterson 111), McKegney (29),
Housley (16), Dovis 2 [5], McCourt (15); Builord (18), Gordoner (22)].
Sofurday's Results
Vancourser 5, Wienbloop 4 | Roba 2 (20), Grestin (24), Lupul (12), Sundstrom (18); Hower-chuk 2 (35), Babych (13), Steen (21)).
Quebot (8, Hartford 3 (Tardf 2 (28), Goulet 2 (39), Richard 2 (4), Cote (10), P. Stastny (40), Wels (11) Neufeld (25), Johnson (27), Suffivon (74).

Washinston 4, Philodelphia 2 (Maruk 120), Novy 115), Gould 120), MacKinnon (2); Clorke (21), Barber (23), Siffler (30)1. Los Angeles 4, Colgary 4 | Simmer (23), Diazne 2 (45), Kelly (13); Joinen (5), McDonold 2 (56), Meredity (5)). AlcDonoid 2 [36], Mercellis (3). Edmonfon & Torontro 3 (Gretzky 2 [38], Kurri 3 [38], Pouzor (35), Martin [12], Pod-dubny (24), Anderson (24)). Alinnessol & Delroid 1 [Piett (21), Caccorel-II (22), Maxwell [16], Euves [12]; Leach [15]). Annirool & Si. Louis 5 [5mit [29], Lefeur (20), Acton (22), Noeler (33), Nosiund (23), Bobych 2 (15), Surier [46], Potey, Anderson (31).

Boston 6, Chicopo 3 (Pederson 2 (49), K. Crowder (33), Coshmar (3), Bourque 1121, B. Crowder (111); Preston (23), Larmer (34), Feamster (6)]. New York S. New Jersey T (Nystrom (F). B.Sufter | W.), Bossy (47), Jonsson (11), To-nelli 120): MocMillon | 14)).

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! THƏINDIM TA

WE ATTACK

THE BURNING MOUNTAIN A Novel of the Invasion of Japan

By Alfred Coppel: 438 pp. \$15.95. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1250 Sixth Ave., San Diego. Calif. 92101.

BOOKS

Reviewed by Robert W. Smith

G. K. CHESTERTON wrote stroyed in mid-March, bringing the life by the notion of something As a panoramic sweep of men.

Coppel tinkers with history by hav-ing lightning destroy the original A-bomb during its test at Trinity Site in New Mexico in mid-July 1945, an accident delaying the in-cineration of Hiroshima from Aug-ust 1945 until the next March. The United States is forced to revert to the iron bomb and its earlier plan for the invasion of the Japanese homeland.

Operation Olympic, the invasion of Kyushu, was scheduled for Nov.

1. Operational plans estimated casualties running into the millions. Japan had never lost to a foreign power, the way of the Samurai was to die, Shinto made surrender anathema, and the entire popula-tion — man, woman and child fighting on its own turf promised the invading Americans the bloodiest confrontation in history.

Coppel's conception has used the official assault plans and later military analyses of both sides, thus conferring credibility on his story, and his ability to blend the sweeping strategic and tactical detail of the antagonists is excellent. By winter of 1945, eastern and southern Kyushu has been taken and many Japanese forces are retreating north to the Kwanto' Plain of Honshu for the final battle. Tojo has been returned to power by the militarists in Tokyo and is now a virtual Shogun. The Americans decide to bypass northern Kyushu and launch Operation Coronet, the final assault on the Honshu heartland, on March 1. Coppel's plot concerns mainly this two-week period of land and sea battle before Hiroshima is de-

Solution to Friday's Puzzle

As a panoramic sweep of men in life by the notion of something around the corner. Almost as fascinating as this forward look is our propensity for looking back at history and asking, "What if?"

In this, his 13th book, Alfred Coppel tinkers with history by haven been a panoramic sweep of men in action, the book succeeds. But any action action action action action. anese history and folkways (1 Yamamoto, author of the danic "Hagakure," was not a sworting a ter, but only a Samura saithe who was never in combat, a soldier wrestler is a sumotori, not a "sumitory"; Japanese did not refer to Americans as Yankees nor did
Americans call Japanese doped

this epithet is two wars trocks

ly; and his confermion that the this
wooden halled Shape micide
boats were safe from American as
dar overlooks the fact that the

boats were safe from American to dar overlooks the fact that they were propelled by metal engines.

Good writing would have overloome such stambles. But when it occurs, it is formitous—one of several words Coppel should look up. On one page he has an American watching "for fire smear of flame and smoke" marking the ear of a Jamanese spotter plane and if

of a Japanese spotter plane and if pages later he sees the twisting smear of oily flame and smoke. In the actid ambiance of closs combat, soldiers always smell the last voiding of the bowels of the dying, and bladders flush from ter ror and elation.

The main plot remites Ranger Lieutenant Harry Seaver with his friends Mr. Kantaro and Katsuko Maeda in the neighborhood the three lived and played in as children. In an absurdly unreal denouement, Mr. Kantaro, now a colonel with the Imperial Forces, is wounded and slits his belly ster. wounded and slits his belly, after which Mr. Seaver, his foe-friend obligingly severs his head. Then amid the din and dying, Mr. Search beds down with Katsuko Maeda. her energetic love-making doing much to belie intelligence reports that the Japanese were subsisting on less than 800 calories a day at · the time.

All good war writing from "The Red Badge of Courage" (the Civil War), through Frederic Manaings "The Middle Parts of Fortune" (World War I) to John Home. Burns "The Gallery" (World War II) tries, in Rilke's phrase, "to connect the terrible with the tender."
Coppel fails to make the conscion, and we are left with only a good idea gone glimmering.

Robert W. Smith, a Washington writer, wrote this review for The Washington Post.

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

changed the result of the match by passing. At both tables, West opened three diamonds. In one case, East responded three spades and reached the accurate contract of four hearts. This was unbeatable, and an opposing double gave him a score of 590. In the replay, as shown, East chose to bid four

North could have made a final pass, for down two and a gain of 12 points. But he made a greedy and ambiguous double. South could have passed for a gain of 13 points, but he bid five clubs in the belief

redoubled, either from pique or in the hope of extracting another bid

queen, a cross-ruff allowed the d fense to take seven tricks. South ON the diagramed deal, either made just his six trump tricks for a opponent could have penalty of 2,800 and a loss of 19

NORTH NURIE ◆A 10985 ∇64. ◆AK3 ◆J52 WEST (D) AKQ1761 **♣ 10** 6. SOUTH **♦43** ♥195 ♦652 ♣AKQ873

North and South were

h David Remark

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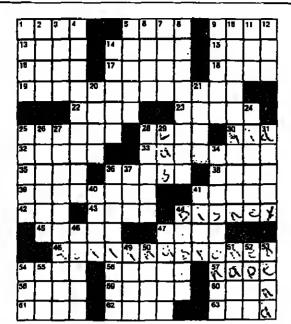
a football League which the football has provided as that the flaunting and their quality that the reliable of these to

and Barr Barnes Acquirement of Security

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ACROSS

1 Expression of woe 5 Cheer Norway

13 Derby entry 15 At the peak 16 In —— (as a whole) 17 Turkish officers

18 Legume family member 19 Georgia tourist site
22 Always
23 Tailor's gore
25 Response
28 What a robber

may cop 36 Farrow 32 High tribunals (prior to the end) 35 Gardenia, for

36 Smalles 38 Being, to Aquinas 39 Financial 41 Love affair

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seaport 8 Most savery 9 Caravan 42 Enzyme 43 Magnani 10 Wall builder 11 One of H. 44 He gave the world a Mickey

45 Waned 47 Sawyer's Polly 48 Mick Jagger's group 54 Soon

56 Praying figure 57 Back of the neck 58 Verb on a

59 Evaluates 60 Level 61 Luge or pung 62 Ruby and Sandra 63 Go 10-

(deteriorate)

1 Bible book

4 Pottery

7 Algerian

Fonda's last

WEATHER

16 61 6 43 Folf
8 46 5 61 Overcust
-1 30 -15 5 Cloudy
13 55 0 22 Folf
22 72 14 61 0 Overcust
34 92 26 79 Cloudy
13 55 7 39 Folf
10 50 8 44 Overcust
11 52 -1 30 Overcust

8 46 1 34 Overcost 30 66 23 72 Fair 20 68 8 46 Fair 22 72 15 59 Cloudy 22 72 13 55 Cloudy 1 34 4 21 Snow

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5 Harshness 6 Hawaiian isle

2 Stolen goods 3 Voice or

28 Desert basin
25 — Vegas
31 Frye's forte
34 Minerals for
jewelers
36 Innkeeper 37 Osprey's cousin 40 Chinese unit of weight 41 ''-

Misbehavin' 44 Does light housework 46 Like some meat cuts

t2 W.W. 11 agency

14 More docile

24 interwoven

series 25 See 35 Across

26 Knotty 27 Busted

20 Dec. 24 and 31 21 Biology subj.

47 Moorehead or de Mille 49 "Dies -----ancient hymn 50 Hoopster Archibald 51 Church part

52 Sword of a sort

54 Joison and Him

53 Transmit

HIGH LOW

15 99 2 36 Fold 16 79 19 66 Overcost 8 40 -1 30 Fold 14 77 2 36 Fold 34 93 26 79 Overcost 2 36 4 25 Fold 25 77 13 55 Fold 25 77 13 55 Fold

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A BETTER PLACE WHEN WE LEAVE ?





WE'VE BROKEN

THEIR CODE!

LEAVE.

BEETLE BAILEY

PEANUTS

B.C.

WHAT'S THIS? YOU'VE

INTERCEPTED ONE OF

THE ENEMY'S SECRET

MESSAGES!





ANDY CAPP







WIZARD of ID







REX MORGAN





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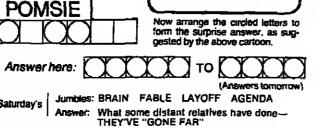
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that the double was for a take-out. When this was doubled, North

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ples Do



Welsh Victory Sets Up Decisive Match Against France

CARDIFF, Wales — Inch can Outside the long-sold-out Natury that visiting teams have dread-out for the firsh in their shird Five items. Stadium the number of ticked in Cardiff for generations.

Nations rugby match of the winter elless Welshmen milling around in the sum in this bigger than usual inside, the welsh made a brief raid and full-eyes. Welsh Scrumhalf Terry crowd's singing before and during back Mark Wyste equalized.

The minutes after each of those first two firsh penalty goals the welsh made a brief raid and full-back Mark Wyste equalized.

Welsh scrumhalf Terry crowd's singing before and during back Mark Wyste equalized.

The land had come on strong and was disrupting us, not dominating us We always felt our organization around a lacket matches, behind Wyatt with 32 in three and Scotland's Peter Dods with 33 in four.

"I think we contained Campbell," Butler summed up. "In the first 20 minutes all they were doing was disrupting us, not dominating us. We always felt our organization around a property in the sum of the su opportunity into a ry and Wales natial name opportunity into a ry and a

ship standings with one day left.

The Welsh, a much changed FIVE NATIONS RUGBY young team under new captain Eddie Butler, move up to first place first 25 minutes were spent almost and can win the championship entirely in Welsh territory. But

die Butler, move up to first place
and can win the championship
when they close against France in
Paris on March 19. After their first
match, a lackluster draw at home
with England on Feb. 5, the Welsh
had been written off even by many
sights set on a first Irish grand
slam france, came to Cardiff with
slam (four-match sweep) since
1948. The veteran Irish forwards
had good hope of winning once in
Cardiff before they retire. Holmes
and company spoiled all that,
Ireland has still not won in Cardiff since 1967. And the best it can

Inst 25 minutes were spent almost fore halftime. Holmes fired the ball rightward past inside center Robert
Richards to cutside center Robert
Robert Ackerman, who flipped to Wyatt.
The folliback sped through a gaping
hole to score and convert: 12-6.

The second rewarded the obsting brains brainst Welsh tactic of kicking off
high to the dapper Campbell and
sending brawny forwards sprinting
straight at him.

With the sun in his eyes, Campbell depole Wyatt's second-half
had been with the conversion bounced back off a

now do is the with Wales or France correct.

diff since 1967. And the best it can this was not to be Ollie's day was conversion bounced back off a

by beating England in Dublin on Wales dominated the scrummagMarch 19 while Wales draws or ing from the start. Lineout superiors in Paris.

A desperate away victory over Bob Norster increasingly effective flowed across the field for right wing Elgan Rees, who popped between befuldled defenders to score with a bouncing ball from a kickwelsh renaissance. Bolstering the ing in front of the powerful and train's confidence became a South sharp-eyed Holmes became an with a bouncing ball from a kickfor Ireland to win!" said a red growing confidence or the spreading Welsh confidence on the

Western Mail's front page Same field —and doubtless fed it too, in Campbell with 31 points in three day.

that unique congregational alchematches, behind Wyatt with 32 in

achieved nothing. Now Holmes could cope. shifted up a gear and Wales scored three tries in 17 minutes.

The first, after Holmes had ined ground and Ireland had botched a lineout, came slickly from a Welsh scrum 10 minutes before halftime. Holmes fired the ball

post: 16-6.

Ireland had come on strong and us. We always felt our organization

What about Paris? "Oh, dear," said Burler, perhaps reflecting that his efficient young organization will have to make do without the

Scotland Defeats England
Scotland bounced back from three defeats to finish with a 22-12 victory Samrday over England at London's Twickenham, leaving the English at the bottom of the stand ings with a difficult visit to Dublin

Two Scottish tries in the second half — a solo run from behind a scrum by scrumhalf Roy Laidlaw and a late plunge from a lineout by new lock Tom Smith — made the difference. Fullback Dods converted Laidlaw's try and kicked three penalties, and center Keith Robertson added three points with a drop.

England with an early drop and fullback Dusty Hare kicked three penalties. The halftime score was 9

Flyhalf John Horton scored for



Elgan Rees of Wales outlights Moss Finn, right, and Tre-vor Ringland of Ireland to grab a bouncing ball and score hand Ireland its first loss in this year's championship.



Yannick Noah of France returns a shot by Vadim Borisov of the Soviet Union. Noah, ranked seventh in the world, won, 6-2, 6-2, and France captured the series, 4-1.

MONT TREMBLANT, Quebec for the giant slalom championship

Anne-Flore Rey of France with 55 points based on her five
carved her first-ever World Cup best finishes. Epple trails leader

victory down the icy Mont Trem. Tamara McKinney of the United

hlant course Sunday to win a wom- States, with 72 points. Hess, a sla-

en's giant slalom race by 9-100ths lom specialist, took a five point

of a second over Maria Epple of lead over Wenzel in the overall

Canada won her first women's line of the 2.535-meter Kandahar

her furst-ever World Cup giant sla-lom by 9-100ths of a second over in the final World Cup downhill

Epple. 23, moved ahead of her third in 1:48.54 over the nearly 2-

older sister Irene Epple and Hanni mile Aspen Mountain course.

standings at 175 to 170.

laiser of Switzerland.

Graham raced over the firtish

course in the time of 1 minute,

32.53 seconds, 4-10ths of a second

ahead of second-place Maria Wal-

standings ahead of Austria's Eliza-

beth Kirchler - who finished 29th

Despite narrow defeat, both Ep and Hess managed to elter rise the world Cup downhill victory of run times all week, skied from the

for the overall downhill crown.

47.87 seconds to remain in the race mate Ken-Read

With her second-place finish,

West Germany.

On Saturday, Laurie Graham of

World Cup ski event, the last

Rey of France mastered an icy, sun-warmed track that forced 21

other skiers out of the race to win

her first-ever World Cup giant sla-

Rey was second to Epple after

running the 51-gate first heat in I minute and 14.45 seconds but

slashed her time by almost six seconds in a final run of 47 pates to

to nip Epple by Epple's was 2:22.57 and Erika Hess of Switzer-

ple and Hess managed to after sig-pilicantly the races for two of the

World Cup's season champion-ships. Epple moved into second place in World Cup points for the giant slalom and Hess took the lead in the standings for the overall

World Cup championship by fin-

land placed third in 2:23.71.

Maria Epple of West Germany.

downhill ski race of the season.

Rey Wins Slalom; Graham Takes Downhill

Saturday. Walliscr had 97 points a Michelo Figini. Switzerland, 1:33.52.

clock the fastest run of the day at Brooker Captures Men's Downhill
She posted a combined 3:2249

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches world downhill champion from ASPEN, Colorado — Todd Austria, was fourth at 1:48.68.

Brooker of Canada posted his secBrooker, who had good training-

the season, winning the downhill 13th position on a course that had

on Aspen Mountain on Sunday by to be groomed of nearly a foot of

Mair came across in 1:48.24, while champion Sieve Podborski of Can-

Austrian Heimut Hoeflehner was ada was the only racer in the first

best finishes.

February.

Swiss teammate Doris de Agos-

tini, who finished fifth at 1:33.64, had locked up the downbill title in

Michela Figini, 16, of Switzer-land, starting in the 33rd position,

was a surprising third at 1:33:52 as

an overnight freeze hardened the

long, straight course producing the

"I was really psyched up," said the 22-year-old Graham, whooping

with delight after being roared to

victory by her home crowd.

1. Laurie Gratiom, Canada, 1:32.53. 2. Maria Walliser, Switzertund, 1:32.93.

nearly a half second over Italy's fresh snow. The winning time was in the downhill and win Monday's more than 5 seconds slower than scheduled giant slalom to clinch the best training time set by team—the overall World Cup title, fin-

Defending World Cup downhill

Harti Weirather, defending snow at the bottom of the steep points to Stenmark's 197.

fastest times of the week.

Argentine Team Upsets U.S., 4-1, In Davis Cup; McEnroe Defeated

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches "I am very tired now, and I have BUENOS AIRES — Argentina to think about it," he said, defeated the defending champion U.S. Davis Cup team in the first-Guillermo Vilas overwhelmed John McEnroe, 6-4, 6-0, 6-1, to give Argentina an insur-mountable 3-1 lead in the best-of-

five matches format, It was the second singles loss of the series for McEnroe, He fell to José Luis Clerc, 6-4, 6-0, 3-6, 4-6, 7in a marathon match that started Friday and was finished Saturday

It also was McEnroe's fourth straight singles defeat in Davis Cop-play in Buenos Aires.

In a press conference after his match with McEnroe, Vilas said he had oot decided yet whether he would represent Argentina in the

5. Doris De Agostini, Switzerland, 1:33.6 6. Koren Stemmle, Conodo, 1:53.69. 7. Pom Fietcher, United States, 1:33.92.

H. Septe West, Austria, 1341).
11. Cloudes Enhant, 6, 1341,8.
12. Brigitte Certil, Switzerland, 1:3420.
13. Like Savijarvi, Canada, 1:3423.
14. Debble armstran, United States, 1:3439.
15. Svivia Eder, Austria, 1:3442

Anne-Fiore Rey, France, 2:22.48.
 Marto Epple, West Germany, 2:22.57.
 Erika Hess, Switzerland, 2:23.71.

4. Anni Kronbichier, Austria, 2:23.72. 5. Petra Weszel, Liechienstein, 2:24.0

Osa Charvetovo, Czechoslovakia, 2:
 Morio Walliser, Switzerland, 2:24.32.

Morio Walliser, Switzertand. 2:24.32.
 Bianco Fernandez, Spojn. 2:24.61.
 Clisobeth Kirchler, Austria. 2:24.61.
 Cloudia Riedi, Austria. 2:24.51.
 Choy Helson, Voll. Colo., 2:24.51.
 Micheta Fielni, Switzertand, 2:24.85.

Aztec portion of the course, and he tumbled head-first out of the race.

Podborski was uninjured and skied

Phil Mahre of the Unites States, who needed to place fifth or better

scheduled giant slalom to clinch the overall World Cup title, fin-ished in 1:49.8, good for minth

Sweden's Ingmar Stenmark, who

the rest of the way down.

13. Carole Marie, France, 2:2491

, in Saturday's doubles. Argentina now moves into the second round of play against Italy. The United States will play Ire-land, which lost to Italy in the first round, and the loser of that match will be eliminated from the World

but the Argentine presented a doc-

tor's certificate to excuse himself

Vilas defeated Mayer 6-3, 6-3, 6-

4 on Friday for Argentina's first point. The U.S. doubles team of

McEnroe and Peter Fleming beat

Vilas and Clerc, 2-6, 10-8, 6-1, 3-6,

from the inconsequential contest.

the day with a winning 3-0 lead, completed a 4-1 victory over the Soviet Union Sunday. Yannick Noah of France defeated Vadim

m Moscow, France, which began the day with a winning 3-0 lead, completed a 4-1 victory over the Soviet Union Sunday. Yannick Noah of France defeated Vadim

monoscow, France, which began the day with a winning 3-0 lead, completed a 4-1 victory over the Soviet Union Sunday. Yannick Noah of France defeated Vadim Borisov, 6-2, 6-2, and Konstantin Pugaev beat Henri Leconte, 10-8, 6-4, in the Soviet Union's only win

during the round. Noah and Leconte had used their strong service and superior play at the net Saturday to defeat Pugaev and Sergei Leonyuk, 6-3, 7- round 5, 3-6, 4-6, 6-3, in a match that In T went 2 hours and 27 minutes. Noah beat Pugaev and Leconte defeated Borisov in the opening singles Fri-

France will play the winner of the Czechoslovakia-Paraguay match in the second round in July, and the Soviet Union will play the

In Biarred, Sweden, Anders Jarryd and Mats Wilander each won Sunday's final singles matches in straight sets to complete a 5-0 shut-

Jarryd, who teamed with Hans Simonsson to win Saturday's doubles for the clinching point, downed Justedjo Tarik 6-3, 6-1. Wilander then defeated Indonesia's No. 1, Tintus Ariano Wibowo, 6-3, 6-3. Sunday's singles were best-ofthree matches since the winner had already been determined.

The Swedish team did not lose a set during the three-day meet. On Friday, Jarryd defeated Wibowo, 6-4, 6-2, 7-5, and Wilander beat Sweden will play New Zealand

in the quarterfinals in New Zeais pushing Mahre for the overall 15-man seed to fall on the course. title, does not compete in the His right ski went into some loose downhill. Mahre had 218 overall In Reggio Calabria, Italy, Corra-do Barazzutti easily defeated Sean

Sorenson of Ireland, 6-0, 6-3, 6-3, in the decisive fifth match Sunday Without explaining, he said, "This could be Argentina's last chance to win the Davis Cup." to give Italy a 3-2 victory.

With Italy leading 2-1, Ireland's Matt Doyle defeated Clandio Panatta 1-6, 6-3, 6-4, 6-4 in the first . In the fifth game of the series later Sunday Gene Mayer defeated of Sunday's singles matches, and Barazzetti captured the final match Argentina's Alejandro Ganzabal, 6-3, 3-6, 10-8, to make the final to send Italy into the quarterfinals score 3-2 for Argentina. Clerc origiagainst Argentina. nally was to play Mayer Sunday,

On Saturday, the Italian doubles team of Panatta and Paolo Bertolucci defeated Doyle and Sorenson 3-6, 6-2, 6-2, 6-4.

In Christchurch, New Zealand completed a 5-0 victory over Denmark, with Chris Lewis and Russell Simpson easily winning their sin-gles matches Sunday, and will now go on to face Sweden in the second round. Simpson defeated Peter Bastiansen, 6-1, 6-2, and Lewis beat Michael Mortensen, 11-9, 6-3.

In Adelaide, Australia advanced to the quarterfinals Sunday when Paul McNamee and Mark Ed-

postponed from Friday because of heavy rain, Australia's Pat Cash defeated Lloyd and McNamee de- Friday night to complete an 8,250feated Buster Mottram.

In Timisoara, Romania completed its 5-0 victory over Chile by winning both of Sunday's singles matches. In the first match, Florin Segarceanu beat Ricardo Acuna, 6-1, 7-5, and then Ilie Nastase defeated Hans Gildemeister, 2-6, 6-4, 6-2. Romania took a winning 3-0

lead Saturday when Nastase and Segarceanu beat Gildemeister and lous Prajoux, 6-3, 8-6, 6-4, in their doubles match. Nastase, in the first singles

matches Friday, defeated Ricardo Acuna, 2-6, 6-3, 6-2, 6-4, after Segarceanu had beaten Gildemeis-

The doubles pair of Victor Pecci and Francis Gonzalez defeated Czechoslavakia's Ivan Lendl and Tomas Smid 6-4, 6-4, 6-4 Saturday in Asuncion, Paraguay, to give Paraguay a 2-1 lead.

Czechoslovakia earned its only point so far Friday when Lendl de-feated Gonzalez 6-4, 6-4, 10-8. Pecci downed Smid 6-3, 3-6, 6-4, 5-7,

More Sports On Page 13

SPORTS BRIEFS

Bulau Wins Ski Jumping Event

LAHTI, Finland (UPI) - Canada's Horst Bulau kept himself in contention for the Ski Jumping World Cup when he won the 90-meter event Sunday at the Salpausselka Games, while Finland's Mato Nykaenen could only manage third place.

However, the Finn now needs only one second place from the two final meets of the season. In the overall standings, Nykaenen has 267 points while Bulau has 252.

Bulau, in posting his third win in 10 days and his seventh of the season, leapt 114 and 109.5 meters to register 257.7 points. Austrian Armin Kogler, who has won the last two World Cups, was second for the third straight event. He achieved jumps of 113 and 103 meters for 247.2

Croeso Captures Florida Derby

HALLANDALE, Flordia (AP) - Croeso defeated 2-5 favorite Copelan by 1% lengths to win the 1%-mile Florida Derby on Saturday.

Croeso's owners, Roy Fowler and Cardiff Stud. have still not decided whether the 3-year-old gelding will enter the 109th running of the Kentucky Derby on May 7.

With two months to go before the Kentucky Derby, no 3-year-old enjoys a clearcut favorite's role. Churchill Downs announced in Louisville, Kentucky, that 405 horses have been nominated for the Kentucky Derby, raising the possibility of 20-horse field for the May 7 race,

French Yacht Leads Solo Race

RIO DE JANEIRO (AP) - The In singles matches Saturday, the third leg of a solo, around the world yacht race. The boat crossed the finish line

mile trip from Sydney, Australia. Australia will meet Romania. Its nearest competitor in Class I. which defeated Chile, in the second the Altech Voortrekker of South Africa, still "around 300 miles" from Rio on Saturday and not expected in before Monday, according to race officials at Rio's Yacht Club. The victory widened Credit Agricole's eight-day lead over Altech Voortrekker, and made the French yacht the heavy favorite to win the race, which started Aug.

> The Crédit Agricole also won the first two legs of the 27,000-mile race — from Newport, Rhode Island to Cape Town and from Cape Town to Sydney. The nine of the 17 starters left in the race are to leave Rio for Newport on April 10. Eight of the original 17 starters have dropped out for various rea-



... champagne at the finish

Navratilova, Evert in Final

INGLEWOOD, California (UPI) - Top-seeded Martina Navratilova trounced Billie Jean King 6-1, 6-3 and second-seeded Chris Evert Lloyd downed Andrea Jaeger 6-3, 6-2 to advance to Sunday's finals of a tennis tournament here.

Navratilova gained the semifinals with a 6-1, 6-3 victory over Bonnie Gadusek, and Evert advanced with a 7-6, 6-2 victory over Virginia Ruzici

King had upset fourth-seeded Bettina Bunge of West Germany 6-4, 6-4 earlier Friday in the quarterfinals, and Jaeger won her spot in the semifi-uals by default over Catherine Tanvier of France, who dropped out because of a pulled thigh muscle during the first set.

USFL Puts the Cash Up Front: A Big Investment in Changing Fans' Habits

By David Remnick and Bart Barnes

Washington Past Service
- WASHINGTON — Canary-yellow Rolls-Royces and Newport mansions once were the primary playthings of the rich, ways to celebrate the beneficence of the free market and the spoils of power. Nowadays, sports franchises are the flashiest ornament of all.

The new U.S. Football League, which began us first season Sunday, has provided another dozen jewels for the flaunting, and their owners
are gambling that the value of those baubles

Even as he answered harsh questions about
Walker, USFL Commissioner Chet Summons

will burgeon with time. hey have invested wisely.

will Within two weeks of its official found-success than a canonized flop. SPN, a sports television network, soon fol-owed. Top collegians, like running backs Craig ames (Washington) and Tim Spencer (Chica-and we've got to get them to come back," said

Boston owners, has required such subsidies, and
the league plans to expand from 12 to 16 fran-chises next year.

Eric Dickerson, are still considering huge offers.

The signing of Heisman Trophy winner Her-schel Walker was, of course, the latest and most publicized stroke of fortune. It took the American Football League five years to sign a player of Joe Namath's caliber, but the USFL suspended its own rules and risked the ire of the National Football League, the college coaches and the fans to get Walker at once.

knew that the controversy would fade and So far, the owners have good reason to think Walker would remain, at least for three years, a USFL asset. By choosing to pursue Walker, The USFL is enjoying all the good fortune who was still an undergraduate, Simmons rea-hat the now defunct World Football League soned that he would rather be a controversial

ng last May, the USFL secured a \$20 million. But the battle for success and solvency has elevision contract with ABC. A deal with not yet been won. There are dangers the league

go) and wide receivers Anthony Carter (Michi-Simmons. "To do that we have to have a major essence of it."

Simmons said that if the teams succeed in drawing 30,000 fans for every game, they should come close to breaking even. In addition, each club can expect approximately \$1.5 million in television and radio revenue in the first two

Berl Bernhard, one of the Federals owners, said, "From our standpoint, we had targeted an average of 26,000 as livable. We knew we would take a loss, but we thought it was a livable one. I think it's possible that we may even average

While the Denver Gold has already sold more than 30,000 season tickets, the Boston Breakers league owners to bolster the weaker franchises if Boston owners, has required such subsidies, and on NBC and pro basketball on CBS.

The ABC contract is for two years, but Bern- 5.5 rating (as compared in a 6.3 for baseball in with the New York Jets, said the league must gan) and Trumaine Iolmson (Chicago) signed habit change, from watching in the fall to hard says that his colleagues are thinking beincreative contracts. Others, like running back watching in the spring and summer. That's the yound 1984.

"We're committee

The early concept was in see how we did after two years," said Bernhard. "But no one is looking at it that way anymore. Everyone is assuming we'll go way beyond two years."

The league obviously will fail if it does not attract fans, both at the stadiums and in front of television sets. Much of Simmons' confidence about the future of the USFL is based on a marketing analysis commissioned by the league to see if fans would be interested in spring football. The analysis indicated that 53 percent of the public would prefer a weekend football game to a baseball game in the March-July peri-

Some people may turn out to the stadiums or have managed to sell only 3,600. Simmons pre-sides over a \$16 million fund established by the about in its first weeks, but to retain a level of interest that promises future profit, the league the need arises. So far, no one, not even the must be good enough to compete with baseball Jim Spence, senior vice president of ABC

"We're committed to carrying the league for ance.
two years," said Spence. "Whether we continue "T

or not will be based on whether we think it has the potential in compete and get better. It all they couldn't really afford. And what that did to the compenion was a disaster. The whole is competitive and puts on exciting games, it

during halftime and along the sidelines during

the game.

The network will chase the highest ratings by choosing the most attractive game of the week. As a result, Herschel Walker stands to make money not only for the New Jersey Generals' J. Walter Duncan and the opposing owners-visiting teams reap 40 percent of the gate-but for USFL's signings of major college athletes was ABC as well. ABC may see fit to bave him appear on Sundays as often as the Rev. Jerry

Sports, said he expects the USFL to win a 5 or of player personnel and now an assistant coach for a year or so. It's a long pull."

build cautiously to maintain a competitive bal-

"The teams in the WFL went out and got too thing went out of balance.

should succeed."

ABC will be trying to bring more "intimacy" name have accused Chicago Blitz Coach George and using his interior phones on coaches and using his interior phones on coaches. and using live interviews from the locker rooms trying to do too much, too soon, with too much money. Before the draft, the teams made a genlemen's agreement to limit their salary hudgets, but some teams appear to have been more gen-

tlemanly than others. One outsider who is experienced in "start-up operations" is Earl Foreman, the commissioner of the Major Indoor Soccer League. He said the

As to whether the USFL will survive in the long run, he said, "It's like looking at election Mike Faulkiner, the Federals' former director results at 6 o'clock. You won't have any answers

LANGUAGE The Pill and Squeal

By William Safire

the U.S. Department of Health and who use tax dollars to supply minors with contraceptives to notify the minors' parents. Supporters say

The regulation is named "the Squeal Rule"; its label is a powerform, peach," and identified the term as "a North Country variation of squeak": squealer in the sense of "informer" is a derogation

Don Juan sexually active?" of a person who provides informa-

If you want to hail an informer, call him a whistleblower, and if you want to condemn him, call him a

When did "Squeal Rule" origi-nate? "At the time the Parental Notification Rule was proposed."

New York Times."

A quick check at that coordinat-Feb. 5, 1982, titled "Squeating on Teen-Agers." On Feb. 26, in an editorial blasting "the government's new squeal ruling," the headline was "Abortion and the Squeal Rule." Three weeks later, the editospeciousness of the arguments with the Squeal Rule."

its editorials, but this department "has learned" that the coiner of Squeal Rule was Mary Cantwell,

Thanks to the coinage, the battle WASHINGTON — A debate forces: the proponents of the rule revolves around (or centers are stuck with the bureaucratic onl a regulation propounded by parental-notification rule. No imagination at all can be detected; Human Services requiring those nobody has tried full-disclosure requirement or truth-in-dispensing.

the law on which the regulation is HIS MATTER was brought to hased calls for the agency to "en- my attention by Irving Kristol, edicourage family participation," and tor of The Public Interest, who a family cannot participate unless heard an NBC-TV reporter say it knows of the icen-ager's request; that the Squeat Rule was "already opponents call the rule an intru- creating problems." Kristol writes: sion into privacy likely to result in "As an illustration of such a probmore unwanted pregnancies and lem, he turned his television on a more abortions. lem, he turned his television on a sexually active girl of 13 — those were his exact words."

"f really think," comments the ful weapon in the hands of the op- father of neoconservatism, "you ponents. In 1865, a British slang ought to take this phrase, sexually dictionary defined squeal as "to in- active - which I take to be what Promiscuous, rooted primarily in

the Latin miscere, "10 mix," origi-nally meant "elements mixed together without discrimination. About the turn of this century, it began meaning "sexually indis-criminate." the first citation in a 1924 letter from Cyril Connolly, the British critic and editor: "I am says Russ Mack, spokesman at not promiscuous but I can't be loy-H.H.S., "which was in February al to an icicle." (The word has been 1982. That's when I first heard it called by Planned Parenthood and other opponents 'the Squeal Rule.'"

used frequently since then, but never more tellingly. For the difference in connotation between promiscuous and sexually active, let us miscuous and sexually active, let us Did Planned Pareothood coin it? turn to lexicographer David Gural"No." says Daisy Voigt, a mediarelations coordinater. "I'm tempied to say that I first saw it in The
in the desirable of the idea is that the behavior
is not desirable. Sexually active is without judgment; it is neutral. Today, if a writer wants to be critical ed medium shows an editorial of Feb. 5, 1982, titled "Squealing on Teen-Agers." On Feb. 26, in an edwill use sexually active. That is why you hear sexually active more often than promiscuous.

Writers who dwell on these words should remember that the rial capitalized the phrase in the hands-off, I'm-nor-knocking-it sexcopy: "The strangest of all is the ual octivity should not be confused with sexual variety, which it overwhich the administration suggests laps: The latter denotes promiscuity (oops! I made a judgment) of a The Times's editorial page bisexual nature, its participants fiercely defends the anonymity of called swingers, or if single and frequenters of singles hars, swingles. They doo't worry about the Squeal Rule at all

New York Times Service

The Outsider

Gerd Knäpper, a German, Is Becoming One
Of the Most Innovative Potters in Japan

By Christine Chapman International Herald Tribune

DAIGO, Japan — Up in the mountains and rice fields of northeastern Japan lives one of the nation's most innovative potters - Gerd Knäpper - whose kilns turn oul prize-winning pieces which have become collector's items. In the world's foremost ceramics country, Knäpper is an outsider, a German, who was first recognized in 1971 when the Japanese Ministry of Culture awarded him first prize in the National Ce-

"I was the only foreign potter in the show," he said in his home in rural Ibaraki prefecture, about 200 kilometers (125 miles) north of Tokyo. "Out of 700 pieces exhibited, my plate, a decorative bowl about two feet in diameter, won the prize. Then I decided I had to stay in Japan. I had to keep working."

When he was 23, Knäpper came to Japan in 1966 via Anchorage, Alaska, where he had spent the summer making Eskimo masks. "I worked my way on a freighter from San Francisco.

He headed for Seto, one of the six ancient kilns, a pottery center from the time of the Kamakura period (1185-1333), where he studied for six months, until he ran out of money. He returned to Anchorage to work, then went back to West Germany for more study until he found his way to England and Saint Ives, where he met the famous English potter Bernard Leach. Leach gave him an introduction to a master-potter, Tatsuzo Shimaoka of Mashiko, who became Knäpper's teacher and sponsor.

Mashiko is an old pottery village revived to modern fame by Shoji Hamada, the great Japanese potter who headed the mingei, or folk-art, movement of the 1920s. Hamada wanted to preserve the ancient traditions of ceramics. When he moved to Mashiko in 1924 to set up his kiln, other potters followed until today the town is a tourist attraction and still a center for pottery. Knäpper learned Japanese techniques and won the Culture Ministry's first prize for his decora-

Since then Knäpper has been potting steadily in Japan and traveling abroad to exhibit his work and lecture. During 1980 and 1981, the Japan Foundation sponsored a traveling exhibition of his works of the last 15 years - 105 pieces, including very large ones. Knäpper and the pottery went to Cologne, Ludwigshafen, Baden-Baden and Han-nover, in West Germany, and to Copenhagen, Bangkok and Hong Kong.

In pointing to Knäpper's "uniqueness and excellence," Hiroshi Murata, executive director of the Japan Foundation, has written: "To Japanese soil and Japanese traditional techniques, he has added his own native German sensibilities, and created thereby an artistic idiom that serves as an imaginative bridge between East and West." This month Knäpper's ceramics will be on

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IN PARIS

pas grass. On a melon-shaped bowl incised curves add grace. Among the pieces he makes for tea ceremony, water containers shaped like swelling wombs are decorated with a heavy curved line like the undulating roof tiles of Japanese homes.

Recently he has been making heavier pieces, solid, strong, square vases and plates that suggest ancient weight and utility. They are architectural shapes, sometimes slab-constructed.

Ideas come to him readily from nature or prehistory. Japan's Jomon era (up to 200 B.C.) inspired a rope-patterned vase; the shape of the imperial flower, the chrysanthemum, forms the design for a big plate. Travels in Korea seem to have evoked other

classic styles.

"When I start working in the morning I think of a oumber of pieces I want to get done in the day. I prepare my clay and transform the shape in my head right away to the wheel. If I'm not at work, I will do sketches for memory so the ideas don't run away from me," he explained.

"Sometimes a good idea turns out to be not such a good idea. I find that out after it's fired," he said. "The firing itself does a lot of change to the piece which I neither can nor aim at controlling too much."
In the rice fields of Daigo, the potter lives

with his wife and two young daughters in the former manor house of a local landowner. About 80 years old, the house is another Knäpper example of history revitalized. He and his wife, Kieko, a Japanese woman from Hokkaido, recreated it from a tumbledown huilding with a rotted thatched roof. Todsy the roof has sumptuous new thatching and the rooms are wide and pleasing with the original dark beams exposed.

Knäpper turned the cowshed into a work-

shop, the rice storehouse into a display room; he house his apprentices in the gatchouse, and he huilt three kilns on the property, which he calls "Tarosaka": a gas kiln, a salt glaze German kiln for wood-firing, and his pet, a large four-chamber noborigama, or climbing-kiln, adapted from a Korean model.

"My production is not large enough to use the noborigama more than once or twice a year." he explained. However, he fires his gas kiln about every two months.

His income derives from two or three sales exibitions in Japan and West Germany during the year. He also has private customers who pay from 5,000 yen (about \$22) for a small tea cup, to 400,000 or 500,000 yen (\$1,740-\$2,175), for a large decorative bowl or plate. His vases range in price from \$100 to \$2,000.

"I still have lots to do," said Knäpper, who was born in Wuppertal in 1943. "I want to be more active in cultural and art exchanges between Japan and Germany and other coun-

To Knäpper pottery is both art and craft. "There are no boundaries," he said.

SHETLANDS POSTCARD

Tending to Their Knits

New York Times Service

THE PEOPLE of the Shetland Islands, a group of more than 100.

windswept islets 100 miles off the northeastern tip of Scotland are looking to their past to help them survive when their present rins out. The present, the exploitation of North Sea oil and the building of an oil processing terminal on one of the islands, has brought the Shetlanders great prosperity in recent years and low unemployment compared with the rest of Britain.

But the oil is expected to run out

But the oil is expected to run out in the first quarter of the 21st century and the Shetland Islands Council has decided to invest some of the \$1.5 million a year it gets from the oil companies in promotion and marketing one of its oldest ing and marketing one of its oldest traditions: the intricate, geometrically patterned Shetland and Fair Isle knitware. (Shetland and Fair Isle are closely related but not interchangeable. The patterns are the same but Shetland uses different shades of one color, Fair Isle several colors.)

"Thanks to designers like Ralph Lauren, these patterns have be-come very fashionable in the last two years," said John Wilcox, marketing consultant to the council, but there have been a lot of cheap. both in price and quality, imita-rions coming from Taiwan and Mauritius. The terms 'Shetland' and 'Fair Isle' have become generic but the islanders feel very strongly that even the Lauren garments do not match up to the real ones. Very often, for example, the patterns are not matched at the seams, as they always should be."

So the Shetland Knitwear Trades Association has been formed with its own registered trademark: a line drawing of a Shetland Island woman plying her needles. Only knitwear made in the islands will carry this logo.

At the moment, that means about 500,000 items a year: heavygauge sweaters (locally called gan-sies), cardigans, gloves, scarfs, hats, lacy tops, stoles and shawls. All are made by "ontworkers," who knit at home either by hand or on small hand frames.

"Hand frames can only be used for nonpatterned areas," said Laurence Smith, whose company em-ploys about 600 islanders. "Every-one works freelance and there is a great tradition of men as well as women knitting. It has always been a part-time occupation here, along-side the main business of farming your croft or fishing. Now a lot of the men are employed by the oil companies but will still do the

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gament and a stolled worker can complete four per week.

With the companies that marker the knitwear taking \$50 percent markup, this all adds up to an in-dustry with an annual burnover of more than \$6 million. Compared with the other island industrial with the other island industries, knitting is already an important part of our economy, said Smith all the said of the said processing processing plant about twice that processing plant about twice that But the fishing industry is decining and the oil wort last forever as we want to really boost knitting to something that can take up the plant about the said worth as forever as we want to really boost knitting to something that can take up the plant.

The Shetland Knitwear Trades.

Association will still concentrate.

Association will still concerning on the traditional patterns, which owe much to Scandinavan inflatences (the islands are as close to Norway as they are to Bottain) and some to Moorish influences from curtains and clothes that wasted up on the shores in 1588 from the



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But it is aware that its reputation is somewhat staid, so it is also the companies but will still do the couraging young designers such as plain parts of a garment on the Nolan to expand their horizont.

(Somebody squealed.) **ANNOUNCEMENTS** SUBSCRIBE to the INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE As a new subscriber to the international Herald Tribune, you can save up to 50% of the newstand price, depends on your country of residence. For details on this special introductory offer, write to:

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Knäpper and one of his creations.

show in Tokyo's City Museum at Ueno Park

in an all-Japan exhibition. Next fall the

potter and his work will be featured in an art

book, "Contemporary Japanese Ceramic

Arts," an illustrated volume to be published

by Kodansha, which has him in good compa-

ny, with the late Bernard Leach and the U.S.

architect and potter Osamu Noguchi.

However, his feeling is that when he moved 70 kilometers from Mashiko to Daigo

in 1975, "I placed myself out of a potter com-

munity. I have made myself independent, going away from 'the club,' not because I in-

tended to leave it, but hy leaving Mashiko

physically, I left with few existing connec-

To look at his pots — the vases, plates, bowls, tea ware, ceramic lanterns — is to see

the connection with the Japanese past. Knap-

per has absorbed not only Japanese tech-

niques, but he has also captured a feeling for the country's beauty. He is in love with

round shapes, with the globes and moons and

melons that become vases. Japan's penchant

for geometric design and the use of patterns from nature are reflected on his pots. The curved line appears carved or as inlay on most of his pieces. The carved pattern "is my real trademark," he said.

The curving line assumes a variety of pat-

terms depending on the size or the function of

the pot. On a porcelain vase there will appear

inlaid waves or the etched suggestion of pam-

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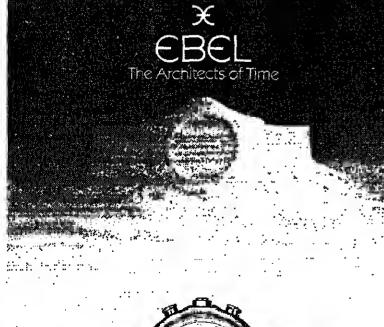
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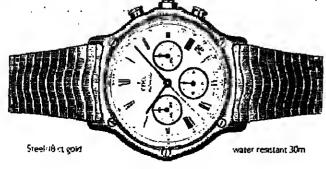
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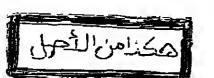
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